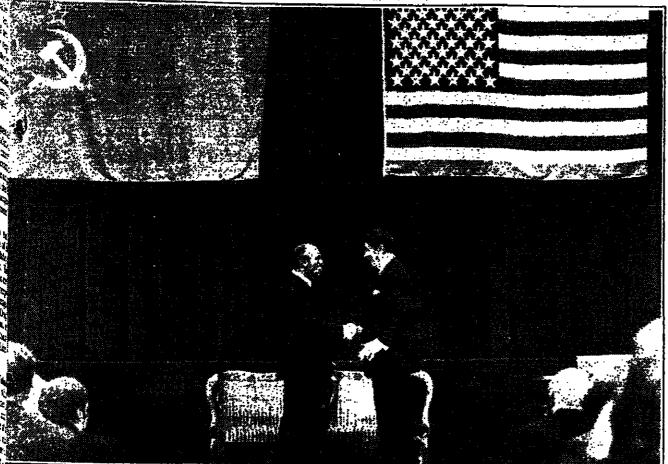
WEATHER DATA APPEAR ON PAGE 18

No. 31,961

PARIS, FRIDAY, NOVEMBER 22, 1985



The Soviet and U.S. leaders greeting each other at the summit meeting's concluding ceremony Thursday.

### U.S. Senses Soviet Openness on Afghan War [10725 [No.

By Don Oberdorfer

THE ALL STREET WATER

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Washington Past Service: GENEVA — A broad hint of Sel (putture Soviet accommodation on Tull, a Afghanistan and a lack of movebut Gelder were identified by U.S. officials Thursday as important substantive catures of the first U.S. Soviet tummit meeting in six years.

The central accomplishments of the meetings between President

NEWS ANALYSIS

MICHALL REALD RIBER Consid Reagan and Mikhail S. Sorbachev, from all indications available in Geneva, were to restart ween the two nuclear superpow-== ctween the two leaders and to emhasize positive aspects of U.S.loviet ties for the first time since

LATEN AMPhe 1970s. Buenon Arms ... There was little disagreement mong U.S. experts on a statement Thursday by Mr. Reagan at the oint ceremony with Mr. Gorba-:hev that "the real report card on

Geneva will not come in for onins of even vears MIDDLE Generally, very little shift in subtantive positions was discernible n the two days of meetings. The ressions included intense one-on-

Such a control of the discussions between the two in the demise of 1970s detente.

Secretary of State George Nevertheless, some members of he U.S. diplomatic team were ratng some of the more fascinating

spects of the summit talks. The most intriguing surprise for ome officials was the change in the one and, to some degree, the subthe condition that he not be identified, said he believed that some
progress might be made toward setion of the Soviet occupation of Afghanistan. The Soviet move into thing the issue. He said the question hat country in late 1979 was a might be handled "more intensivenajor factor in the hardening of the ly and less visibly" in the future.

### What the Geneva Summit Achieved

The Amociated Press GENEVA - Following are the highlights of the Reagan-Gorbachev

ARMS CONTROL. The two leaders agreed to accelerate the arms control negotiations, which are set to resume on Jan. 16 in Geneva. FUTURE MEETINGS: The leaders announced that they would

meet at two additional summit sessions - one next year in the United States and another in 1987 in the Soviet Union, according to U.S. officials. They agreed to the additional meetings on Wednesday, the last day of the Geneva session, after a dinner at President Ronald CULTURAL ISSUES: The two sides reached a solid accord to

resume U.S.-Soviet cultural exchanges. The agreement was signed during the closing ceremony by Secretary of State George P. Shultz and Foreign Minister Eduard A. Shevardnadze.

Exchanges of performers, students, teachers and scientists were sharply-curtailed by former President-Jimmy Carter in retaliation for the Soviet intervention in Afghanistan in 1979. AIR SAFETY: The United States and the Soviet Union also agreed to establish new communication links to improve air safety in the North Pacific to avoid incidents such as the Soviet downing of a South

Korean jetliner two years ago.

CONSULATES: A separate agreement cleared the way for a new U.S. consulate in Kiev and a Soviet consulate in New York. It also authorized the two governments to conclude negotiations to resume commercial air travel between the United States and the Soviet

RESEARCH: Another sun as energy through transfers of technology and "basic knowledge."

U.S. position toward Moscow and Shultz said that Afghanistan "was really a very good discussion on quietly to find a way out. the regional issues" dividing Mos-

cow and Washington. Another senior official who sat m on the talks, but who spoke on progress might be made toward settling the issue. He said the question

The most notable development, according to U.S. sources, was Mr. Secretary of State George P. Gorbachev's unemotional tone in discussing the war in Afghanistan treated at some length" as part of and the desire he expressed to work

> The senior official said Mr. Gorbachev did not mention U.S. support for the Afghan insurgents or Pakistan's involvement, which are persistent themes in Soviet public statements on the issue.

The major impediment to arms control discussions, as expected, was the strong Soviet opposition to night footing with the first Amerithe Strategic Defense Initiative, can president he has ever met.

Mr. Reagan's plan to develop a space-based defense against nucle-

where he was staying, Mr. Reagan reportedly handed Mr. Gorbachev a tour-point proposal for joint "guidelines" that would be issued to give impetus to arms negotiators. The Soviet side may well have rejected the proposal because of the third point, which dealt with the

Point Three, as proposed to Mr. Gorbachev, made it explicit that programs of strategic anti-missile defense could be pursued within the confines of the 1972 Anti-Ballistic Missile Treaty. It also called for the two nations to work cooperatively on the relationship between strategic offense and strategic de-

sought to the very end to obtain agreement in the final joint statement that work on the Strategic Defense Initiative, including research, would be halted.

Thursday.

The Soviet team's seeming anxi- of the participants. ety to have the two leaders issue a joint statement and to make the in any sense signify that the Russummit appear a success was attributed by U.S. sources to Mr. ion to the Strategic Defense initiative, the source said, but merely be adequarters on his way back to position on the eve of the Communist Party Congress.

It also seemed important to him, those officials said, to begin on the

In a private talk Tuesday afternoon in the pool house of the villa

Strategic Defense Initiative.

The Russians not only rejected that, according to U.S. sources, but

The U.S. delegation refused to agree to this, and left open the Russians insisted. The argument

# Reagan, Gorbachev End Talks by Pledging Peace

### SDI Remains Key Point of Disagreement

By Henry Tanner GENEVA - The leaders of the United States and the Soviet Union, in a joint appearance Thursday concluding the first superpower summit conference in six years, agreed to accelerate negotia-tions between the two nations "to prevent an arms race in space and to terminate it on Earth.

In a joint statement, President Ronald Reagan and Mikhail S. Gorbachev, also "agreed that the nuclear war cannot be won and must never be fought." They pledged that "they will not seek to achieve military superiority."

The two leaders stated that, in recognition of the importance of a continuing dialogue between them, they will "meet again in the nearest future." To this end, Mr. Gorbachev is to go to the United States next year and Mr. Reagan is to visit the Soviet Union in 1987

They declared that their discussions covering the full range of U.S.- Soviet questions were "frank and useful" but warned that "serious differences remain on a number of critical issues."

Documents covering cultural agreements and other accords were gned by Secretary of State George P. Shultz and Foreign Minister Eduard A. Shevardnadze, with Mr. Reagan and Mr. Gorbachev standing behind them. Such documents are normally signed at the ministe-

The Reagan-Gorbachev appearance, which concluded the summit conference that was scheduled to done it totally openly and frankly." end Wednesday, was held on the said Mr. Gorbachev, according to



Conference Center, across the

street from the European head-

quarters of the United Nations. It

was attended by Kurt Furgler, the president of Switzerland.

were sitting next to each other on the dais with their interpreters be-

hind them. The two leaders were

relaxed and smiling and conversed

easily with each other. They ad-

Swiss officials.

Mr. Reagan and Mr. Gorbachev

'I am convinced that we are heading in the right direction. —Reagan

> 'We must not allow the arms off into space.



race to move -Gorbacher

Mr. Reagan said in a short ad-

velop a space-based missile shield. "We have decided," he said. that we must belp to decrease the threat of nuclear war; we must not allow the arms race to move off

was the first of the two men to

He stressed, as he has done many

times, that for the Soviet Union.

the central issue at stake in the

conference was the nuclear arms

race and the U.S. Strategic Defense

Initiative, Mr. Reagan's plan to de-

He added that "there are important disagreements on matters of principle that remain between us." ly done it in depth, and we have In a long press conference later, he stated that the most important of these disagreements concerned

dress: "We have packed a lot into the last two days. I came to Geneva to seek a fresh start in relations between the United States and the Soviet Union and we have done this, I am convinced that we are heading in the right direction."

He added that the conference had brought "interim results" and that "the real report card on Gene-

Saying that hard work is still ioin us in getting the job done, as I

### Soviet Resigned to SDI, Reagan Reportedly Says

By Don Cook Los Angeles Times Service

possibility that there would be no ald Reagan told leaders of North mise than he had expected. joint statement - only separate Atlantic Treaty Organization counstatements by the two sides - if the tries Thursday that the Soviet Mr. Gorbachev that he will keep Union appears to have passively was not settled until 4:15 A.M. accepted the U.S. research program program to develop a space-based on space defense, according to one

that Mikhail S. Gorbachev, being a realist, now presumably accepts the reality that the program will move forward

The participant, who declined to be identified, also quoted the U.S.

president as saying that he had found Mr. Gorbachev to be much BRUSSELS - President Ron- more flexible and open to compro-

Mr. Reagan also reportedly told the Russians informed about his defense against missiles as it progresses, and that the United States Mr. Reagan's statement did not will do nothing to exceed the limits

> Washington from the Geneva summit meeting, the president found unanimous warm support for what Chancellor Helmut Kohl of West Germany later called "the opening of doors, a new basis for East-West relations" achieved at the meeting.

Heads of government of 13 of the 16 NATO members came to Brussels for the presidential brief-ing, which lasted an hour and 20 minutes. Mr. Reagan then left for Washington, where he was to address Congress on the Geneva talks later Thursday night.
The three allied leaders who

stayed away were President François Mitterrand of France, Prime González of Spain. Their foreign ministers, however, attended Mr. Reagan's briefing in Brussels.

"It was very constructive," said Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher of Britain, "and there is a new basis of confidence in the future. We are all well pleased."

Prime Minister Bettino Craxi of Italy said Mr. Reagan told his NATO colleagues that he had found Mr. Gorbachev "far more reasonable" than he had expected. Mr. Craxi said the president also said that the most important outcome of the Geneva meeting was arms control. the fact that he now had someone in the Soviet Union with whom he could develop a dialogue.

retary-general, said in a statement after the meeting that Mr. Reagan was left in no doubt of his coleagues' appreciation of his visit here in the middle of a quite exceptionally long and busy day." He said that NATO members hoped the Geneva talks would "be

the beginning of a new and more prove East-West relations."

#### ■ Japan Praises Pledge

In Tokyo, Prime Minister Yasuhiro Nakasone said that the promise to continue a U.S.-Soviet dialogue was a "very good thing," The Associated Press reported. fused to say at a news conference in They have decided to start fresh

discussions on bilateral and international problems," Mr. Nakasone said. "They also have decided to

dressed an audience that included U.S. and Soviet diplomats and into space and we must cut it down "The president and I have done a huge amount of work; we have gone into great detail; we have real-

va will not come in for month, or even years." ahead, he concluded with an appeal to Mr. Gorbachev: "We ask you to

After the ceremony the two men spent a final quarter of an hour (Continued on Page 6, Cel. 1)



Two Moscow women read a front page from Prayda that contains news of the summit meeting and a rare picture of President Reagan. Soviet television also gave unusually extensive coverage to the U.S. president. Page 2.

#### MORE SUMMIT NEWS

■ U.S. allies express the hope that the summit meeting will lead to a new East-West dialogue.

■ The summit meeting's success will depend on the follow-through by both sides, warns Philip Geyelin. Comment. Page 4.

### Minister Andreas Papandreou of Greece and Prime Minister Felipe González of Spain. Their foreign González of Spain. Their foreign Improved Ties With U.S.

By Celestine Bohlen and Gary Lee

Washington Past Service GENEVA — Mikhail S. Gorbachev said Thursday that his meetings with President Ronald Reagan were of "decisive importance" in improving U.S.-Soviet relations, but not in achieving progress in

Although the meetings brought about no change in weapons stockpiles on either side, the Soviet lead-Lord Carrington, the NATO sec- er said, "I would say that the world has become a safer place" with the opening of a personal dialogue between the two leaders.

Mr. Gorbachev, appearing at a news conference after the formal close of the summit meeting, confirmed that his nine hours of talks with Mr. Reagan had done nothing to break the deadlock on the Strateconstructive stage as we work to-gether to keep the peace and imgram that the Russians seem determined to block and which they re-

garded as the key issue here. In a prepared speech and in answers to questions, the Soviet leader made it clear that, in his view, the ue to dominate arms negotiations. Even though some headway had been made in improving U.S. Soviet relations generally, essential differences remained, he said.

"We are prepared to engage in radical reductions, provided the

door to the arms race in space is closed and tightly shut," Mr. Gorbachev said. But he also gave a positive as-

sessment of the summit meeting, which he said had accomplished "serious work" through "open and frank" exchanges that he described as "sometimes pointed, sometimes very sharp, and at one point very share indeed." In sum, he said, the meeting

(Continued on Page 6, Col. 6)

#### INSIDE

■ The U.S. House has voted to increase the authority of the chairman of the Joint Chiefs of

■ An Indian report said an explosion apparently caused the crash of an Air-India flight in June.

#### WEEKEND

How inner torment and anxiety feed the creative spirit of Page 9. BUSINESS/FINANCE

M New York stocks surged

23.05 points, to 1,462,27, as volume expanded to 150 million

### Disputed Evidence Points To Africa as AIDS Source

By Lawrence K. Altman New York Times Service

recent annals of medicine.

Some scientists believe that
AIDS may be a result of a virus
mutation, or change, the first such an children who in 1963 lived in mutation in medical history to have On the basis of blood samples that Upper Volta, now Burkina Faso. that time the children are believed to have been infected with the

believed to be the earliest clue to possible infection by an AIDS virus or one closely related to This clue and others have led to hat now has emerged as the preworldwide spread of acquired immune deficiency syndrome began eral other recently recognized dis-

agree, and there is criticism of the theories are predicated. Indeed, both to and sgainst AIDS as having

originated in Africa. The origin is regarded by many it as a key factor in the overall search for the cause and cure of AIDS and \*\* the prevention of similar epidemics. But a strong stigma seems to have become attached to the origin, in part because of the deadly and insidious nature of the disease and in part because of the taboos assogor clated with practices often found to

have caused its transmission.

Some American and European

Scientists also consider AIDS to be

CLASSION widespread in Central Acres

caused a virulent new disease. If AIDS is found to be an old but

demic like it or even other new ones from breaking out. AlDS was first recognized in 1021 in the United States. But even if the disease had been detected 15

There is widespread belief that it will take at least one year, if not many years, for viral historians to provide a firmer understanding of the origin of the disease. Some scientists insist that proof may never be found. Doctors still do not know

jority of human diseases. If scientists find that the AIDS virus mutated from an ancestor virus that cansed little harm in humans, or is derived from a closely related virus in animals, then a theoretical chance exists that the ancestor virus might be used to devel-

that they say they doubt it could have been introduced there recent-NAIROBI — Tantalizing but ly. General agreement does not exist among scientists on either side of the Atlantic about whether it is new or merely newly recognized.

> previously undetected disease, doc-tors need to determine why it suddenly became a worldwide epidemnew disease, and if scientists identify the precipitating factors, they might be able to stop another epi-

or more years ago, it might not have been possible for scientists to find the causative virus because they had not yet developed the technology and expertise.

the origin of the overwhelming ma-

op a vaccine to protect humans. This was the case when an animal



Smoke billowing Thursday from burning tires in an anti-apartheid protest near Pretoria.

### South African Police Fire on Crowd

By Allister Sparks Washington Past Service JOHANNESBURG - Police opened fire Thursday on a large crowd of demonstrators, most of them women, in Pretoria's black township of Mamelodi, killing sev-

eral and causing a stampede in which hundreds were injured. Witnesses described scenes of panic and chaos in which some people were trampled to death as anti-government demonstrators, estimated at more than 25,000, tried to flee the police gunfire. One section of the stampeding crowd security fence surrounding a complex of official buildings.

including three elderly women, and gave the names of four women victims, The Associated Press reported. The afternoon paper said that reporters. hundreds of people were hart by police gunfire or in the stampede.] Police headquarters in Pretoria said in a statement that two blacks

were killed when police dispersed groups who gathered illegally, but a spokesman had no immediate comment on the reports of widespread killings and injuries. Police prevented newspaper and television reporters from going to the scene of the shooting under new

press restrictions introduced three weeks ago. But some black reporters who

that at least six persons were killed, live in the segregated township saw the violence and provided information, as did other witnesses in the township who were telephoned by

> Meanwhile, rumors swept South Africa on Thursday that the gov-ernment was considering releasing Nelson Mandela, the black nationalist leader, who is in a Cape Town hospital recovering from surgery to remove his prostate gland. His wife, Winnie Mandela, fu-

eled the speculation when she re-

Cape Town whether either she or her husband had met with government officials in recent weeks. She said she took seriously the (Continued on Page 6, Col. 7)

### Western Europe Urged By Mitterrand to Plan Space-Arms Safeguards

By Michael Dobbs . Washington Post Service

PARIS - President François Mitterrand of France, staying away from a post-summit briefing by President Ronald Reagan in Brussels, called Thursday for coopera--tion among West Enropean coun-- tries to counter a possible extension of the arms race into space.

 Mr. Mitterrand, addressing his first formal press conference in 18 months, described the outcome of "hopeful sign" for East-West relations. But he went on to distance \*France from the arms negotiations now under way between the United States and the Soviet Union and reasserted the importance of maintaining an independent nuclear de-

French political analysts depicted the two-hour press conference as an opening shot by Mr. Mitterrand in what is likely to be a grueling campaign for legislative elections next March. The latest polls show the president's Socialist Party trailing badly behind the rightist oppo-

Mr. Mitterrand's decision not to -attend the special session of the North Atlantic Treaty Organization in Brussels marked the second time in less than a month that he has turned down an opportunity to meet with Mr. Reagan. Last month he declined an invitation to a presummit meeting of the seven leading Western allies, in New York.

Questioned about his failure to attend the New York meeting, Mr. Mitterrand said that he was opposed to creation of a Western political "directorate." A senior French official said lat-

er that Mr. Mitterrand would have been happy to meet with Mr. Reagan for a substantive bilateral discussion but saw little point in attending routine "protocol" meetings such as Thursday's

Mr. Mitterrand said that France win 146 seats, the Communists 44,

bility of its independent deterrent by taking measures to protect itself from an extension of the arms race into outer space. He said that the development of space technology could only be effective if carried out in cooperation with other West European countries.

"If the two superpowers have the imprudence to get involved in 'star wars,' " Mr. Mitterrand said, "any country that wants to maintain its independence will have to equip itself with the means to protect its

France already has taken the lead in launching a civilian hightechnology research program, known as Eureka, with its European partners. In a speech earlier this month, Defense Minister Paul Quilès said that France should attempt to preserve the credibility of its nuclear strike force by developing miniaturized nuclear warheads that would be invisible to defensive

Although Mr. Mitterrand called for greater cooperation between search, he stopped well short of proposing a joint defense system for Western Europe. He noted that there were significant barriers to a joint European defense, including the present political taboo against allowing West Germany to have a finger on the nuclear button.

Mr. Mitterrand refused to discuss how he would react in the likely event of an opposition victory in next year's legislative election. His seven-year term of office is not due to expire until 1988.

A poll in the Paris daily, Le Figaro, predicted that the moderate rightist parties would gain a comfortable overall majority in the National Assembly next March without having to rely on the extremist

NATO session in Brussels. France neo-Gaullist Rally for the Republic was represented at the meeting by and the center-right Union for Roland Dumas, minister for exter-nal relations. French Democracy 330 seats in a 555-member assembly. The poll es-At Thursday's press conference, timated that the Socialists would should act to safeguard the credi- and the National Front 32.



Ronald Reagan and Mikhail S. Gorbachev meeting with their aides Wednesday night for final discussions after a sofa is Donald T. Regan, the White House chief of staff. dinner given by the president. Leaning on the back of the

### Soviet Media Break a Taboo on Showing Reagan

MOSCOW - Soviet television M showed President Ronald Reagan

live Thursday for what Western diplomats and Moscow residents believed was the first time. The television's main channel broke into its scheduled program to show the closing ceremony of the

Geneva summit meeting between Mr. Reagan and Mikhail S. Gorba-They were seen chatting together and then delivering statements about their talks. A simultaneous translation of Mr. Reagan's statement into Russian left his words in

■ Soviet Coverage of Reagan Earlier, Philip Taubman of The

Jim Wright, Democrat of Texas

Representative Barbara A. Mi-

'personal rapport" between Mr.

But she added she felt "great

"the basic impasse still exists."

fense," he added.

"I think that impasse comes

Pursuit of the Strategic Defense

Initiative is "a reckless gamble with

English clearly audible.

New York Times reported from Reagan in their living rooms smil-

Mr. Reagan, normally vilified by the Soviet press, has been shown this week, smiling, laughing and apparently enjoying the company of Mr. Gorbachev.

The main daily newspapers published Wednesday a large front-page picture of Mr. Gorbachev and Mr. Reagan chatting amicably in the glow of a fire in the pool house of the Château Fleur d'Éau, where the two leaders held their first meetings Tuesday. It was the first front-page picture of a U.S. presi-dent that the Russians have seen in

tomed to all the anti-American pro-paganda, to suddenly see Ronald

with Gorbachev."

Since Mr. Gorbachev's arrival in Geneva on Monday, Soviet media have devoted extensive, although carefully selected, coverage to the

The coverage has not kept the press from being critical of U.S. policies. Television showed an interview with West German legislators who condemned the spacebased missile defense program, the Strategic Defense Initiative.

On Tuesday, the television news showed Mr. Reagan greeting Mr. Gorbachev and bantering about "It's got to be jarring to Rus-Gorbachev and bantering about sians," a diplomat said, "accus-the fact that Mr. Reagan was not wearing an overcoat in the chilly

ng pleasantly and talking easily did not convey the same positive tone as the photographs or the tele-

> Pravda and Izvestia printed the same dispatch by Tass, the government press agency, under the head-"Gorbachev's Talks With Reagan." The dispatch named the American and Soviet representatives attending the formal sessions.

The papers also published on their front pages a Tass dispatch about the meeting between Mr. Gorbachev and the Reverend Jesse

L. Jackson, the American civil rights activist. The dispatch did not mention Mr. Jackson's comment that "there is great anxiety among the American people about the plight of Soviet Jews."

### WORLD BRIEFS

New Alliance to Back Aquino's Widow

MANII A (AP) — Seven political groups formed a coalition Thursd's to back the presidential candidacy of Corazon Aquino, the widow of the slain opposition leader Benigno S. Aquino Jr. The move raised the possibility of a three-way campaign.

The coalition unites two national parties and five regional groups including an organization of business executives and professionals are calls itself Lukas no Bayan and the professionals are calls itself Lukas no Bayan and professionals. The common unites two nanonal parties and professionals it including an organization of business executives and professionals it calls itself Lukas ng Bayan, which in the Tagalog dialect means "strength of the people." Another opposition leader, the former senator Salvador of the people. The people of the United Nationalist Democratic Organization. Mr. Laurel also is trying to convince followers of Mr. Aquino, who was assassinated two years ago, to support him in the election battle against President Ferdinand E. Marcos.

The new alliance has proposed a program that calls for the removal of two U.S. military bases in the Philippines; general amnesty for political prisoners, and the repeal of a constitutional provision that has allowed President Marcos to rule by decree.

#### Duarte's Daughter Recants Kemarks

SAN SALVADOR (UPI) — Ines Guadalupe Duarte Duran, the daughter of President José Napoleón Duarte of El Salvador, said she was forced to make statements supporting her leftist abductors shortly before the end of her 44 days in captivity.

In an interview before her release on Oct. 24, Mrs. Duarte Duran had

In an interview before her resease on Out. 24, but a sum of Junan man told Venceremos, a rebel radio station, that she had formed a more favorable opinion of the guerrillas, and that their morale was high.

But Mrs. Duarte Durán said Wednesday that the guerrillas had given her "the texts to read, so what I said would be favorable to them." In an interview on state-run television, she said, "I could not say no at that time because I knew I was only a few hours away from being freed and if I

#### Pope Says Curia Lacks His Authority

VATICAN CITY (UPI) — Pope John Paul II told an international assembly of cardinals Thursday that the Caria may advise him, but that it should not be considered a "parallel power."

He addressed about 120 cardinals at the opening of a three-defineeting to discuss the Vatican's 1986 budget and the reorganization of the Ciria; the body of congregations and offices through which the poper multiple the Roman Catholic Church John Paul said the meeting would serve as an "an authoritative introduction" to a special synod of bishops that begins Sunday. The bishops are to review the effects of reforms that begins Sunday. The bishops are to review the effects of reforms enacted by the Second Vatican Council, which concluded its work 20

John Paul said he welcomed diversity within the church, but empla sized that the pope's authority was stipreme. He said he continually sought the advice of the Curia so that he could correctly interpret the

#### **Illness Halts Soviet Space Mission**

MOSCOW (AP) - Three Soviets Earth after Soviet space officials aborted the mission when its commander fell ill and needed hospitalization, Tass reported...

The news agency said that the mission commander, Vladimir Vasyntin, had been found to be in satisfactory condition by doctors who examined him at the site of the Soyuz T-14 capsule's descent in the central Asian Republic of Kazakhstan. Mr. Vasyutin was later hospitalized, Tass reported, although it gave no indication of the nature of

It was the first time the Soviet Union was known to have out short a space mission because of health problems among crew members. Vladimir Vasyutin



### Some U.S. Diplomats Leaving Sudan

WASHINGTON (Reuters) — The United States said Thursday that it had started withdrawing some of its diplomats from Khartoum after warning Americans to stay out of the Sudanese capital because of the presence of "known terrorists."

A State Department spokesman, Charles Redman, declined to say how.

many diplomats would be withdrawn along with their dependents, citing security reasons. He said that the Sudanese authorities have evidence to support the U.S. allegations.

Farlier, announcing the warning to Americans to stay away from Khartoum, Mr. Redman said that about 10 percent of the U.S. diplomat in the city would be withdrawn. He said there were about 400 U.S. government employees and dependents in Khartoum, which Washingto

### Storm Forces Evacuation in Florida

says is playing host to terrorists, most of them Libyan.

PENSACOLA, Florida (AP) — With more than 87,000 residents of Florida's Panhandle evacuated, the hurricane designated Kate heade steadily northward through the Gulf of Mexico toward a landfall expect

The storm, which caused up to 10 deaths in Cuba on Tuesday and blacked out wide areas of the 100-mile (162-kilometer) chain of the Florida Keys, would be the first Atlantic hurricane to reach land required November since 1935.

Never before have four hurricanes struck the same area in one seasor Business and Red Cross funds in the region already have been drained comillions of dollars because of three earlier storms.

#### For the Record

Lech Walesa, leader of the banned Solidarity union movement, refuse to appear before a prosecutor in Gdansk on Thursday to answer charge to appear before a prosecutor in Gdansk on Thursday to answer charge to appear before the property of the former to appear before the property of the that he slandered the electoral anthorities by giving false figures Western reporters during voting Oct. 13.

(Reuter

Four Ghansians have received long jail terms after tribunals four them guilty of spying for the U.S. Central Intelligence Agency, the Ghar News Agency said. The sentences ranged from 22 years to life. (Reuter The prosecution rested its case in the seven-month trial in New Delhi (Silve change) in the seven-month trial in the seven three Sikhs charged in connection with the murder of Prime Minist Indira Gandhi, who was shot last year by her own guards. (Reuter in the last year by her own guards.

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### Reagan Says Soviet Is Resigned to SDI

(Continued from Page 1) visit each other in Washington and Moscow to continue the talks.

thing. As long as the discussion continues, peace will continue and we might see further progress." ■ Congress Tempers Approval

Mr. Gorbachev to hold future sum-

The decision of Mr. Reagan and

mit meetings won praise Thursday on Capitol Hill. But legislators said

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Indiana Republican who is chair- plish anything on arms control and man of the Senate Foreign Rela- that would be a disappointment." tions Committee, said he saw a positive sign of change in the and the House majority leader, said atmosphere of hostility between he was encouraged by "the fact that the world's two superpowers.

House Speaker Thomas P. enough to hear what the other was

O'Neill Jr., a Democrat of Massa-saying." chusetts, said he was "more than delighted" that the two leaders had kulski, a Maryland Democrat, said promised to meet again in the fu-she was encouraged at the signs of

'As long as we're sitting around Reagan and Mr. Gorbachev and they were disappointed at the apparent lack of progress in Geneva toward limiting nuclear arsenals.

can strike a point of agreement," Mr. O'Neill said. The mere fact toward limiting nuclear arsenals.

Mr. O'Neill said. The mere fact disappointment" that Mr. GorbaSenator Richard G. Lugar, the indicated an "agreement that there man rights was a legitimate part of the agenda."
Paul C. Warnke, a chief negotia-

is not going to be a war." Representative William B. Richardson, a Democrat of New Mexi-co, termed the meetings "a success, during the Carter administration, but not a great success; a hit, but said, the "indications" were that

not a home run." Representative Edward J. Markey, a Democrat of Massachusetts, about because of the president's told the House of Representatives: conviction that the strategy of the

"Overall, the world must regard the future has to be a strategic desummit with polite applause, but not a standing ovation Senator Patrick J. Leahy, a Dem-

ocrat of Vermont and co-chairman of the Senate Select Committee on and the world," Mr. Warnke said. Intelligence, said the agreement for more summit meetings is a good Mr. Leahy said that if progress was made on arms control at the meetings but not announced pub-

licly, it would be reflected in the actions of the U.S. and Soviet delegations at the next round of arms control talks "If it continues to move at the pace of dinosaur mutation," Mr.

Leahy said, "as it has in the past,

then the summit did not accom-

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#### Iran Lets Soviet Examine U.S. Jets, Magazine Reports The Associated Press

LONDON - Jane's Defense Weekly has reported that Iran allows the Soviet Union to examine U.S.-made military planes as part of cooperation in military matters between the two countries.

Yossef Bodansky, identified by ane's as an American consultant to the U.S. Defense and State departments, wrote in the issue of the magazine published Tuesday that the Soviet-Iranian cooperation "is one of the least known and most significant aspects of the balance of forces in the Middle East."

Moscow has a treaty of friend-

ship with Iraq, which is engaged in

a war with Iran, and supplies weapons directly to Baghdad. But the Soviet Union supplies tanks, military aircraft and other armaments to Iran through North Korea, Libya and Syria, Mr. Bodansky wrote. Iran has given the Soviet Union access to U.S. weaponry supplied during the days of Shah Mohammed Reza Pahlavi, Mr. Bodansky wrote. F-14 Tomcats and F-4 Phantoms have been flown to the Soviet Union for tests, and Soviet

technicians have examined former

CIA monitoring stations in north-

### **Gun Battle** In Beirut Traps Envoy

BEIRUT --- Terry Waite, the special envoy of the archbishop of Canterbury who is seeking to free U.S. hostages abducted in Lebanon, was trapped Thursday in a Beirut office building as Druze and Shiite Moslem gunmen battled in

The police said that at least two persons had been killed and 18 wounded in the fighting, which began Wednesday night.

Mr. Waite remained in the Associated Press burean in West Beirut as gunmen crouched on street corners and fired automatic weapons and rocket-propelled grenades. chipping the walls and shredding curtains inside the office.

The fighting forced him to delay a news conference he had scheduled in the Commodore Hotel across the street.

While he waited for the gunfire to subside, Mr. Waite took a shower. He joked with reporters, saying, "If you can't do anything else, you might as well make use of the time."

As he put on clean clothes, a British television crew in the hotel across the street conducted an unusual interview.

"What do you plan to do now?" a reporter yelled from his window. Take cover," Mr. Waite yelled back. "This seems to be normal life in Beirut."

The latest fighting was triggered Wednesday night when Druze militiamen tried to tear down a Lebanese flag from a government build-

Shiite troops of the Lebanese Army's 6th Brigade moved against the Druze, their supposed allies in the civil war against the Christians. They were joined by members of the Shiite Amal militia.

Druze and Shiite militia commanders had met in the afternoon to call a truce, but the cease-fire collapsed an hour later and fighting spread to the main commercial district of Hamra The Druze and Shiite militias are

allied in a civil war against Leba-

nese Christians, but they frequently

have fought each other for control of mostly Moslem West Beirut. lowed a two-hour battle late on Dec. 3 on a long-standing dis-Wednesday between Druze and pute over the Red Sea enclave of Shiite troops around the state. Taba, the Egyptian foreign minis-

### Irish Parliament Accepts Pact With U.K. on Ulster

The Associated Press DUBLIN - The Irish parlia-

ment approved on Thursday the British-Irish accord giving the Irish in running the troubled British and effective use of U.S. aid. province of Northern Ireland.

Some sources, pointing to The vote was 88-75, about equal

Fail's criticism that the accord di- prudent. luted the Irish Constitution's claim to sovereignty over the entire island, and he appealed to Protestant politicians in Northern Ireland to accept that Dublin "has no desire whatever to undermine their rights or their position."

"This agreement is not a takeover by Dublin," he said.

■ U.S. Aid Expected Earlier John M. Goshko of The

Washington Post reported: The United States is expected to help bolster the agreement on Northern Ireland with an aid program that some U.S. congressional sources said could range in value from \$250 million to \$1 billion.

other congressional sources, noting that discussions between the Reagan administration and Congress on such aid were just beginning cautioned Tuesday that it was too early to make realistic predictions about its size and scope.

But these sources agreed that there appeared to be a broad consensus that the United States should help to ensure successful implementation of the agreement.

The accord would give Dublin an official voice in governing Northern Ireland, which remained under British rule after the nation's partitioning 64 years ago.

The aim is to end the latest, 16-

year period of political and sectarian violence in the North by providbetter protection for Catholic rights and interests. The sources said the administra-

Egypt, Israel to Reopen Talks

Reuters CAIRO - Egyptian and Israeli The hostilities Thursday fol- officials will reopen talks in Cairo owned television station in West ter, Esmat Abdel Megnid, said

#### assistance and incentives for U.S. companies to invest there. But first, they noted, the British

and Irish governments must devise Republic a formal consultative role a plan for equitable distribution

Some sources, pointing to the voting strength of the Irish-Amerito the margin predicted by aides of can community and its support of Prime Minister Garret FizzGerald. the Catholic nationalists in North-Foreign Minister Peter Barry, ern Ireland, said Congress might be rejected the opposition Fianna President Ronald Reagan deemed In hailing the agreement Friday, Mr. Reagan said he hoped that the

United States could help "in restor-ing sound economics there." His statement appeared to emphasize private investment, while other expressions of support from key members of Congress spoke more explicitly of "financial and economic support." The sources said preliminary talk on Capitol Hill has included discussion of programs involving \$1

billion. But they acknowledged that Congress and the administration were unlikely to agree on such They said that as the specifics of State Department officials and an aid plan began to take shape, its

price tag was more likely to ap proximate the lower range of \$250 million or less. ■ Man Slam in Londonderry

Two Irish Republican Army enerrillas shot and killed Kurt Konig, 40, a West German-born businessman outside his home in Londonderry on Thursday, the police said, according to The Associ-ated Press. The IRA accused the victim of working for the police, but police denied the allegation.

### PLO Again Rejects UN Peace Resolutions

BAGHDAD — Leaders of the Palestine Liberation Organization tion and Congress seemed certain have reaffirmed their rejection of to agree by spring on aid aimed at two United Nations resolutions on to agree by spring on aid aimed at stimulating Northern Ireland's Middle East peace that assert Israeconomy through direct financial el's right to exist.

A PLO spokesman said Wednesday the organization agreed to stand firm on rejection of Security Council Resolutions 242 and 338 after long meetings of the PLO executive committee and the central committee of el-Fatah, the mainstream organization led by the PLO chairman, Yasser Arafat.

Political observers here said they saw the renewed rejection as a fresh

prospects.
The PLO has previously rejected the resolutions on the ground that they do not assert a Palestinian right to self-determination, asking

only for a "just settlement of the refugee problem."
While supulating Israel's withdrawal from territory it occupied beginning in 1967, the UN resolutions call for recognition of the sov-

creignty of all nations in the area. Israel's main ally, the United States, has made PLO acceptance of the two documents a precondition for talking to the Palestinian organization.

Efforts to revive the drive for

setback for Middle East peace peace faltered last month after series of incidents involving the PLO, including the hijacking l Palestinian guerrillas of the Italia cruise liner Achille Lauro.

Arab diplomatic sources said b fore the meeting that King Hussell of Jordan had pressed Mr. Arai to lobby for a new PLO approa to peace if Mr. Arafat wanted continue his partnership with Kanada in resolving the Palestinian suc. Jordan accepts the UN resolving

ions.

In February, Mr. Arafat at Hussein agreed to work jointly for the serilement involving a July 1987.

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By Richard Halloran New York Times Service

WASHINGTON - The House of Representatives has voted overwhelmingly, over the objections of the Reagan administration, to strengthen the authority of the chairman of the Joint Chiefs of Staff by giving him greater access to the president and supervision of field commanders.

The bill, which was passed by a vote of 383-27, would make the most far-reaching legal changes in the organization of the Joint Chiefs of Staff in more than 25 years. It now goes to the Senate, where the Armed Services Committee is working on its own plan to reorga-

fense Department was established in 1947 and instead have become fieldoms caught up in a fierce com-petition for missions and funding.

The Joint Chiefs is currently made of a chairman, the chief of staff of the army, the chief of naval operations, the chief of staff of the air force and the commandant of the marine corps. The chairman is appointed by the president.

The bill approved by the House would make the chairman of the Joint Chiefs, rather than all five members of the Joint Chiefs as a group, the principal military adviser to the president and the secretary of defense. Other members of the group would have the right to enter dissenting views with the president or the secretary.

The bill would further authorize

the president or the secretary of defense, the first and second in the chain of command, to place the chairman as No. 3 and give him the anthority to supervise the com-manders of combat forces in the field. That would make formal what is an informal arrangement

The legislation also provides for a deputy chairman of the Joint Chiefs who would be another four-star officer but would come from a service different from that of the

The bill would require the chairman to submit recommendations on the annual military budget to the secretary of defense, currently the province of the service chiefs of staff and the secretaries of the army, navy and air force.

The intent of that provision

would be to bring a wider, less parochial view to budget decisions and to reduce the duplication of weapons and equipment that runs up military costs every year.
Secretary of Defense Caspar W.
Weinberger, who has testified sev-

eral times on questions of reorganizing the Pentagon, has opposed changes on the ground that the present system is working satisfactori-

## U.S. Aides Seek Funds for Supersonic Jet to Orient

By Douglas B. Feaver

Washington Past Service.
WASHINGTON — The new Orient Express will be an airplane that can speed from the United States to the Far East in little more than an hour, U.S. officials say. All that is needed to make it happen is a political consensus to support the expenditure of a few billion tax dollars for

Dr. George A. Keyworth 2d, the White House science adviser, and officials from the Defense Department and the National Aeronautics and Space Administration are pushing to build that consensus.

They carried their message of technological possibility

eeting Wednesday of the Aviation Forum, an

informal group of members of Congress.

Recent developments in engine technology, light materials and computer controls have created the simulation where "we're on the verge of technological revolutions, not evolutions," Mr. Keyworth said.

He said research has made it possible to foresee an airplane that "can take off from a standard airport run-

way. It can cruise at very high speeds - in the neighbor-

per hour), 10 times the speed of sound, or even more—at altitudes well above 100,000 feet. It can also climb into low Earth orbit"

He continued: "That means we're talking about an aircraft that can not only make possible virtually one-hour travel between here and the Far East, but one that can become a relatively inexpensive, flexible means for access

Passenger fares similar to those on a Boeing 747 today are conceivable, he added.

The fastest growing commercial aviation market is across the Pacific, but flights from the United States to Tokyo and beyond now take 13 hours or more. This research effort, known as the Orient Express, is

named after the famous European passenger train that ran from Paris to Istanbul. A restored version now is in

A three-year, \$500-million research program on the aircraft, starting next January, was outlined by Mr. Keyworth; Dr. James A. Tegnelia, deputy director of the followed the developments closely.

hood of Mach 10 or about 7,410 mph (12,000 kilometers Defense Department's Advanced Research Projects Agency; and Dr. Raymond S. Colladay, associate administrator of the National Aeronautics and Space Adminis-

> If prospects look good after that, they would then want to build an experimental aircraft for \$2 billion to \$3 billion and have it flying by the early 1990s. The Defense Department would pay 80 percent of the cost, and the space agency 20 percent.

Mr. Keyworth said that "the president has not yet been briefed," but added that there is "zero doubt in my mind there will no negative votes." He expressed optimism that there will be "overwhelming public support."

The dream of an economically feasible high-speed transport that could drastically cut travel time over vast distances has long been shared by military planners and commercial airlines.

Of the U.S. manufacturers, McDonnell Douglas Corp. has been most active in research on "hypersonic" aircraft, but all major airframe and engine manufacturers have

## **Army Reportedly Put Off** Probe of Elite U.S. Unit

U.S. ambassadors and were quartered by the State Department.

More than 80 members of the unit

allegedly submitted vouchers to the

army for living expenses that had been paid by the State Department.

By Charles R. Babcock and Caryle Murphy

Washington Post Service
WASHINGTON — The army agreed to suspend an investigation last month into alleged financial irregularities by its clite Delta force counterterrorist team after the team's commander complained that the probe could impede a possible rescue attempt of passengers aboard the hijacked cruise ship Achille Lauro, according to informed sources.

The sources said the warning was delivered in the Pentagon by the force commander, Colonel William Garrison, to General Max R. Thurman, the army's vice chief of staff, after investigators arrived at the group's headquarters at Fort Bragg, North Carolina, to question members of the unit.

The investigation includes allegations of more than \$200,000 in double billings by members of the unit, the First Special Forces Operational Detachment - Delta (Airborne). The inquiry was suspended until the Delta force returned from

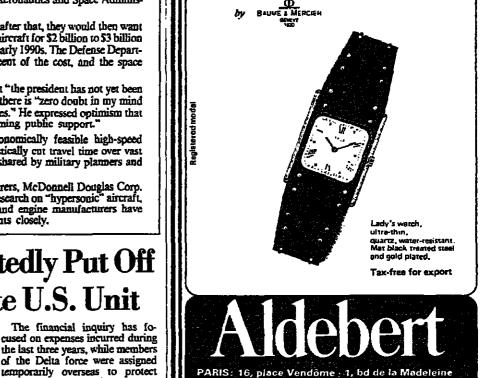
the Middle East, the sources said. One source said that Colonel Garrison told General Thurman that if his men were tied down at Fort Bragg by the financial inquiry, "he wouldn't have the operators he needed" for a possible rescue at-

polygraph tests for people who are There were reports at the time of permitted to see material classified the Achille Lauro hijacking that about 50 members of the Delta force landed in Sicily behind the U.S. Navy jets that intercepted an Egyptian plane carrying the pirates Prime Minister Bettino Craxi of

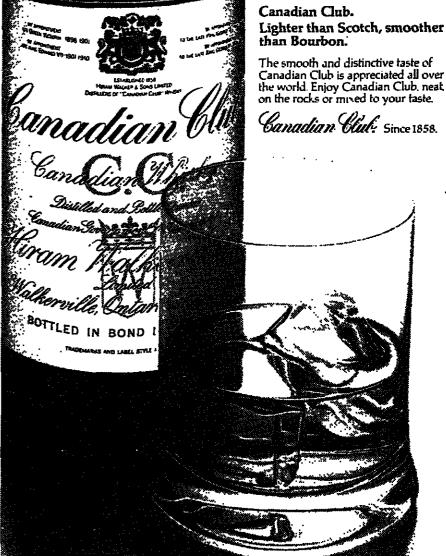
Italy said a week later that U.S. soldiers in combat dress who "were part of the Delta forces" poured from a C-141 military transport plane and surrounded 50 Italian soldiers guarding the Egyptian

The report calls for stiffer penal- Wednesday that General Thurman

Garrison had disciplined more than 80 of his men by giving them nonjudicial punishments. Several other men were facing courts-mar-tial, the army said.



CANNES: 19, La Croisette



## Both efforts reflect concern that U.S. military forces lack the unity that was intended, when the Defense Department was mostly that the design of the desig Spying in U.S.

By Stephen Engelberg
New York Times Service
WASHINGTON — A Pentagon

commission studying ways to deter espionage recommended Thursday a broad array of security measures. including a significantly expanded program of random polygraph, or he-detector, tests for military per-

sonnel and civilian contractors.

The commission's report also calls for a program of financial rewards for informers who turn in spies. It recommends substantial reductions in the storage of unneeded classified material, more limited use of secret classifications and reductions in the number of people who have access to classi-fied material.

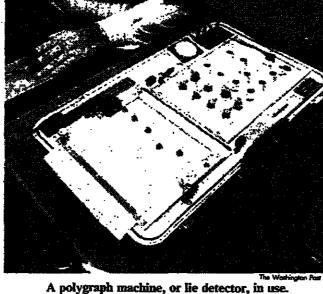
Defense Secretary Caspar W. Weinberger is to decide which recommendations to adopt; some would require congressional action.

The commission was set up in July, after the arrest of John A. Walker Jr., a retired navy chief warrant officer, on espionage charges Mr. Walker and his son, Michael Lance Walker, pleaded guilty last month to spying for the Soviet Union. The elder Walker's brother, Arthur J. Walker, was convicted of espionage in August.

The report proposes stiffer penalties for defense contractors who violate security rules and calls for spot checks of military personnel and civilian defense employees and their briefcases or satchels. It also would require some active-duty personnel to report all foreign travel and would forbid military personnel and contractors to work with sensitive information in a room by themselves.

A commission member said the group had urged Mr. Weinberger to order a complete review of secunity procedures by all military commands to assess whether they were following existing rules.

Pentagon officials acknowledge



commission's 63 recommendations have proved difficult to solve. They said some of the group's proposals, such as reduction of the amount of classified information, had been tried unsuccessfully by previous administrations. But the officials believe the recent espionage cases have spurred new support for better security in Congress and in the

military's commands. "We're redoubling our efforts," a Pentagon official said, referring to the push for tighter security brought on by the Walker case and other recent espionage cases.

"This commission was carefully

picked to include the people who will have to follow it up," the official said. "I wouldn't write this off as just another commission."

The panel, headed by a retired army general, Richard G. Stilwell. included representatives from each of the Pentagon agencies covered by its recommendations. The proposal for expanded use of the polygraph is likely to en-

counter opposition on Capitol Hill, where critics have said that such examinations are unreliable and are often used as a substitute for more time-consuming methods of

The validity of polygraph tests is hotly disputed, with experts' esti-mates of their accuracy ranging

Congress has permitted the Defense Department to establish a program over the next three years under which it would administer 14,000 polygraph tests to certain officials with access to materials classified as "top secret" or higher. The commission member said the panel had urged that this program be expanded to include random

from 50 percent to 99 percent.

Under the proposal, even such relatively low-ranking military personnel as the Walkers might be subjected to random polygraph early on Oct. 11.

About 3.8 million people have access to classified information. About 2.6 million of them are military personnel or employees of the Defense Department, and 1.2 million are employees of civilian con-

### ties for contractors whose security had no comment.

## Judge Finds N.Y. Suburb Maintained Bias in Schools the minority neighborhoods on the city's west side. John Zakian, a spokesman for tended that the segregation resultunder Sand also found that city ed from people moving where they and school officials had redrawn school houndaries closed whell

By Howard Kurtz

Washington Post Service WASHINGTON - A.U.S. district judge in New York has found that city officials in Yonkers, New York, maintained a segregated school system for more than three decades by refusing to build lowincome housing on the exclusive eastern side of town.

In a 600-page decision released Wednesday, Judge Leonard B. Sand said there was a causal relationship between segregated neighborhoods and segregated schools. He said that Yonkers officials are liable for the perpetuation of most-

school boundaries, closed schools, reassigned teachers on the basis of race and steered minority students into certain programs in a deliberate effort to maintain segregated He scheduled bearings for next

month to consider what remedies should be imposed on the New York City suburb of 200,000 peo-

"The unusual thing about this case," said Sarah Vanderwicken, a Justice Department attorney, "is ly white and mostly black schools we alleged that the city's housing because they deliberately relegated discrimination was a cause of all subsidized housing projects to school segregation, and the judge

Civil rights lawvers said the ruling would provide a potent legal weapon for private plaintiffs to challenge patterns of housing and school segregation in other cities, but that they do not expect the Reagan administration to bring such cases.

The Justice Department, which sued Yonkers in the final days of the Carter administration, briefly considered dropping the case after President Ronald Reagan took office, but pressed ahead with the National Association for the Ad-

settle the case in the coming weeks. He said that Mr. Martinelli was reelected this month after arguing that "we are going to have to put low-income housing in east Yonkers," but that the mayor's attempts to settle the suit have been blocked by the city council.

Arthur J. Doran, the city attorney, said it would be difficult for the city, which is financially strapped, to pursue an appeal "Having spent \$8 million to prove you were correct," he said, "and vancement of Colored People as a finding out the court disagrees with joint plaintiff. you, is a disappointment."

### Leif Stenberg, Recipient of Artificial Heart, Dies

STOCKHOLM - Leif Stenberg, 53, a Swedish businessman who was the first person outside the United States to receive a permanent artificial heart, died Thursday, doctors announced.

Mr. Stenberg had suffered at least one stroke since an American Jarvik-7 plastic and metal heart was implanted April 7 at Karo-linska Hospital in Stockholm. He was the world's fourth recipient of a permanent artificial heart and lived 229 days with the Jarvik-

Before suffering a stroke in early September, Mr. Stenberg appeared to be making the fastest recovery of any of the recipients.
"Stenberg suffered a stroke some

time ago," said Dr. Bjarne Semb, the Norwegian surgeon who performed the implantation. "Afterward he showed signs of improvement, but later his condition gradually worsened."

"Late Wednesday night, he suf-fered increasing breathing and vas-DEATH NOTICE

ROGERS

TOM ex Pepsi-Cola Int'l Cairo, passed over peacefully on Nov. 4 1985 at his home in Herefordshire, after a long illness borne with extraordinary courage and

cular problems," the doctor said, " Other Deaths: "and died at one o'clock Thursday

morning."
Mr. Stenberg said that his new heart had taught him new things about life. "I have found out that quality of life has a new dimension, that indeed the best things in life are free," he said at the time.

nent artificial heart was Dr. Barney B. Clark, who lived 112 days, A least eight other persons have had heart implantations. Three are

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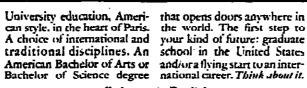
appeared in many films including
"Raintree County" and "The
Tender Trap," suddenly in Beverly
Hills, California, on Nov. 12. Rozald J. Taggiasco, 52, the Rome bureau manager of Business Week magazine since 1978, Monday in Rome after a heart attack.

in a Milan clinic Wednesday after a

long illuess.

Michael M. Mooney, 55, an author and editor of Harper's magazine, of cancer on Monday at his home in Washington. Ben Lipshy, 75, who built Zale

Corp. into the world's biggest jew-elry retailer, after a heart attack



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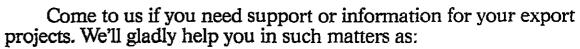
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### Just a Start in Guatemala

In Guatemala there is a keen appreciation of the power the military retains behind the civilians it has allowed to run for office. In the ranks of the Reagan administration, however, there is a marked tendency to see the elections there not only as fair in procedure but also as important ("the final step") in restoring civil-ian rule after three decades of dictatorship and repression. The elections are also being portrayed in Washington as proof of a swing to democracy that the United States has been effectively encouraging almost everywhere in Latin America and the Caribbean except in Nicaragua and, of course, Cuba.

Something can be said for reinforcing any turn for the better in a country that has seen as much grief as Guatemala. The valor of politicians such as Vinicio Cerezo and Jorge Carpio. who ran first and second in the election's first round on Nov. 3 (the second is on Dec. 8) and are not the military's pets, is exemplary. But Guatemala is not just the richest and most strategically important country in Central America. It is also the most feudal.

The generals did make a certain "democratic opening," at least in part to attract more international aid and respectability. But the tolerated parties cover only the center and right, in a popular spectrum that contains a powerful left. Great issues — land reform in a landlords' country, income distribution in a land of impoverished peasants, the accountability and methods of a military with a record of savagery --- were ruled out of bounds.

"For more than a hundred years we have suffered from regimes that have been at the service of feudal oligarchies but have utilized the language of freedom," Octavio Paz wrote in "The Labyrinth of Solitude." And "the situation has continued to our own day."

How the United States ought to engage with a rough place like Guatemala is a fair question. Staying at arm's length, as Washington has done for most of the last 10 years, averted taint from Guatemalan abuses but left the generals free to conduct a brutal internal policy. It also stoked Guatemalan pride and produced a disinclination - distressing to the Reagan administration - to cooperate with the United States on isolating Nicaragua.

Moving closer risks some of that taint, even

in what everyone hopes are improved circumstances. But it also offers a chance for the Reagan administration. Congress, the human rights people and others to advise, press and nag in their respective fashions. The administration is ready to give it a try, but it needs to show it is not just winking at a farce in order to enlist Guatemala on the anti-Sandinist team.

— THE WASHINGTON POST.

### Still Fleeing Indochina

concern for them and the rate of their resettlement has fallen sharply. Governments respond best when a calamity makes beadlines, as when 500.000 bost people fled Vietnam in 1979. Permanent homes were found at the rate of about 25,000 a month. But 160,000 still live in temporary camps, and only about 5,000 a nonth are now being resettled.

The world needs a lobby for yesterday's victims. What makes it harder for the most recent refugees from Indochina is that they are ess likely than their predecessors to have rela-ives elsewhere or the skills that host countries

want. So they may languish for years in Hong Kong or Thailand — which cannot absorb them — as wards of the Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

But the totals are not indigestible. Since 1979 the United States has admitted 580,000 Indochinese refugees; by any fair reckoning, it has done its share. France, Canada and Australia have each absorbed more than 90,000. Meanwhile, West Germany has taken 23,000. Britain 19,000 and Japan 4,000. A world lobby for the victims could do worse than to ask these other countries to do better.

--- THE NEW YORK TIMES.

### A Disreputable Verdict

It is the biggest corporate breach of promise uit on record. Pennzoil claimed that it had a pinding agreement to buy Getty Oil. The Gety directors had voted, there had been a handhake and a press release. The engagement, so o speak, had been announced. But marriage? That, as a certain type of novel puts it, was not o be. Texaco made an offer that the Getty lirectors decided they liked better, and they old their company to Texaco. Pennzoil sued n a Texas court. On Tuesday the jury awarded t \$10.5 billion in actual and punitive damages.

This is an absurd verdict - the kind that is ringing the whole American tort system and ts wide-open verdicts into disrepute. It is also killer verdict, intended to put the defendant ut of business. The amount is a good deal arger than the total value of all of Texaco's tock and comes to three-quarters of the comany's net worth. The jury held that the actual lamages suffered by Pennzoil were \$7.5 bilion. How that figure can be justified is unlear, since the total price for which Texaco sought Getty was \$10.1 billion. No doubt exaco can be accused of having alienated the ffections of Pennzoil's betrothed, but it is

hard to see any very substantial commercial damages in the usual meaning of the term.

Addressing a Houston jury, Pennzoil's law-yer emphasized heavily that his client is a Houston company, while Texaco's headquarters are, notoriously, in suburban New York. Heartrending stuff. The unsuspecting local boy proceeds happily toward the wedding when along comes Mr. Moneybags from the city and snatches the girl from the altar.

No doubt the verdict will be reduced on appeal. No doubt a smaller figure - perhaps much smaller - will eventually be negotiated. You can safely leave the rescue of Texaco to its well paid and highly motivated lawyers. But this case reaches interests far broader than those of these oil companies.

Has not something gone seriously wrong in a legal system when it develops the custom of spilling out, at random intervals, this kind of ackpot award unrelated to any real damages? Does not the rising threat of this kind of verdict put a severe burden on business in general and consequently on consumers? The

answers are, respectively, yes and yes. - THE WASHINGTON POST.

### Other Opinion

#### \ Summit for Breaking the Ice

The summit of silence became the summit of ope. Geneva will not go down in history as he meeting of great themes and great soluons but as a summit of two men who stamped with their personalities. Ronald Reagan and likhail Gorbachev spoke privately with one nother for more time than the two delegations pent at the negotiating table. That means that ais summit went very much according to the ishes of the American president.

He is not a man for stiff negotiating diague. He is a master of the informal. He did or go to Geneva to solve the world's problems ut to develop a personal relationship with 4r. Gorbachev and create a basis on which ney could negotiate on those problems in the sture. All the signs are that he was successful. le was able to be Ronald Reagan - that is, ot to be overgenerous with tangible results. out more important are the invisible and unocumented results: The world's two most owerful men understand each other better. - Die Welt (Bonn).

Ten years after his death, the Spanish have learned to live with General Franco. Some still mourn, while others rejoice in his passing. But history has taken over from hagiography, and the unemotional way in which most Spaniards view his tomb, amid his Civil War comrades and the souvenir stalls in his own Valley of the Fallen, is a tribute to the healing powers of time. It is also a tribute to the good sense of those who have followed him, particularly King Juan Carlos, whose feeling for constitutional monarchy has been remarkable.

The real significance of EC entry must surely be that it confirms the country's rising status in the West. The government has a referendum on its membership of NATO to complicate its progress in the spring — and still has the terrorist threat from ETA. But ETA looks increasingly isolated, and as for the referendum - it is generally thought that Prime Minister Felipe González will win the affirmative vote he now wants

- The Times (London).

#### Spain a Decade After Franco

### A Summit's Success Depends on Follow-Through

WASHINGTON — By the time you read this, there will have been final summit statements and a torrent of inside insights from the instant historians. Yet not even the principals will be able to say with certainty what their Geneva exertions hold for the future of East-West rela-

tions or the chances for a safer world. This is not a put-down of what may have been gained. Quite possibly, Ronald Reagan may have charted with Mikhail Gorbachev the "new course" that was his professed objective. But ambiguities in official pronouncements are only the least of the reasons for waiting and seeing. Sum-mit history is littered with subsequent misreadings of what was said or miscalculations of what was meant compounded by unexpected events.

Dwight Eisenhower's "Spirit of Geneva" in 1955 was blown away by the end of the year. Nikita Khru-shchev saw nothing in it to inhibit an arms sale to Egypt and a road show crusade through the Third World on behalf of international communism. Much has been made of Mr. Khru-

shchev's underestimation of John Kennedy in 1961. But a case can also be made that the Berlin wall and the shipment of missiles to Cuba may have owed at least as much to Mr. Khrushchev's own insecurity. Conventional wisdom has it that

the Soviet invasion of Afghanistan

By Philip Geyelin

SALT-2 treaty. But the trouble started, old Carter hands insist, with a still inexplicable flap over the "discovery" of a "Soviet brigade" in Cuba in ery" of a "Soviet brigade" in Cuba in late 1979 —a brigade that the United States knew about (and that the Soviets knew it knew about) because the unit had been there for at least 17 years. The consequent uproar in the United States persuaded the Carter administration to put off the push for Senate ratification of SALT-2 until the following year - by which time Afghanistan had intervened.

Thus does the effect of untoward events on internal politics have a way of forcing the hand of American and Soviet leaders, whatever commitments they make or whatever intentions they convey to each other faceto-face. This is all the more the case when you consider the current condition of the still unsettled Gorbachev regime and the old but astonishingly unsettled Reagan administration.

General Secretary Gorbachev has surprised Kremlin-watchers by how swiftly he has moved to take charge. But his capacity to carry through with bold changes is still threatened by a well entrenched old gnard. A stern test of his performance awaits him at a party congress in February.

President Reagan is sky-high with

killed U.S. Senate ratification of the American public opinion. You would suppose him to be strong enough to work his will in whatever way he thinks would best advance the "fresh start" he was seeking at Geneva. Yet it is hard to ignore the real message of the "leak" last weekend of Defense Secretary Caspar Weinberger's letter to his old friend, the president.

The contents, as Secretary of State George Shultz noted, were unexceptional; as he put it, "Cap's" reserve tions on arms control were well and widely known. But an anonymous White House official saw it instantly as an effort to "sabotage the summit." So the leaking of the letter says something about the low level of discipline and the high level of disloyal-

ty in the Reagan government.

And the writing of it (not to mention its circulation with no security classification to State, the CIA, the Arms Control Agency and within the Pentagon) says even more. Mr. Weinberger might as well have posted it on the newsroom bulletin board.

The lesson for post-summit U.S. policy-making is clear. Well into the administration's second term, the struggle for the heart and mind of Ronald Reagan rages on. This is in large part because the president himself is not given to resolving contra-dictions. He would be the man of

peace, setting out to reshape U.S.-Soviet relations for the rest of the century and beyond. But Mr. Wein-berger knows the president's mind too well to put into a letter so loosely handled anything he thought the president did not want to hear.

Some say it does not matter because Mr. Weinberger's influence is on the wane. He did not go to Geneva. But his key man for arms control, Assistant Secretary of Defense Richard Perie, was on hand and will pre-sumably be back at his old Pentagon stand, acting with consummate skill in the spirit he outlined early this year to The Washington Post.

The sense that we and the Russians could compose our differences, reduce them to treaty restraints, enter into agreements, treaties ... and then rely on [Soviet] compliance to produce a safer world —I don't agree with any of that," Mr. Perle said. And

the Weinberger letter is vintage Peric. The point here is that positiontaking in preparation for getting-to-know-you summits, at which public perceptions count for as much as substantive give and take, is not the same as policy-making. That is why sum-mit undertakings are fragile, subject to stress cracks and metal fatigue. Their enduring value depends entirely on the care that goes into their intenance - by both sides.

Washington Post Writers Group.

### In Ulster **A Summit** Paid Off

By Mary McGrory

WASHINGTON — The news of 2 successful summit in Ulster was swamped in the flood of blather from the other summit, in Geneva.

That was too bad for several reasons. First, the two prime ministers, Margaret Thatcher and Garrett Fitz-Gerald, brought out of a castle at Hillsborough, near Belfast, an agreement promising modest but signifi-cant progress in a 60-year-old problem that has been a synonym for stalemate. Second, Hillsborough on Nov. 15 was a kind of model summit. illustrating the virtues of preparation, discretion and a clear agenda.

Fighteen months of intense work. went into it: In addition to two full summits between the principals there were four informal meetings at European Community, six ministerial meetings and 35 at lower levels. For a full year the New Ireland Forum took volumes of testimony from all plaintiffs, north and south.

Mrs. Thatcher and Mr. FitzGerald have known each other for 10 years. They approach the issue of Northern Ireland, as Mr. FitzGerald said at their joint news conference, "from wholly different historical perspec-tives and title-deeds."

Cole

But they always got along, maybe because they have both been teachers and share intellectual curiosity. Be-sides, they were often thrown togeth-er at European meetings, where Mr. FrizGerald, a most obliging and civilized man, sometimes served as her interpreter, since Mrs. Thatcher knows only English and he speaks

most of the languages of Europe.

The chemistry was good, even when the meetings didn't turn out so well" said Sean Donlon, a former Irish ambassador to the United States and now the senior civil servant at the Department of Foreign Affairs. He was referring to the dark moment when, after the November 1984 conference, Mrs. Thatcher brusquely dismissed each possibility

for better relations as "not on." Mrs. Thatcher and Mr. FitzGerald had to put aside a great deal more than Ronald Reagan and Mikhail Gorbachev. Despite a history of almost hysterical hostility between the United States and the Soviet Union, the Soviets and the Americans have never gone to war. To talk rationally about Ireland and England, each representative must put aside the memo-ry of rivers of blood.

But Mrs. Thatcher and Mr. Fitz-Gerald managed it. Her personal ex-perience of the Irish problem had been brutal. In March 1979 her friend Arrey Neave was murdered; in October 1984 she escaped the bombing of a Brighton hotel. She showed great courage and magnanimity in going to Ireland for the signing. Mrs. Thatcher's motivation is simi-

lar to that ascribed to Mr. Reagan: the desire to go down in history as a peacemaker. A solution to the Irish problem has evaded all her predecessors. It is an achievement she covers. Mr. FitzGerald was born wanting reconciliation: His mother was a northern Protestant, his father a outhern Catholic

. Their agenda was neither crowded nor in dispute. They had no spurious photo opportunities, no spouses' teas. They wanted to give the Repubhic a say in Ulster's affairs, to improve relations between the Ulster security forces and the northern Catholic minotity. They did not talk about exchanging Erse scholars. They estab-lished a joint conference to ensure cooperation on political, security and legal matters. They promised that there would be no change in Northem Ireland's status without majority consent. They rehearsed their postsummit statements so that no unnecessary offense would be given.

The reaction was as expected. Ian Paisley, the Protestant demagogue, howled betrayal; the Northern Ireland Assembly denounced the accord; the Thatcher government's secretary for Northern Ireland, Tom King was roughed up by anti-Dublin demonstrators when he visited Belfast City Hall. Mr. Paisley promised to keep resistance within constitu-tional limits. He proposed that Irish members of the British Parliament resign, forcing a referendum of sorts. If re-elected, they would resign again. The leader of Mr. FitzGerald's op-

position, Charles Haughey, has com-plained that the agreement "recogplained that the agreement "recomizes the legitimacy of unionism." U.S. support was instantly assured. President Reagan and the speaker of the House, Tip O'Neill, jointly prom-ised aid to a peaceful Ulster. It was all in admirable contrast to

the hyper-activism in Geneva, where two total strangers met amid a mob of reporters at the superpower Olympics - "us against them." Washington Post Writers Group.

Letters intended for publication should be addressed "Letters to the Editor" and must contain the writer's signature, name and full address. Letters should be brief and are subject to editing. We cannot be responsible for the return of unsolicited manuscripts.

## A Curious Appraisal of Investment Risk in Europe

P ARIS — In a recent poil by Business International, the New York-based analysts, 106 senior financial executives of major multinational corporations judged Italy and France to be high-risk countries for investment. Britain was held to be low in risk, and the United States even lower. A quarter of these executives said that they were consolidating their companies' investments into the United States, and cutt eliminating overseas commitments. Another 20 percent said that they planned to do so.

It would be interesting to know the reasoning behind these judgments, although they reflect a certain conventional wisdom. But even in terms of the conventional wisdom it seems odd to say that France is a risky place, when the conservative parties are about to return to power. It might have seemed risky in 1981, when the Socialists took over — although it was not: The French markets prospered after 1981.

Why is Britain considered a better risk than Italy, when, as Lord Stockton, the former Sir Harold Macmillan, has recently reminded his countrymen, without its North Sea oil income Britain risks national bankruptcy?

Why is Italy a risky place? For 40 years the country has been dominated by the same party, the Christian Democrats, either alone or as the principal force in moderate coalitions, following essentially the same conservative, business-ori ented, growth-directed economic policies.

One crisis after another has been mastered in Italy: the oil shock, industrial readaptation, union accommodation to the decline of heavy industry, restoration of competitiveness through innovation and design leadership, successful resistance to terrorism. The Italian economy has proved to be one of the most flexible and producBy William Pfaff

tive instruments in the modern world. None of this, however, does much to shake the inveterate uneasiness of the English-speaking busin about economics and politics in Italy.

Reverse the lens and consider how a European Martian) investment man the United States today. This writer happened to be watching television in Paris when President Ronald Reagan was shot in 1981. The French broadcasters picked up a satellite relay of NBC's coverage, and newsmen in Paris were trying to make sense of what we were watching live from Washington. When Secretary of State Alexander Haig - ex-General Haig - made his dramatic "I am in charge" statement, one became aware that, besitantly but seriously, the commentators in Paris were beginning to wonder whether this

American the idea is preposterous. But an American must consider how America can be seen from abroad. Here is a country where assassination attempts have been made against four of the last seven presidents — one successfully, another nearly so. A recent president was driven from office by demonstrations in the streets against an unpopular war, and another for malfeasance and the use of police power against his political opponents. There has been terrorism and racial violence. The level of insecurity in the nation's cities has no parallel in the Western world.

The country has been at war for 12 of the last 35 years. It has invaded four Latin American or Caribbean countries since 1950, and it now seems close to invading another. It is more than

might be a military coup d'état. A generals' coup in the United States? To an

\$2 trillion dollars in debt, and yet its Senate, in what to the foreigner might seem a sorrealist gesture, has just acted to mandate a balanced budget. President Reagan, whose own administration has been running \$200-billion dollar annual deficits, welcomes this initiative.

The economy relies on military spending, Real wages have been falling since 1973, family income diminishing, living standards deciming. Industrial profit rates are half what they were 20 years ago, and interest rates are at historic highs. The currency, because it is the currency in which international debts are settled, no longer reflects the realities of the economy. Trade, except for aircraft and a limited num-

ber of other high-technology products, resembles that of the Third World, exporting farm produce and raw materials and importing a much larger value of consumer and military electronics, antomobiles of a sophistication unavailable from American manufacturers, machine tools and robots, luxury goods. Protectionism is on the rise. What sensible investor should want his money

in a country with so unsound an economy, governed so irresponsibly, so given to violence, political assassination and crime, its future so compromised by public and private debt? But of course they do. They do because what I have said is only part of the story.

It is, nonetheless, for both Italy and the United States, a neglected part of the story. The United

States is rich and stable. Its riches, though, are compromised, and its stability is relative. The unstable governments in Italy regularly fall. The consistency of Italian political and economic policy over the 40 postwar years nonetheless rivals that of Switzerland.

C 1985 William Pfaff.

#### FROM OUR NOV. 22 PAGES, 75 AND 50 YEARS AGO This Peres-Sharon Show Is a Duet With Encores 910: 100 Slain in Mexican Carnage ERUSALEM — Last week's cabi-

JEW YORK — A telegram from El Paso, exas, states that 100 more people have been illed during rioting which occurred [on Nov. 9] at Zacapecas, capital of the province of forales, Mexico. Soldiers fired into a body of oters. The American Consul at Zacapecas ated that the town was in a state of terror and 1at no fewer than 100 people had lost their ves. Later reports announced that quiet has reets where they fell. The rioting resembles te carnage at Puebla [on Nov. 20] and bears ut the threat uttered by President Porfirio haz last week to an American tourist agency, hich asked whether it was safe to bring tourts to Mexico. He said that the disturbers of

lexico's peace, whom he characterized as An-

chists, would meet with swift punishment.

1935: Inventor Describes Heat Ray MELBOURNE - A claim to have invented a heat ray by which aircraft could be destroyed is made by L.G. Anderson of Melbourne. He says that he has been advised by the U.S. Navy Department that his invention has lived up to its claims, and that he has been offered a post in the department's experimental laboratory at Lakehurst, New Jersey. Anderson says that the Americans are more interested in his invention een restored, but the dead are still lying in the as a basis for wireless control of aircraft than as a weapon. It is stated that with the ray glass tumblers had been reduced to powder from a distance of ten to twelve feet, electric bulbs destroyed, motor-car ignition systems made to fail, and wireless sets made inoperative by directing the ray at the aerial. Anderson adds that, besides destroying aircraft, the ray could

be used to make electric power lines useless.

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International Herald Tribune, 181 Avenue Charles-de-Gaulle, 92200 Neuilly-sur-Seine. France, Tel.: (1) 47.47.12.65, Telex: 612718 (Herald). Cables Herald Paris. ISSN: 0294-8052. Directeur de la publication: Walter N. Thayer.

Managing Du: Asa: Malcolm Glern, 24-34 Hennessy Rd., Hong King, Tel. 5-285618 Telex 61170. Managing Du: U.K.: Robin MacKichan, 63 Long Acre, Landon WC2- Tel. 836-4802. Telex 26:000. Gen. Mg; W. Germany: W. Lauterbach, Friedrichstr. 15, 6000 Frankfurt/M. Tel. (009)726755. Thx. 416721. S.A. au capital de 1.200.000 F. RCS Nanterre B 732021126. Commission Paritaire No. 61337. U.S. subscription: \$322 yearly. Second-class postage paid at Long Island City, N.Y. 11101.

net crisis is over - for the time being. On the surface it can look like a four-day wonder. On Monday the minister of commerce and industry, Ariel Sharon, made a bitter personal attack on Prime Minister Shimon Peres and his policies. By Wednesday the normally conciliatory Mr. Peres was demanding an apology or Mr. Sharon's resignation. By late Thursday the prime minister had received a letter of "clarification" that satisfied him and allowed Mr. Sharon to re-

> That is the simple version. But in the current maneuvering, a bit more than a year after formation of the national unity government, things are seldom what they seem, indeed, there is reason to wonder if the confronta- ment when it suits him. tion was not a well staged dress rehearsal by two seasoned political

main in the government.

showmen who share a common goal. Mr. Peres is clearly intent on breaking up the national unity government before next fall, when Likud's Yitzhak Shamir is scheduled to replace him as prime minister. But Mr. Peres, who for years has suffered from a "Tricky Shimon" image, needed a good reason - and now he has one in store. In accepting Mr. Sharon's halfhearted apology, he went on record to the effect that any repetition of last week's verbal assault will lead to Mr. Sharon's immediate dismissal. Such a dismissal, Mr. Peres well knows, would force Likud to

leave the government.

By Zev Chafets

a sure thing. Mr. Sharon has made a has changed parties four times in the career of attacking adversaries and colleagues in the most intemperate pressive array of enemies. His hanlanguage. But such attacks are far from spontaneous. They are calculated to further his objectives - in this case, to gain control of Likud.

would have to wait through two years of a Shamir government, until 1988, before seeking the party leadership. If the government falls, all bets will be off and Mr. Sharon will almost certainly challenge Mr. Shamir, So the Peres ultimatum has effectively given Mr. Sharon the initiative. It allows him to bring down the govern-

Probably nothing would delight Mr. Peres more than a Likud led by Mr. Sharon. No former general has ever been elected prime minister (Yitzhak Rabin was chosen to replace Golda Meir by a Labor Party convention), and Israeli voters have traditionally spurned flamboyant military types like Moshe Dayan, Ezer Weizman and Mr. Sharon himself, who received less than 2 percent of the vote when he ran at the head of his own ticket in 1977. Given Mr. Sharon's controversial record, abrasive personality and overbearing style, he would make an inviting target for Mr. Peres in any future election.

Mr. Sharon knows it, too, which is was checkered with accusations of why Mr. Peres seems to be betting on insubordination. As a politician he approval of all council members, the

pressive array of enemies. His han-

his job as defense minister and, arguably, cost his party the 1984 election. He is a man of rare insensitivity, Were the government rotation to and he continues to plow ahead take place on schedule, Mr. Sharon tank-like, through a field of controversy. But his armor is not made of Teflon, and mud has stuck. He has

Mr. Sharon is a man of consider-

It is amazing that Mr. Sharon is still in public life. His army career

dling of the war in Lebanon cost him

his supporters - some attracted by his very real expertise in security matters, others by his demagogic rabblerousing — but they are a distinct minority. One recent poll showed him with the lowest public approval rating of any senior cabinet minister.

ministers have reached out for him as an instrument to carry out difficult policies. But the war in Lebanon ex-posed him as a brilliant officer hopelessly beyond his level of competence in the role of policy-maker. Mr. Sharon's hard-core supporters

able competence. Successive prime

will not desert him; anyone who still admires him after Lebanon can hardly be expected to abandon him now, They are not numerous enough to elect him as prime minister, but they could conceivably win him Likud's nomination. That is what Mr. Sharon hopes for. And so does Mr. Peres. -

The writer, author of a forthcoming book on Israel, "Heroes and Hustlers. Hard Hats and Holy Men," contributed this comment to the Los Angeles Times.

#### LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

Back to Resolution 242

The guide to "Regional Trouble Spots" in your Nov. 20 editions regarding the differences between the two sides at the Geneva summit was misleading as far as the Middle East is concerned. It implies that the Soviet Union is alone in demanding "that Israel, in return for peace, give up the land it seized from Arab nations in 1967," and it suggests that the United States regards the demand as insincere. In fact, the demand is the core of Security Council Resolution 242. passed on Nov. 22, 1967, with the

United States included, Moreover, as successive U.S. administrations have made clear since then, the United States regards Resolution 242 as the

ROBERT HOLLOWAY. Paris. Suggested Reading

Donald Regan's comments about women (IHT, Nov. 21) are ignorant, predictable and depressing. As an American woman I look forward to his letter of resignation.

ANN O'LEARY GROSSMAN

Singapore.

#### Lübeck Wasn't Spared It is wrong to state that Lübeck basis of its policy in the Middle East.

was spared heavy bombing in World War II. ("Libeck: An Insular World With an Eastern Edge," Nov. 11:) In bright moonlight on the night of March 28-29, 1942, RAF bombers flew their first raid using incendiary bombs. The attack was planned as an experiment to see if fires started by early aircraft could guide the following bombers. Almost half of Lübeck was destroyed around the main target, a machine-tool factory.

ROGER ANTHOINE.

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THE REPORT OF

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1963 African Case May Be Early Clue to AIDS' Origin

think we will be able to say it began

in this village in that specific year."

when they were developed, on sam-

indicate that the AIDS virus, or one

similar to it, was present in Central

Airica in the early 1970s and possi-

Tests of stored blood from Afri-

oly in West Africa in the 1960s.

Blood tests done since 1984.



Colombians examining a list of survivors of the volcano disaster posted on a wall in Lérida.

cate smallpox.

One theory holds that AIDS had of the disease there.

Another theory is that the AIDS AIDS began in Africa. virus's natural home is in an animonkey, and that somehow the vi- among American and European rerus jumped species.

Knowing the precise location of among them. origin may help determine whether Dr. G. Hunsmann and three othsuch animal-to-human transmis- er doctors who work in West Gersion occurred.

Clearly, no country wants to learn that it is the original source of

Health officials in the United States, for example, are reductant to of AIDS in Africa started at about ican blood products may have spread the disease elsewhere.

countries have been playing a game geographic buck-passing with one citing another as the source. In Tropical Medicine in Antwerp, Rwanda and Zambia, many people Belgium, says that it is not certain insist that AIDS spread from where the disease started and that neighboring Zaire. In Uganda, sci- proving Africa as the place of orientists suggest that AIDS came gin would be difficult. from Tanzania

Within 20 minutes of the first

P.M., announcers on two national

was practice for a real emergency.

radio networks said the evacuation

Oswaldo Calvo, a leader of the

Popular Liberation Army guerrilla group, was shot and killed Wednes-

lay in Bogota, The Associated

The Popular Liberation Army

recently had joined forces weth an-

other leftist guerrilla group, the April 19 Movement, or M-19, the

U.S. ambassador, Charles Gilles-

pie, said Tuesday.

tend that AIDS originated some- with only a few pieces in the box. where else, that it was probably no knowledge of its dimensions Americans and Europeans who and no picture on the cover. As new brought it to them.

being blamed for a disease they associate with homosexual practices in the United States and Eu- and tools are iimited. rope, practices that generally are

agreed to be uncommon in Africa, pinpointing the introduction of a The Nov. 9 issue of the Interna- new microorganism into a populational Herald Tribune was banned tion because their methods are, of

(Continued from Page 1) by the Kenyan government be-disease, cowpox, was used to eradi-cause of an article by this author on AIDS that mentioned the existence

long existed as an undetected dis- Nevertheless, leading AIDS reease in a remote area of Africa and searchers such as Dr. Robert Gallo then spread as thousands of people of the National Cancer Institute in began moving from rural to urban Bethesda, Marviand, and Dr. Wilareas after countries gained their liam A. Haseltine of Harvard Medical School argue strongly that

The idea that AIDS began in mal, possibly the African green Africa, although now predominant searchers, is by no means universal

> many and Zambia reported last month in a British medical journal. Lancet, on tests of 4,000 Africans in seven countries. "It would seem that the epidemic

rect. In the case of AIDS, they concentrate chiefly on blood tests the same time as, or even later than, the epidemics in America and Eu-rope," they said. "Our results do not support the hypothesis" that Africans are particularly sensi-tive about the question. Their AIDS originated in Africa. And Dr. Peter Piot, professor of

microbiology at the Institute of Tropical Medicine in Antwerp, Finding the origin now is a bit

More generally. Africans con-like trying to do a jigsaw puzzle ples that had been stored for years, clues are found in the bush, or in a They express bitterness about desert or laboratory, scientists may have to change the basic design of their research. Existing techniques

> Researchers often have difficulty an showing evidence of the AIDS virus in years past have been reported from four countries: Kenya and Uganda in East Africa, Zaire

African countries have been playing a game of buck-passing on AIDS, with one nation citing another as the source.

necessity, retrospective and indiin Central Africa and Burkina Faso

in West Africa. Additional samples from Tanzania are under study.

done on humans for other purposes The earliest clues to possible inin years past and frozen for the day fection with the AIDS virus, or a they might yield valuable informaclosely related one, come from tests of samples collected in 1963 from Some scientists believe it may 144 children in Upper Volta by Dr. never be possible to determine Harry M. Meyer, Dr. Meyer's where AiDS began. Others are cauteam. from the U.S. Food and tiously optimistic. Dr. Denald P. Drug Administration, reports find-Francis of the Centers for Disease ing evidence of the AIDS virus or a Control in Atlanta said, "We will closely related one in two children. localize it to areas, though I don't

A team of American French and Danish scientists headed by Dr. W. Cari Saxinger of the National Cancer Institute has published in Science, the professional journal, the finding of evidence of the AIDS virus in 50 of 75 blood samples coilected chiefly from healthy people in the West Nile district of Uganda between August 1972 and July 1973.

Another study of blood samples AIDS virus in about 25 percent of ties,

250 outpatients in a local hospital The study was reported in the Brit ish Medical Journal by a team c American, Belgian, Danish and Zairian scientists headed by Dr Robert J. Biggar of the National

Cancer Institute. Dr. Biggar headed another team of American and Kenyan scientist who reported finding evidence of the AIDS virus in widely carying percentages among an distinctive different regions of Kenya. The fre quency was highest at 50 percen of 99 samples, among the Turkan, people living in the remote areas of northern Kenya where little if any AIDS has been reported. The fre quency was lowest, at a percent of 99 samples, among the Masse Overall, 22 percent of the 542 comples showed evidence of the AIDS

Regardless of whome: AIDS began in Africa, determining in accurate prevalence of reactions to the AIDS virus in African populations important.

If half the Turkana population has been walking around without symptoms but with evidence of infection from the AIDS virus, for instance, then it is imperative to learn whether such individuals had the infection for a long time and survived because they had some how developed immunity to the disease, or whether they are injected with a different but closely related and less dangerous virus.

#### Greek Spokesman Resigns

Reuer. ATHENS - The Greek government spokesman. Kostas Lahotta. 34, said Thursday he had submitting his resignation to the Socialing from a remote population of east-ern Zaire found evidence of the dreou, and intended to leave poli-

## Colombia Rescue Effort Tapering Off States, for example, are reductant to acknowledge that exports of American blood products may have

### Mock Evacuation Is Ordered as Volcano Remains Active

By Joseph B. Treaster
New York Times Service

ARMERO, Colombia - Officially, the search for survivors of the cruption of the Nevado del Ruiz volcano bere is still under way. But except for intensified efforts by two small teams of French and British rescue workers, the operation, which from the beginning had been fragmented, small and poorly equipped, had all the signs of being over.

Guillermo Rueda, the director of flying over Armero on Wednesday that the rescue operation "can be considered finished."

The city was destroyed by a mudslide triggered when the volcano erupted Nov. 13, killing about

25,000 people. Rescue workers continued to report hearing and seeing people alive in the buried town, but a Colombian Army officer in a nearby community said it was probable that the government would begin spraying Armero with disinfectant chemicals on Thursday. That would formally close the search.

Some decomposed bodies in Ar-

Wednesday, and policemen armed Guayabal and Mariquita, both with carbines were shooting stray within 10 miles (16 kilometers) of dogs. A squad of a dozen police-men roamed the high ground of the Armero. town Tuesday. They were not helpnationwide announcement at 9:20

ing with the rescue operation, they said, but were looking for looters. With hundreds of thousands of people in the vicinity of the volcano ■ Guerrilla Leader Killed still worned about another eniption, Augusto Ramirez Ocampo, the minister of foreign affairs, said after a meeting of the the National .Emergency Committee on the vol-Colombia's Red Cross, said after cano Wednesday that "the volcano continues to be active."

"There's potential danger," he said. "and there can be new erup-

. The authorities began evacuating residents near the volcano Wednesday night as part of a surprise civil defense exercise. United Press International reported from Lerida, Colombia,

diately announce that the orders to evacuate thousands of people was a mock exercise.

Radio announcers did not imme-

The announcers said the authorimero were set afire Tuesday and ties had ushered residents out of

## **Honduran Faces Charge In Assassination Plot**

United Press International

MIAMI - General José Bueso Rosa, a former member of the Honduran joint chiefs of staff, has been arrested in connection with a. piot to assassinate President Roberto Suazo Córdova.

General Bueso, 48, left Santiago on Tuesday to face U.S. charges nst him in Miami. At a hearing Wednesday before U.S. Magistrate Samuel Smargon, he was ordered held on \$50,000 bond. If convicted, prison and a \$20,000 fine.

On Nov. 1, 1984, agents of the Federal Bureau of Investigation arrested eight individuals, three of whom were charged with plotting to assassinate Mr. Suazo. The plot allegedly was to be financed by the sale of cocaine that had been shipped to the United States.

The U.S. government requested General Bueso's extradition from Chile last December. Chile's Supreme Court rejected the extradition request, but the Chilean government refused to extend General Bueso's visa, which expired Tuesday, forcing him to leave the conn-

Hondurans vote for a new president Sunday, but a legal controver sy could leave them without a lead-er when Mr. Suazo's term expires Jan. 27, The Associated Press reported from Tegucigalpa, Hondu-

Mr. Suazo is barred by the Honduran Constitution from seeking re-election.

It is unclear which of two election laws will take precedence in laws are likely to lead to opposite

The constitution says the president will be elected by a simple majority, but an electoral law en acted in September says the top candidate within the political party that captures the most votes will be

The Liberal Party is expected to win the most votes Sunday. José Azcona Hoyo is viewed as the lead-

ing Liberal Party candidate. But a National Party candidate, Rafael Leonardo Callejas, is considered likely to be the leading indi-

vidual vote-getter.



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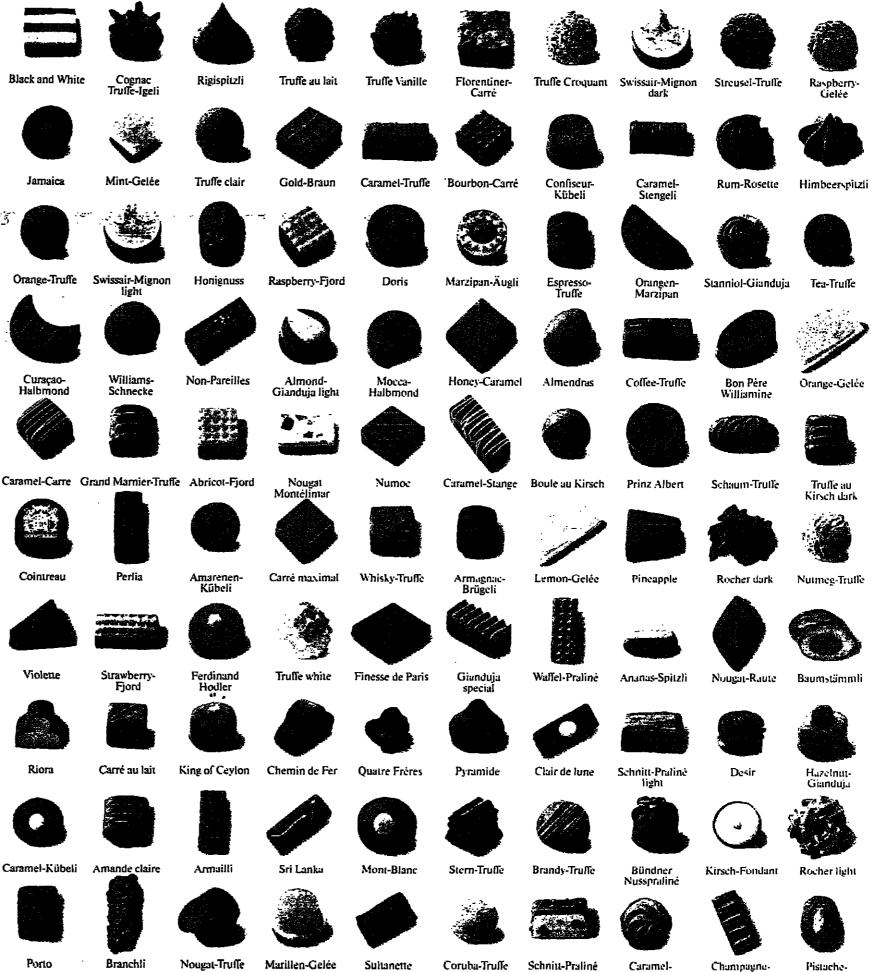
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## Reagan, Gorbachev End Talks by Pledging Peace

alone for a farewell with only their interpreters present, according to the chief White House spokesman, Larry Speakes.

In all, the two leaders have spent an unprecedented six hours in private informal meetings including much of Wednesday night's dinner. Mr. Speakes said.

Mr. Shultz, at a separate news conference, called these private meetings "the most important

thing that has happened here."

"The two leaders took over the conference completely," he said. "The length of time, intensity, frankness and scope of these private meetings went beyond anything I could have expected."
Mr. Shultz emphasized that neiway on SDI. The issue was discussed at great length, he said, and he added: "The president feels as strongly as ever that this is essential. He insists on it. There is no give on this at all. The Soviet posi-

tion also has not changed." He underlined the Reagan administration's belief that the Geneva conference was an important step in a continuing "process" that started with his own meeting with Andrei A. Gromyko, who at the stan and conflicting policies and time was foreign minister, in Gene-

va last January. The process, Mr. Shultz said, will include not only summit conferences at the top but an intensificaels including himself and Mr. was reported on these issues.

mament negotiators.

and his Soviet counterpart will be bers. "regularized" to the point where contact is so frequent that they will be able to get away from generaltwo issues at any one encounter.

Regional issues — particularly perceptions in Nicaragua - were iscussed frankly and at length in the private meetings of the two leaders and at the sessions of the full delegations, according to U.S. struction," he said, and added: "I tion of negotiations at different lev- and Soviet officials. No progress

ranking specialists such as disar-mament negotiators. the early afternoon to report on the dangers." He said that Mr. Reagan spoke The meetings between himself lantic Treaty Organization mem-

Mr. Gorbachev held a press conference at which he delivered a statement of about an hour and ities and can concentrate on one or answered questions for another half hour.

He, too, stressed emphatically the fact that there has been no the Soviet intervention in Afghani- narrowing of the gap between the two conflicting positions on SDI. He made this the central issue of his presentation.

The two powers had a "choice between survival and mutual dedeliberately use the word 'survival,' not to in order to frighten but in

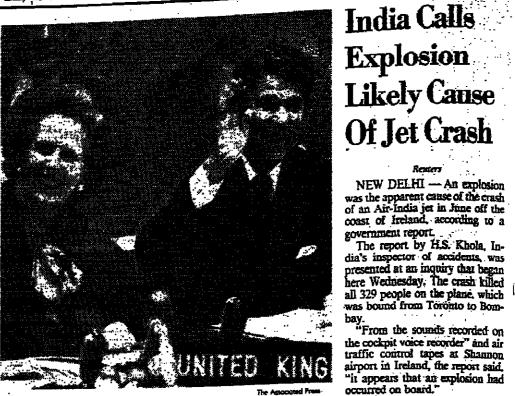
ther side had compromised in any Shevardnadze as well as lower- Mr. Reagan flew to Brussels in order to draw attention to existing

of a defensive shield while in fact what was under discussion was a space weapon that would carry the arms race into outer space and was therefore "unacceptable."

Mr. Gorbachev's exchanges with Mr. Reagan had sometimes been "tough" and even "very tough," he said, but they had great importance because each side had gained a better appreciation.

In addition to the key issues of security and nuclear and space talks, the joint statement reported agreement on the opening of con-sulates in Kiev and New York, on cooperation in measures to protect the environment, and on a set of safety measures concerning air routes in the north Pacific.

In addition, the two governments expressed the desire to reach an early agreement for the resumption of commercial air service between the United States and the Soviet Union. They also reached an agreement to resume some cultural exchanges.



Ronald Reagan and Margaret Thatcher smile before the North Atlantic Treaty Organization meeting in Brussels.

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#### **British Commons** Rejects Plan to Televise Debates

United Press International LONDON - The House of Commons has turned down a chance to match the House of Lords and gain a television audience for its blend of highbrow debate and raucous name-

By a vote of 275-263, the camera-shy Commons decided Wednesday to reject experimental televising of its sessions.
Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher was among those who voted to keep the cameras out. An official close to Mrs. Thatcher said she would like 'great occasions" televised but not the regular sessions.

Many lawmakers said they feared there could be pictures of members caught napping or of other members posturing to the cameras. Enoch Powell, a veteran member of Commons, said televised broadcasts might give the electorate a "misrepresentation, a caricature, a falsehood about this place."

Since January, the House of Lords has been televised on an experimental basis, but no final decision has been reached on regular coverage. Both houses are broadcast on radio.

#### Seoul Dissidents Placed Under House Arrest

The Associated Press

SEOUL — The police placed 32 dissidents under house arrest and barred 59 student activists from attending an anti-government stu-

gates of Seoul National University, tutional changes."

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### Gorbachev Says Talks Improved Ties to U.S. charges of Soviet interference in

(Continued from Page 1) "lays the groundwork to mutual understanding and a dialogue."
And that, he added, "is conducive

to enhanced security." Mr. Gorbachev compared the summit conference to a rescue operation, an emergency effort to free up a "logjam" in U.S.-Soviet rela-

"We believe an improvement in Soviet-American relations is quite possible," he said. "Problems have accumulated, there are mountains

that have to be eliminated.
"When logiams and pileups happen, rescue teams are sent in," Mr. Gorbachev said, adding that in U.S.-Soviet relations, "the rescue work should be done together and we are prepared to do that." He said it would be a "grave

mistake" to miss the "chance available to us now to turn the situation for the better." Mr. Gorbachev gave a detailed

animated account of his discussion with Mr. Reagan on space arms.

He said that Mr. Reagan had told him the plan was to establish a defensive rather than an offensive weapons system. "But that is not the way it is at all," Mr. Gorbachev said. "We've already said we won't strike first.

"So I asked." he continued. "why are you taking the arms race into further spheres? You don't believe us. Why should we believe you when you say these weapons are

"We hope it's not the United States's last word," Mr. Gorbachev repeated twice.

If the Reagan administration dent rally on Thursday, dissident continued with its space arms sources reported.

Continued with its space arms plans, Mr. Gorbachev warned, The police also were reported to Moscow would respond, and the have mobilized 1,000 officers at the response "will be effective."

According to Mr. Gorbachev, site of the protest, billed as a "something of a light" broke out "grand national forum for consti-when the U.S. side pressed its

#### Jet's Forced Landing **Injures 16 in Azores**

LAJES, Azores — Sixteen pas-sengers were injured Thursday af-ter the pilot of a British Airways Boeing 747 made an emergency landing in the mid-Atlantic Azores Islands after reporting a fire in the hold, the Portuguese Air Force Unrest in Mamelodi
said. A British Airways spokeswoman in Lisbon said the fire of the biggest confrontations in 15
warning was a false alarm probably months of anti-apartheid violence

A Portuguese Air Force spokesbelieved the injuries occurred dur- township. ing evacuation by emergency exits after the jet landed at Lajes.

from the outset not to engage in such "banalities," he said. Mr. Reagan, in a speech last

month, said that Soviet or Sovietbacked military involvement in five Third World conflicts, including Afghanistan, would be his main priority in the summit meeting.

#### ■ Warsaw Pact Endorsement

Leaders of the Soviet Union's six Warsaw Pact allies have endorsed the stand taken by Mr. Gorbachev at the summit meeting. Reuters reported from Moscow.

The official Tass press agency said that Mr. Gorbachev, who met the Communist Party leaders of the six countries in Prague after leaving Geneva, gave them "a detailed account of the proceedings and results" of the Geneva meeting.

ties and countries voiced full support for the constructive stand presented by Mikhail Gorbachev at his talks with President Reagan," Tass

regional disputes. So it was decided

working when passengers checked in at Toronto. The report includes a transcript of the last words of crew members,

in the beginning of the plane's "wreckage trail" consisted mainly of suitcases and panels from the aft cargo compartment, "indicating that some rupture had occurred in the aft cargo compartment in the He said that Air-India would not

who were checking progress with Shannon airport and talking about customs requirements at London until a sound described in the report as a "bang" at 7:14 A.M.
Two Sikh groups have claimed "The leaders of the fraternal par-

responsibility for planting a bomb on the plane, and Canadian officials have arrested two Sikh sus-

Of Jet Crash

NEW DELHI - An explosion

was the apparent cause of the crash

of an Air-India jet in June off the coast of Ireland, according to a

The report by H.S. Khola, In-

dia's inspector of accidents, was

presented at an inquiry that began

here Wednesday. The crash killed

all 329 people on the plane, which

From the sounds recorded on

was bound from Toronto to Bom-

the cockpit voice recorder" and air

traffic control tapes at Shannon

airport in Ireland, the report said.

"it appears that an explosion had

Previously, experts investigating the June 23 crash of the Bouing 747

had said that a study of the tapes

had failed to determine the cause. Lalit Bhasin, Air-India's coun-sel, said that while experts were

almost certain the crash was caused

by an explosion, the explosion did

on the cessarily result from a bomb.

"The inquiry aims to find what caused the explosion," he said.

"That should be much clearer once

we know about the wreckage which

was recently recovered and is now

The report said that debris found

accept Canada's claim that airport

security was primarily the carrier's

responsibility.
Last week, an Air-India security

officer reported that the X-ray ma-

chine that scans baggage was not

government report

occurred on board."

being examined."

### Thousands of Protesters Clash With Police Outside Pretoria

(Continued from Page 1)

speculation about her husband's release, but denied local press reports that he had agreed to accept release to Transkei, a nominally independent black homeland. Mr. la was sentenced to prison for life in 1964 for sabotage and plotting revolution.

The fact that Mr. Mandela is still in the hospital 19 days after his operation has added to the speculation. So did an official announcement Thursday night that a request by him for permission to meet with his lawyers Friday had been grant-

But a statement Thursday by President Pieter W. Botha at a Pretoria news conference that "no decision has been taken on Mr. Mandela was regarded by some as a denial that the government was about to release the African National Congress leader.

caused by a faulty indicator light. that has left more than 800 people dead. The Associated Press reportman said three of the 354 passen-ed from Johannesburg. The Mamegers on the flight from Barbados to lodi protesters were demanding London were hospitalized and 13 lower rents, an end to restrictions were treated for minor injuries and on funerals and the departure of discharged. The spokesman said he soldiers and extra police from the

Several hours after the clash. Magistrate P.A.J. Burger banned a police spokesman said.]

all funerals in Mamelodi from Friday evening to Sunday evening.
Police and journalists said that

to stop residents from going to work and to join a protest march to the town council. A reporter, who spoke on the condition that he not be identified, said. "There was no sign that the police were in any danger, and

vouths had mobilized before dawn

there was no warning from the police that they were going to shoot." The Johannesburg Star said, "El-derly people and children were seen falling as the crowd stampeded after volleys of tear gas from the police. At least eight of the people on the ground appeared seriously

wounded. They lay on the ground motionless." In another development, police said that an official report issued Monday on unrest in Queenstown, in eastern Cape province, mistakenly omitted the deaths of five

blacks shot by riot patrols. The newly reported deaths brought the toll in Queenstown to 14, the highest number since the state of emergency went into effect, United Press International report-

ed from Johannesburg.
The officer compiling the police report on the morning of Nov. 18 overlooked the fact that five bullet-ridden bodies resulting from police action were found in Queenstown on the previous day,

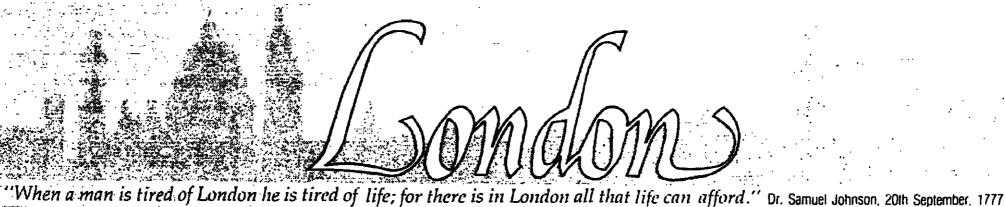
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sales. The first on 26th Nov-

ember contains a complete

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realise around £¼ million. On

28th and 29th November a

sale of music manuscripts and

letters includes compositions

by both Wolfgang Mozart and

his sister Nannerl, part of a

Haydn string quartet, and

letters by Verdi, Mahler,

Tchaikovsky and Haydn, who

wrote to Dr Burney about his

also selling some possessions

of the late Sir Charles Clore,

and on 3rd December his Im-

pressionist works of art go

under the hammer. An early

painting by Paul Signac is ex-

pected to realise over

£400,000 and works by Pic-

asso, Kandinsky and Pissarro

tioneers also have sales of in-

terest. On 26th November

Phillips sells a Roman marble

statue of Hercules, dating

from the second century AD,

which was found in an orna-

mental lake in Berkshire. It is

rumoured that there was a fe-

male companion, but she has

At Bonhams, on 4th Dec-

ember, their fifth annual

Smithfield sale will be held,

and bronzes. Perhaps the

most amusing item is a paint-

ing by Frederick Valter en-

titled The Art Critic. It shows

a triumphant bull in a field

amidst a disorder of aban-

doned brushes and paint-

Linda Wagner

Lastly the two smaller auc-

Next month Sotheby's are

London visit.

are included.

yet to be found.

ninations; it is expected to

Sotheby's were originally

## Auction Houses go into End of Season High Gear

The London auction season has two Bordeaux in 1787 and wrote painting by Sir Lawrence peaks: one in the first weeks of July and the second in the first weeks of December. The four big salerooms based in London are now gearing themselves up for the end of season flourish.

At Christie's in King Street sold in aid of the charity on 25th and 26th November, Young Enterprise; Christie's Islamic works of art will be sold. One of the highlights is a £60,000. rare 12th century Khmer sandstone panel depicting Vishnu as Naravana. It has been on loan to the Victoria & Albert Museum for the last

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in Chariele Preton

expect it to realise £50,000-

Also at Christie's a wine sale with a difference is scheduled for 5th December when a bottle of Bordeaux from Thomas Jefferson's cellar will six years and is now being be sold. Jefferson visited



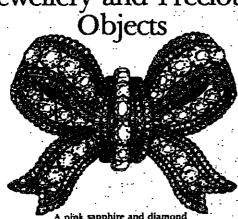
"The Emperor Maximilian I" by Lucas van Leyden (1494-1533) engraving and etching, 1520 To be sold at CHRISTIE'S in London, December 5, 1985 (Old Master Prints from Chaisworth)

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an extensive and enthusiastic Alma-Tadema of Joseph, report of the area. He bought a large quantity of wine to take back to the United States, and the bottle to be and an oil study of a Greek sold is engraved "1787 Lafitte Th J". It is expected to sell in excess of £5,000 and should be in perfect drinking con-

That same day Christie's are offering a selection of some 300 Old Master prints from the Charsworth collection. The high point will be a group of seven prints by Rembrandt including a superb impression of Christ Presented to the People. Works from Italy and Germany will also be included in the auction. The following day, 6th December, Christie's continue selling prints, both Old Master and modern, with examples by Rembrandt, Goya, and Piranesi in the Old Master section and Kirchner, Beckmann, Kandinsky and Hockney representing modern artists.

Finally, Christie's are inaugurating their Monaco saleroom with an auction on 6th December of magnificent French furniture as well as Vincennes and Sèvres porcelain from the collections of the late Sir Charles Clore.

Over at Sotheby's in Bond Street they are getting literally into the Christmas spirit on 27th November with a sale of finest and rarest wines, spirits and vintage port. A section of the sale is devoted to rare vintage Armagnac, made in the country of the Three Musketeers, which includes vintages from 1893 to 1975. They are being sold in aid of the charitable Knights of Malta, and one of the vendors is a descendant of the original d'Artagnan.

The previous day a sale of 19th century pictures includes drawings by Dante Gabriel Rossetti, including one of the model who was later to pecome his wife; a biblical

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### **London Galleries have** Something for all Tastes and Purses

ondon is the centre of the international art market not just for auctions but also for art galleries. They cover the full spectrum of works of art and prices.

Bernheimer of Munich opens its London branch next week. This is a family firm which has been in business since 1864. The present Mr Bernheimer is an enthusiast for famille verte porcelain, and this will have pride of place in the new London showroom.

The London branch offers the same range of works as the German. In addition to the famille verte there are other Chinese works of art, sculptures, European works of art, and furniture. One major department is devoted to carpets, textiles and tapestries. A complete interior design service is available.

Because Bernheimer is a family business it prides itself on the personal attention it can give clients who return year after year, generation after generation.

The first British exhibition of the prints of Junsuke Watarai will be held at the Milne Henderson gallery for the next three weeks. Watarai was born in 1936 in northern Japan. His work combines the inner searchings of a very private artist with the experience of international travel and

He is attracted by musical and theatrical subjects, and his work is peopled with the warmth of the world of creativity. He is also renowned as book illustrator and has published many albums of prints in the traditional Japanese manner.

Crowther of Syon Lodge is a family-run business, begun nearly 100 years ago when Tom Crowther, a stonemason, sold his marble mantles and tombstones from a barrow in Chelsea. Now the company is renowned as a source of architectural antiques and sculptures.

Conveniently located in an Adam-designed house not far Heathrow Airport, Crowther has a wide range of statues for both interior and exterior use, wrought iron gates, chimneypieces and urns and vases. The antique garden statuary section is now housed in a gallery in Bond

The China Restore Studio offers a two-week introductory course in restoring china. As antique porcelain becomes more valuable restorers are in great demand and the course gives a good grounding in the subject. Tuition is combined with visits to outstanding porcelain collections in London and outside.

From 9th-11th December Oriental Bronzes are holding an exhibition of 41 outstanding gold, silver and gilt bronze pieces at the Mayfair Holiday Inn. The exhibition includes works which date from the warring states period to the T'ang dynasty. Bowls and other vessels, scissors, jewellery, mirrors and belt hooks will be on show.

Drummond's Christmas exhibition features over 200 items all modestly priced, beautifully mounted and framed. There are watercolours, drawings and a few oils, all aimed at the collector with modest means, with most prices in the £65-£150

At Agnews there is an exhibition of German Impressionties in well with the German art exhibition at the Royal Academy. This exhibition comes from the Leicestershire Museum and Art Gallery,

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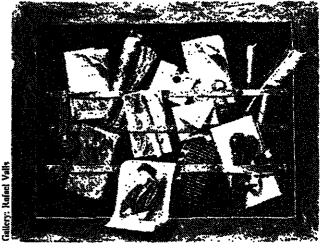
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brandt.

of self-portraits and many of the pictures are directly or indirectly on Jewish themes; theatrical subjects are included as well.

On 4th December an exhibition opens at the Rafael Valls gallery of 17th and 18th century pictures. There are a number of French and Italian

Gallery. There are a number trompe l'oeil drawings which are calculated to amuse. Artemis Fine specialises in prints and drawings, and always has a fine display of Old Master and 19th century works in the gallery. The New York premises

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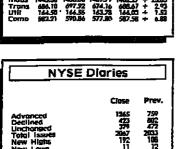


Christie's do, regularly.

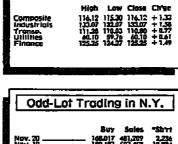
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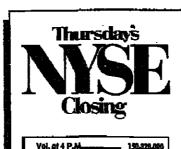
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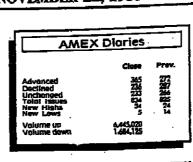
**Dow Jones Averages** 



NYSE Index



Prev. 4 P.M. Vol. Prev consolidated close 129,284,579 up to the closing on Wall Street and do not reflect late trades elsewhere Via The Associated Press



Standard & Poor's Index

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**Dow Index Soars 23.05 Points** 

NEW YORK —Stock prices rocketed to new heights in heavy trading Thursday as the Dow Jones industrial average and other broad mar-ket indexes rocketed to record highs. The Dow Jones industrial average zoomed 23.05 to 1,462.27, smashing through its previous

record of 1,440.02. The broader market indexes also broke re-cords. The New York Stock Exchange composite index rose 1.33 to 116.12, passing its old record 114.82. Standard & Poor's 500-stock index climbed 2.42 to an unprecedented 201.41. The price of an average share jumped 41 cents. Advancing stocks outnumbered decliners

,255-419 among the 2,058 issues traded. Volume on the Big Board expanded to 150.32 million shares traded from 105.10 million Wednesday. Composite volume totaled 182.86 million shares, up from 129.38 million in the

Analysts expressed satisfaction with both the quality and breadth of the day's move. Market bellwether IBM rose 1¼ to finish at 140¼, an all-time high. "Very high quality stocks are leading the market broadly higher," said Barry Berlin of Shearson Lehman Bros. "That indicates the

move is real and not just a speculative, one-shot Mr. Berlin said that the market was accumu lating momentum because investors are afraid that if they do not get in, they will miss higher

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The Associated Press NEW YORK - The narrowest me the U.S. money supply, M-1, rose \$1.5 billion in the week ended Nov. 11, the Federal Reserve Board reported Thursday. The increase was

M-1 Jumps \$1.5 Billion

within expectations. The Fed said M-1, which includes cash in circulation, deposits in checking accounts and nonbank travelers checks, increased to a sea-sonally adjusted \$613.6 billion from a revised \$612.1 billion the previous week.

"A steady flow of money coming out of short-term money market deposits and into stocks is triggering the move," he said. "Interest rates have come down and people are realizing they can do considerably better with appreciation and dividends in the stock market than they can with the interest rates offered on short-term money market funds."

Mr. Berlin said that at some point, investors will take profits. But he said even taking that into account, the market's direction is "clearly "The market's strength is phenomenal," said Marvin Katz of Sanford C. Bernstein. He called

buying frenzied.

AT&T was the most active NYSE-listed issue, rising % to 23%. Texaco followed, adding % to 35%. Baxter-Travenol was third, easing ¼ to

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## **Aaron Copland:** Like a Song-Filled **Rock of Gibraltar**

Atton Copland's 85th birthday is being celebrated throughout the U.S. musical world. Ned Rorem, composer and essayist, wrote this appreciation for The New York Times.

S a teen-ager at Philadelphia's very proper Curtis Institute in 1943 I would occasionally head for New York to get into mischief. One weekend, before boarding the train (I was off to see Virgil Thomson, whom I'd never met, about becoming his copyist) a schoolmate, Shirley Gabis, said. "Why not drop in on my old friend Lenny while you're up there." I did. Accordingly Bernstein put me onto Copland — "Aaron likes knowing what young composers are up to" — and I spent an afternoon bleating my tunes for the famous musician. Well, I took the job with Virgil, became an instant fan of Aaron and Lenny, and for the next 42 years with many an up and a down I've remained stæunch friends 42 years with many an up and a down I've remained staunch friends with all three men. Some weekend!

In the early postwar years, although Bernstein was yet to become the versifier the world would worship, Copland and Thomson were already the Rome and Avignon of American music. Young composition to the property of the Prop ers joined one faction or the other, there was no third. Both were from France through Nadia Bonlanger, but Aaron's camp was Stravinsky-French and contained a now-vanished breed of neo-classicist like Alexei Haieff and Harold Shapero, while Virgil's branch was Satie-French and contained a still vital breed live lower Cage and I on Harrison. The Garmaniane of Molecular Schools have Cage and Lou Harrison. (The Germanisms of Wolpe-via-Schoenberg were as yet quiescent.) The few lone wolves such as myself were still socially partial to one or the other. If I saw a good deal less of Aaron

than of Virgil it's because the latter was my employer.

Meanwhile, there has built up around Copland bits of conventional wisdom that bear inspection. On a recent TV homage I found

#### Fanfare for a Most **Uncommon Man** by Leonard Bernstein

On Astron's 85th birthday:

Asker of riddles, Responder, Opener of gates, Namer of the unnamable

Organ of Cecilia, Prophet-friend, Lucid star and guide Ancestor of us all, Noble father. Dedicator, Re-dedicator of our Art!

myself stating, as by rote, that Copland had invented out of whole cloth what it means to be American. Now, wasn't it Thomson who first legitimized the use of homegrown fodder for sophisticated palates, a use Copland borrowed intact for his "second period"—
the period of open prairies and Appalachian springs? What's more,
hadn't Thomson, like Poulenc, invented his own folk music (you
won't find his church-tune pastiches and cowboy ditties in hymnals and songbags), while Copland, like Stravinsky, incorporated pre-existing lore into his scores? Certainly Copland was out to find the American Way, but whether the Brooklymite would have chosen just this way without the Missourian Thomson's pioneering is specula-

As to the "periods," they can now be viewed as mere textbook labels after the fact. Copland's centre is history: Each work, from the once "problematic" Piano Variations through the "lean" "Rodeo" to the thorny "Inscape," can now be heard as flowing from the same economical pen. His music, all of it, is accessible to the big public, with (this is his crucial inheritance from Boulanger) never a



On the same TV program we learned, again through the iteration of received ideas, that Aaron is a saint. The broad acceptance of his sanctity stems less, I think, from his stordy need for self promotion (which all artists possess) than from his fanatic sense of the value of other people's work (which few artists possess). Even in private Aaron is a public person, enjoying gossip but not uttering it, witty and generous, yes, but also stoic and immutable. Yet to be a saint one must have been a sinner, and it lessens the man to assume he is above

I have observed Aaron livid with impatience at the longueurs in a French peer's sonata, heard him sigh from betrayed affection, submitted to his ire about what I'd written about a friend of his, known him to be more than tempted by the flesh. Bland sins, I admit. But then, Aaron is more artist than saint. Saints are a dime a dozen, but true art is scarce, and one could argue that Aaron Copland has changed the world for the better while Joan of Arc never changed it

Recently, I told the composer George Perle that Copland has branded us all in America, even those who repudiate him, since repudiation is acknowledgement of Copland's force. I've said this so often it's dogma, so was disconcerted when George replied, "He never influenced me. In fact, I've influenced him. After all, he finally came over to the serial technique, while I never went over to his side. Indeed, Copland did "come over" to the 12-tone system during his so-called "third" period. Retrospectively, this seems an act of hysteria, of not wanting to be left behind. In the '60s, Copland had the world at his feet except for that small portion older composers most ig composers. The young at that moment were immerse in Bouleziana, a mode quite foreign to Copland's very nature (as to the nature of Stravinsky, who also sold out to the system).

The more things change the more they stay the same. Today I teach at Curtis. Lenny's an esteemed poet. Virgil thrives. And Aaron is again loved by the young, though less as model than as a fact of sonic geology, like a throbbing, song-filled rock of Gibraltar.

# **How Inner Torment Feeds** The Spirit of Creativity

by Samuel G. Freedman

EW YORK - At Diane Arbus's funeral, the photographer Richard Avedon turned to a friend and whispered, "Oh, I wish I could be an artist like Diane." The friend, Frederick Eberstadt, answered, "Oh, no, you don't." Their brief exchange — as recounted in Pa-tricia Bosworth's biography of Arbus raises the charged questions surrounding the tormented, even self-destructive, creative artist. Chief among them is where reality ends and mythology begins.

Arbus personified the artist whose inner turmoil — depression, dislocation and a taste for risk bordering on a death wish tueled her creations, those moving and disturbing photographs of drag queens and hermaphrodites, celebrities and Siamese twins. But Arbus was also a woman defeated could not work and, ultimately, chose not to live. Finally, Arbus represented an artist who gained more fame, who was indeed romanticized, more for living on the edge than for the artistry she brought back from that emotional frontier.

It is no wonder, then, that Arbus — that the entire issue of the "mad artist," as the awful cliché has it — should both attract and repel, as it has for literally thousands of years. Aristotle spoke of "divine madness," the Renaissance scholar Marsilio Ficino of the "Saturnine temperament." The playwright August Strindberg declared that few people were 'lucky enough to be capable of madness," and the poet John Berryman opined, "The artist is extremely lucky who is presented with the worst possible ordeal which will not nearly kill him."

For both creators and scientists, the subject is an extraordinarily loaded one --- even more so now, when popular culture so glorifies violent and bizarre behavior. The American artistic landscape is littered with the corpses of the brilliant, from painter Mark Rothko to poet Anne Sexton to musician Charlie Parker, and one must wonder if they died in part because sycophants with safer lives so celebrated their excesses. For contemporary artists like the jazz musician Jacke McLean and the writer Raymond Carver true creativity began only after conquering their respective addictions to heroin and alcohol. To them, and many other creators, the image of the self-destructive artist not only invites futility or death but denies the value of disciplined craft.

HERE is no question that many creative artists, perhaps the vast majority, are centered and sane. There may be just as many self-destructive bakers as painters, but psychiatrists and biographers do not analyze their cakes. It is the tormented artist and not the untroubled one - the Vincent van Gogh, not the Peter Paul Rubens — who provides the stuff of tabloid

But if that image is inflated, neither is it groundless. For many artists, creation is a constant act of balancing the dark side that allows introspection with the brighter one that turns raw material into finished product. One result of the process, "The Iceman Cometh" by Eugene O'Neill, is now playing

at the Lunt-Fontanne. The play, set in a saloon ironically called Harry Hope's, close-ly parallels O'Neill's years of uncontrollable drinking in dives like Jimmy-the-Priest's and the Hell Hole. It is impossible to imagine O'Neill having written the play without be-coming the virtual ascetic he did; yet it is equally impossible to imagine him writing as rendingly about self-destruction and self-

delusion without having lived both.

O'Neill's life and work raise some of the most frightening — and central — questions about creativity. Can the forces that make you creative also kill you? Can you live with control and yet create free of restraint? Can you live enough of the dark side to tell the tale without becoming a casualty? The equilibrium is precarious. As the playwright Arthur Miller wrote of Strindberg: "Strindberg not only suffered what by most definitions would be madness, but managed it like a conductor managing an orchestra. It makes his suffering no less real and painful to say that it was always being turned over and over by the bloody fingers of his mind."

In Sam Shepard's work that tension is frequently embodied by pairs of brothers -Lee and Austin in the play "True West," Travis and Walt in the film "Paris, Texas," These characters represent the polarity in the playwright himself. "Somewhere there's a myth about the wolf and the sheep," Shepard said, "and man carries both inside him. And the process of keeping alive is trying to have these two cohabit, trying to carry on a balance between these two parts, because one's always trying to devour the other. And the one that wants to devour - the wolf - is the animalistic one, the one that operates on impulse and is pretty insane.

"There's definitely a struggle going on, and it's answered in different ways. Some people do it with drinking or drugs. The difficulty is trying to accept that this is the condition you're living with, the condition of these two parts banging up against each other, and the constant threat of being over-

thrown by one." Like Shepard, the film director Martin Scorsese has consistently made art that derives from, and in turn reflects, his own turbulence. The emotional palette of Scorsese's surrogates ranges from the paranoia of Paul Hackett in his current "After Hours" to the volcanic violence of Travis Bickle in "Taxi Driver." Perhaps the most clearly autobiographical statement is Jimmy Doyle, the saxophonist portrayed by Robert DeNiro in "New York, New York." Doyle is a singular musician and an impassioned lover; he also is a brutal predator, jealous of his wife's success as a singer, quick to damage those nearest him.

"Jimmy Doyle was very much a picture of myself and DeNiro at that time," Scorsese said. "We recognized that contrariness and difficulty, and we improvised on it. Because out of that does come the work, does come the art. The trick is, how much does it get to you? 'New York, New York' was not a complete success because the wolf took over. 'Raging Bull' was a better mix of visceral stuff and form.

"There's a creative urge that gets inside you, like 'Alien.' For me, it's a constant; battle of deciding when not to explode, when to use that emotion to feed you creatively. There's a constant fear, because you're push-

Continued on page 11



Robert Motherwell and his "Samurai No. 1 (1974).

# Brushing Up on Shakespeare in the Comics

ONDON — Those who find Shake-speare remote and redolent of schoolday suffering tend to refer to him and his plays as "it." Anne Tauté, who now spends most of her working hours on the Bard, still uses the neutral

"Few teachers ever make it come to life for a class," she will say. "Most people so dread

#### MARY BLUME

it thereafter that they don't trouble to see it or to read the plays they never did at school." "It" became alive for her — and will, she hopes for thousands of others — when she saw an artist working, while publishers jeered, on a comic book version of "Macbeth. She has since published not only "Macbeth" but also "Othello," "King Lear" and "Twelfth Night" in comic book form.

Most people recoil at the thought. "When

people at parties say what do you do and I say publish Shakespeare in comic strips, I can see their faces freezing. And I think, gosh I wish I had a copy here so I could say no, it isn't as you think it is, it isn't 'Desperate

The art work and printing are of high quality and unlike the American comic strip Tante once saw in which Lady Macbeth said, "Hey Mac, have you killed the king yet?" she uses the complete first folio version and with "Twelfth Night" provided a five-page glossary so readers would get the jokes.

Admittedly, her Viola in "Twelfth Night" looks like David Bowie and her Lear has been described as at times resembling Ray-

mond Chandler's Philip Marlowe and at other times a very cross poached egg. But stage directors are equally free in their interpretations and people rarely fuss.

Anne Tauté, on the other hand, has been dressed down by booksellers and has found British schoolteachers perfect Peg-a-Ramseys, or killjoys according to the "Twelfth Night" glossary.
"I do understand that if the texts are

available for one pound, they cannot ask for funds to justify a copy at five pounds, which is what ours cost, but you would think they would pay for it out of their own pocket because it would make the lessons. Imagine coming in and saying, look at this, you lot. You're not going to be bored rigid any-

She has had better acceptance at higher levels. The bookshops of both the National Theatre and the Royal Shakespeare Compain a package with their cassettes of "Othello" and "King Lear," starring Paul Scofield and Alec Guinness respectively.

In France the comic book is an accepted art form, in the United States it is mostly for dimwits and kids. In England the long tradi-tion of excellent book illustration makes a picture with one line under it acceptable, but a page divided into nine frames with people

speaking in balloons suspect. Now in her ebullient mid-'30s, Anne Tauté well remembers schoolday bouts with Shakespeare. Most people, she says, study only four plays out of the 36 during their school years. Despite her intense work on the comic books - and it takes about two years to produce each one - she says, "I actually sidie om of a conversation that mentions it." The sophisticated cartooning techniques

she uses are intended for adults who wish to brush up their Shakespeare, but she has been surprised by children's squeals of delight.

"'King Lear' is the most favorite of children because it's all distorted and I think it reminds them of teddy bears that have one ear falling off and one eye popped out. They love it, they want to cuddle it and go to bed with it. So when they go to school and someone says now we're going to do Shake-speare, they have a perfectly open mind and aren't scared."

Older children have also reacted well. "We've been doing tests in down-and-out areas of London where the kids are basically switched on only to pop music and glue. We took thirty copies in the other day of 'Mac-beth' and when we came to collect them at

the end of the class, half of them were

missing. I thought that was lovely." She got into comics when she saw drawings by a Brazilian-born artist named Von that everyone thought had no future. "I said to the other publishers all you do is regurgi-tate the same old material — the same books on flowers and cookery and sport and romance. Why don't you take on an exciting project like that? They said, why don't you?" So she quit her own publishing job and founded Oval Projects Ltd. (the office is near the Oval cricket ground) with her father, who mortgaged the family house, as co-director.

"He's a designer and architect which means we think line and design and color and talk about artists all day long. And I Continued on page 11

ny stock her comics and the BBC offers them. A double page from "King Lear."

### Munich's Gasteig Center: Getting the Culture, If Not The Cars, Under One Roof

by Albrecht Roeseler

UNICH - It is somewhat strange that Munich, though often praised as the focus of cultural activities in West Germany, has waited for over 40 years since the last war to establish a new big concert hall. Last week, with the official blessings of the federal president, who flew down to the Bavarian capital for the occasion, the new Gasteig Kulturzentrum, a huge multipur-pose brick-and-concrete complex with several concert and lecture halls, a public library, a music school and futher educational facilities, opened its doors. Radio and television covered the opening ceremonies nationwide.

The need to house the Munich Philharmonic Orchestra in a new concert hall, though evident for decades, had been ne-glected for a long time, and the provisional halls, the Herkulessaal in the former royal Residenz complex as well as the ugly Congress Hall of the Technical Museum, proved to be more durable than expected. Thus, the Bavarian capital had much time to consult other big cities on how they had managed to reorganize their musical life after most buildings had been bombed during the war.

Hamburg and Vienna, where luckily the concert halls had survived the end of the war, could carry on as before. Other cities started (rather late, in fact) remodeling the inside of partly destroyed buildings but took care to preserve their famous facades: Schinkel's former Schauspielhaus (East Berlin) and the Alte Oper in Frankfurt were turned into concert halls. But there are also completely new buildings to be found: the Stuttgart Liederhalle (completed in the '50s) and the surprisingly modern Leipzig Gewandhaus, fine examples only surpassed by West Ber-lin's spectacular Philharmonie, which is regarded among international music connoisseurs as one of the finest concert halls of modern times. Built at the edge of the Tiergarten and since 1961 in close proximity to the infamous Berlin Wall, it has nevertheless become the focus of music life in the divided

city.

The Munich people wanted more than that. This has been a problem closely connected with the idea of how German municipalities decided to spend their taxpayers

money on cultural activities. For a long time it was the dominating idea to spare no possi-ble effort to make even elite culture more easily accessible to the man in the street, that is, to offer visual and performing arts of diverse nature under one roof. There had been spectacular examples abroad; when Munich's city fathers made up their minds to create a "grand multimedia cultural center plus facilities for adult education," New Yorkers had already experienced their brand new Lincoln Center — a large forum which assembled representative institutions for the performing arts, the famous Juilliard School and many other art buildings. Though nor strikingly modern but rather moderately classical, it has proved to function properly ever since and was accepted by the public almost immediately.

Whenever the architectural structure of

new cultural centers became subject to criticism it seemed more understandable in other cities, such as in Paris when the merry, cubi-cal Centre Pompidou opened and, years later in London, the Barbican Center. But despite all aesthetic grumblings the people gladly and swiftly accepted the new offerings, thus justifying the general idea of assembling "culture under one roof."

'N Munich, there were a lot of pros and cons when it came to raising enough money to finance the projected Kultur-Monster. And as soon as the decision was final to go ahead with this new Gasteig forum with numerous halls (senting capacities from 150 up to 2,400 for the big Philharmonic Hall) plus library and various educational institutions, it suddenly became a popular political idea to promote subsidized culture in a more decentralized form: "district culture," street theater and so-called socio-cultural activities."

While the monstrous Gasteig center grew bigger and bigger (resulting in the city's decision to have the project handled by a leasing company to whom they now will have to pay rates and interest for a total sum of over 330 million Deutsche marks, or about \$126 million) the city administration, willy-nilly, had to fulfill promises made during the rule of the Christian Democrats: to install more and more "hardware" for cul-

Continued on page 11

#### TRAVEL

#### INTERNATIONAL DATEBOOK

sion (Shaw).

res-García: Grid-Pattern-Sign,

"Homage to Barcelona" ●London Coliseum (tel: 836,01.11).

Nov. 25-30: "Yonadab" (Shaffer).

Nov. 28-31: "Love for Love" (Con-

greve).
•Royal Academy of Arts (tel:

EXIBITION --- To Dec. 22: "German

Art in the Twentieth Century."

•Royal Opera House (tel: 240.10.66).

BALLET — Nov. 23: "The Sleeping

FRANCE

42.71.90.20).

EXHIBITION — To Nov. 28: "Sculpture, Engraved Glass, Paintings, Photography."

•American Center (tel: 43.35.21.50).

#### AUSTRIA

VIENNA, Bösendorfer Hall (tel: RECITALS - Nov. 26: Banu Sozuar piano (Brahms, Debussy).

•Konzerthans (tel: 72.46.86).

CONCERTS — Nov. 23 and 24: The Chamber Orchestra of Europe, Yehudi Menuhin conductor/violin, Douglas Boyd oboe (Bach, Haydn).

 Musikverein (tel: 65.81.90).

CONCERTS—Vienna Philharmonic Orchestra - Nov. 23: Sir Charles Mackerras conductor, Hermann Prey baritone, Christian Altenburger violin

Nov. 29 and 30: Christoph von Dohnanyi conductor (Berg, Dvorak). Nov. 24: Tonkinstler Orchestra, Uwe Mund conductor, Heinrich Schiff con-ductor cello (Schubert, R. Strauss). Nov. 26: New Stockholm Chamber Orchestra, Franz Möst conductor, Ulf Wallin violin (Mozart, Rossini). Nov. 28 and 30: Clemencic Consort, René Clemencic conductor, Vienna Madrigal Choir, Xaver Meyer conduc-tor (Bach).

RECITALS -- Nov. 25: Robert Kilhlmayer piano (Schubert). Nov 26 and 29: Walter Berry/Erik Werba piano (Schubert, Wolf). Nov 27: Phillis Moss piano (Beethoven, Chopin). Nov. 30: Vladimir Ashkenazy piano (Beethoven, Schubert).

Staatsoper (tel: 53240).

BALLET — Nov. 26: "Raymonda"

(Petipa, Glazunov). OPERA — Nov. 24: "Tristan und Isol-OFERA—NOV.28: Instantance is of the "(Wagner).
Nov. 28: "Die Walktre" (Wagner).
Nov. 29: "Die Zauberflöte" (Mocart).
Nov. 30: "Arabella" (Strauss).

•Volksoper (tel: 53240).

OPERETTA—Nov. 29: "The Land of "The La

Smiles" (Lehår). Nov. 30: "Der Bettelstudent" (Mil-

BELGIUM

BRUSSELS, Palais des Beaux Arts BRUSSELS, Palais des Beanx Arts (tel: 512.50.45). EXHIBITION —To Dec. 22: "Spanish Splenders and Belgian Villages, 1500-1700."

 Musees Royaux des Beaux-Arts de Belgique (tel: 513.55.46).

EXHIBITION — To Dec. 22:
"Goya."

Musees Royaux d'Art et d'Histoire

Musees Royaux d'Art et d'Histoire

Hayward Gallery (tel: 928.57.08).

Hayward Gallery (tel: 928.57.08). "Goya."

Musées Royaux d'Art et d'Histoire (tel: 733.96.10). EXHIBITION — To Dec. 22: "Los

#### SRAZIL

SAO PAULO, 18th Biennial Celebra-EXHIBITIONS -To Dec. 15: "Contemporary Art" (Borofsky, Dokoupil, Eckell, Duarte, Senise). To Dec. 15 "Modern Classics" (Portinari, Segall, Malfatti). To Dec. 15: "The Apprentice Tourist: Photosof the Amazon Region by Mau-reen Bisillist and Mario de Andrade,"

#### ENGLAND

Beauty" (Petipa, Tchaikovsky). OPERA — Nov. 26 and 29: "Semele" (Handel). •Tate Gallery (tel: 821.13.13). LONDON, Barbican Centre (tel: 638.41.41). Orchestra - Nov. 26: Brian Wright conductor. Elizabeth Treanor violin To Jan. 10: "Kurt Schwitters." Nov. 28: Yuri Simonov conductor, Peter Katin piano (Mussorgsky, Rachmanmov). Nov. 23: New Symphony Orchestra, Clive Fairbairn conductor (Schubert, ramics."
To Jan. 19: "Shots of Style: Great
Fashion Photographs Chosen by Da-J. Strauss). Nov. 24: Philharmonia Orchestra, Jovid Balley."
To Jan. 26: "Hats from India."
To May 25: "British Watercolours." seph Gunta conductor, Matthias Zimmermann piano (Beethoven, Liszt).
Nov. 25: Royal Liverpool Philharmonic Orchestra, Nicholas Cleobury conductor (Rosenzweig, Perrin). Nov. 27: English Chamber Orchestra Andrew Litton conductor (Chopin, PARIS, A.D.A.C. Gallerie (tel:

Mozart). Mozart).
Nov. 29: Orchestra of St. John's Smith
Square, Alessio Vlad conductor, Rose-mary Furniss violin (Vivaldi).
Nov. 29: Halle Orchestra, Stanislaw Skrowaczewski conductor, John Lill piano (Beethoven). EXHIBITIONS — To Nov. 17: J.R.R. Tolkien," paintings by Raymond Gregory.
To Nov. 24: "John Lidzey."
THEATER — Nov. 23: "Les Misera-

EXHIBITIONS — To Dec. 16: "Matta." bles" (musical based on novel by Vic-tor Hugo). To Jan. 1: "Klee et la Musique."

WEEKEND

TRAVEL

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Eglise Anglicane Saint-Georges (tel: 45.47.66.82). CONCERT — Nov. 23: Quatuor Vocal William Byrd (Monteverdi, Pur-Espace Kiron (tel: 43.73.50.25).

THEATER — To Dec. 1: "Mario-nettes in Paris."

• Maison de Victor Hugo (tel: OPERA — Nov. 27 and 30: "Orpheus in the Underworld" (Offenbach). •National Theatre (tel: 633.08.80). EXHIBITION - To Jan. 31: "Victor THEATER — Nov. 22 and 23: "The Duchess of Maili" (Webster).
Nov. 25-27: "Mrs. Warren's Profes-Hugo's Drawings."

Musée d'Arı Moderne (tel:

EXHIBITIONS — To Jan. 5: "Vera Szekely," "Modern Masters from the Thyssen-Bornemisza Collection."

•Musée Carnavalet (tel: 42.72.21.13). CONCERT—Nov. 24: Michel Pique mal vocal Ensemble, Michel Piquema conductor (Rossini, Scarlatti). EXHIBITIONS — To Nov. 24: "Les Grands Boulevards. To Jan. 5: "Engène Béjot."

• Musée du Grand Palais (tel:

42.61.54.10). EXHIBITIONS — To Dec. 16: "Siz Joshua Reynolds: 1723-1792." To Jan. 6: "La Gloire de Victor Hugo." EXHIBITIONS - To Dec. 1: "Howard Hodgkin: Prints from 1977-1983." To Dec. 8: "Scott Burton." •Musée dn Louvre (tel: 42.60.39.26). EXHIBITION — To Jan. 6: "Le Brun á Versailles." Musée du Petit Palais (tel: •Victoria and Albert Museum (tel: 589.63.71). 42.65.12.73). EXHIBITIONS — To December: "The Japanese Folkcraft Movement: 19th & 20th Century Textiles and Ce-EXHIBITION - To Jan.5: "Solei

EXHIBITION — To Jan.5: "Soleil D'encre," Victor Hugo's manuscripts and drawings.

Opera (tel: 47.42.57.60).

BALLET — Nov. 23: "Swan Lake" (Bourmeister, Tchaikovsky).

Salle Pleyel (tel: 45.63.07.96).

CONCERTS — Ensemble Orchestral de Paris—Nov. 23: Jean-Pierre Wallez conductor. Beauty. Atts Tio (Beatho.) inductor, Beaux-Arts Trio (Beetho

Nov. 30: Claudio Scimone conducto Daniel Arrignon oboe (Albinoni, Vivaldi).Nov. 28: Orchestre de Paris, Daniel Barenboim conductor (Schubert). Théâtre des Champs-Elysées (tel:

Théâtre du Rond-Point (tel: 42.56.60.70).
RECITAL—Nov.24: Thomas Zehet-mair violin, Malcolm Frager piano EXHIBITION — To Nov. 30: "William T. Wiley: California I."

JAZZ — Nov. 24: Les Voix.

Centre Georges Pompidou (tel: 42.77.12.33). •Théâtre Musical de Paris (tel: 42.61.19.83), CONCERTS — Nov. 25: Tonlous

Chamber Orchestra, Georges Armand conductor, Roberto Aussel guitar (Piazzola). JAZZ MUSICAL — To Dec. 19: "Black and Blue" (Segovia/Orezzoli).

Tour Montparnasse (tel: ●Tour

42.72.93.41).
EXHIBITION — To Jan. 5: "Four Centuries of Ballet in Paris."

#### GERMANY

BERLIN, Deutsche Oper (tel: 341.44.49). OPERA — Nov. 24: "Don Carlos" Nov. 25: "Salome" (R. Strauss). Nov. 27 and 30: "Tannhauser" (Wag-

CONCERTS — Berlin Philharmonic Orchestra — Nov. 23 and 24: Herber von Karajan conductor (Bruckner). Nov. 27: Reinhard Peters conducto Friedl, Havenstein). Nov. 30: Zubin Mehta conducto

Martha Argerich piano (Chopin). RECITAL — Nov. 28; Andrej Gawri low piano (Cho<del>pi</del>n). COLOGNE, Oper der Stadt (tel:

21.25.81). CONCERT — Nov. 26: Cologne University Music Collegium, Dieter Gutk-necht conductor (Monteverdi), OPERA - Nov. 23: "Il Ritorno d'U isse in Patria" (Monteverdi). Nov. 29: "Elektra" (R. Strauss). Nov. 30: "Madama Butterfly" (Pucci

FRANKFURT, Alte Oper (tel: 13400).
CONCERTS — Nov. 23: London Philharmonic Orchestra, Andrew Davis conductor (Beethoven, Weber).
Nov. 28 and 29: Frankfurt Radio Symphony Orchestra, Claus Peter Flor conductor, Edgar Krapp organ (Bach, Mozart). Mozart). RECITALS—Nov. 25: Vladimir Spivakov violin, Sergej Besrodni piano (Beethoven, Franck).

HAMBURG, Staatsoper (tel: 35.15.55). BALLET—Nov. 27 and 30: "Onegin" (Cranko, Tchaikovsky). OPERA — Nov. 24: "Katya Kaban-ova" (Janacek).

#### ITALY

BOLOGNA, Galleria d'Arte Moderna (tel: 50.28.59). EXHIBITION — To Nov. 30: "Luigi Bertelli."
FLORENCE, Teatro Comunale (tel: 277.92.36). OPERA — Nov. 23 and 26: "La Fille MILAN, Teatro alla Scala (tel: BALLET -Nov. 23 and 27: "La bis

betica domata" (Cranko, Scarlatti). Nov. 24: "Leu decartes" (Cranko, Stravinsky), "The Lady and the Fool" (Cranko, Verdi). RECITAL — Nov. 25: Salvatore Aczardo violin (Bach). ta Cecilia (tel: 679,03.89).

CONCERTS — Nov. 24-26: Orchestra e Coro dell' Accademia Nazionale di Santa Cecilia, Wolfgang Sawalisch conductor, Leon Bates piano, Julia Varidy sourano (Bertek)

Varády soprano (Bartok). VENICE, Ca' Vendramin Calergi (tel:70.99.09). EXHIBITION — To Nov. 24: "Felice Carena."

Scuola di Sa

(tel: 70,68,52). EXHIBITION — To Dec. 8: "Mario Botta: 1960-1985."

#### NETHERLANDS

AMSTERDAM, Concertgebouw (tel: 71.83.45). ONCERTS—Nov. 23: Netherlands Chamber Orchestra, Emmanuel Kri-vin conductor, Sabine Meyer clarinet (Mozart, Wagner). Nov. 27-29: Concertgebouw Orches tra, Hans Vonk conductor, Jaap van Zweden violin, Harro Ruijsenaars cello (Brahms, Stravinsky). RECITAL — Nov. 26: Krystian Zi-merman piano (Bech, Mozart).

#### UNITED STATES

of Art (tel: 535.77.10). EXHIBITION — Jan. 5: "India!" of Modern Art \_ To Dec. 3: "New ' (Berman, Mendoza To Jan. 7: "Contrasts of Form: Geo-



Guanabara Bay and Sugar Loaf.

# Resurgence in Rio de Janeiro

by Marlise Simons

IO DE JANEIRO - On a first visit to Rio de Janeiro, you wonder how you could have missed out on it until then. The next time, you immediately remember why you swore to return. It has ease and style and grandeur.

Built against odds, on narrow strips of land, rolling over landfills and patched onto the mountainsides, this bustling city is a monument to human persistence. When a stretch of it is left alone, the vines and rubber plants, the hummingbirds and lizards, quickly take it back. The forces of gravity pull extra hard on weekends, when half the city seems to descend from the hillsides, travel down elevators and stairways and end up prostrate, prancing or playing down below, along miles of beach.

Now that two decades of dour military rule have ended, Brazil is experiencing a surge of cultural expression. Brazil's artists, writers and musicians have always been drawn by Rio's merger of play, work and physical beauty, so their output is concentrated here. The theater season has never been busier. There is a rush of new books. concerts and art shows. Cafes offer folk music and poetry readings. The last week of this month, Rio will be host to its second International Film Festival. In São Paulo, the Biannual Art Show will be open until Dec. 15. It is a giant fair, exhibiting about 2,400 paintings, sculptures and photographs from 46 countries.

There are places that ought to be approached in the manner of the explorers of old, after a long voyage at sea. Rio is one of them. In the distance, giant rocks rise from the shore and, like magnets, draw one in. The curving green and yellow coastline juts out toward the traveler, then bends away again.

The French, showing a knack for presents that last, gave New York its Statue of Liberty and Rio its statue of Christ. It has stunned people ever since. To see it close up, one makes the climb by car or funicular through a tropical forest to the top of Corcovado (Hunchback) peak, 2,310 feet (703 meters) above the city. There is nothing for an encore, not even the cable car to Pão de Açûcar (Sugar Loaf) mountain.

On the ground, there are pockets of old Rio where narrow streets, churches and monasteries have held out against the bulldozers. Some are close to the Praça 15 de Novembro. Here a fine 18th-century royal palace, used in modern times by the postal and telegraph department, has just been restored and reopened as a cultural center.

The one museum not to miss is the National Museum in the Quinta da Boa Vista Park at São Cristóvão (open Tuesday through Sunday, 10 to 5). Admission is the equivalent of 10 U.S. cents. Its collection is jumbled but wondrous and includes one of the world's largest meteorites, an unusual Egyptian mummy with its arms not tucked in and a range of pre-Columbian pottery and Indian finery. (Brazilian museums do not

the air force base, is open Tuesday to Friday 9 to 4, Saturday and Sunday 10 to 5. Admission is free, and a guided tour in English can be arranged, free, for four or more, by calling 359-8880 two days in advance. Among flying machines of many types and ages are the earliest planes, built by the Brazilian avia-tion pioneer Alberto Santos-Dumont. His Demoiselle is here too, a graceful creature with bicycle wheels, a bamboo frame and silk wings.

HIS is a city of stylish cotton and linen clothes and leather shoes and handbags, all cheaper than you can get at home. Boutiques are scattered through two modern shopping malls, Rio Sul and São Conrado, and along Visconde de Pirajá Street. Krishna and Chocolate have especially nice linen dresses, tops and suits. Krishna has suits for \$150 and dress and blazer com-

binations for \$200. Beach and leisure wear is inexpensive and saucy.

Brazilians are accomplished jewelry makers. Aside from the traditional gemstones, they produce piles of costume jewelry: some cautious, some imaginative and some outra-geous. A necklace might cost \$15; an imitation ivory bracelet perhaps \$10 to \$15.

Interest on the part of foreigners seems to have helped validate handcrafts again. Several new stores have opened, with a great variety of pieces from all over the country.

Offerings include fine lace, woodcarvings, pottery, hammocks, Indian artifacts, feather and basket work, fiber tapestry, pewter and leather goods. Representative stores include O Sol, 213 Corcovado Street, and Mãos de Fada, 476 Visconde de Pirajá Street Zuhause, a bit pricier, has outlets in Inanema's Design Center and in Copacabana at 303 and 458 Barata Ribeiro Street.

For an authentic, popular market, see the Fair of the Northeast on Campo de São

Cristóvão, Sunday mornings.

Beware of the wooden "antique" saints.

They are ubiquitous, often charming, usually carved just the other day and deserving of no more than the price of a contemporary piece.

Rio's pickpockets are among the world's nimblest. Passport, money, checks and jew-elry are best left in the hotel safe (and never taken to the beach). Cash carried for shopping should be kept to a bare minimum. Taxis are cheap: There is no need or wisdom in riding a bus.

The sight of this voluptuous place and its people happily flaunting their bodies, their glowing skin and their loud makeup, often sends newcomers scrambling for a quick body treatment themselves.

Massages, facials, hairstyling, manicures and pedicures for both sexes are so inexpensive you might as well do it all. Salons are plentiful, in the hotels or the commercial streets behind them

HE choice of fine restaurants is rapidly growing in this city that long swore a heavy fare of codfish dishes and feijoada, the national stew of black beans, dried meat, sansages and pork. Such meals traditionally ended in deeply sweet desserts and sleep. Now lighter concoctions are available, based on the year-round abundance of fresh fruits, greens and fish. Dishes like

mousse of watercress, cavaquiaha (a small, tasty lobster) and the sangy maracuja (passion fruit tart) are now appearing on more and more means. Eating out is relatively cheap, and people like to start after 9.P.M.

Some of the best seafood is served in the Mediterraneo on Ipanema's Prodente de Morais Street (259-4696) and the Grotta mare on Gomes Cameiro Street in Copacabana (227-3186). The Albamar, once the port's fish market, is off Praça 15 de Novembro (240-8378). At lunch it offers a grand ... view of Guanabara Bay. A three-course meal for two without wine at Grottamare, \$25; Mediterráneo, \$30; Albamar, \$23.

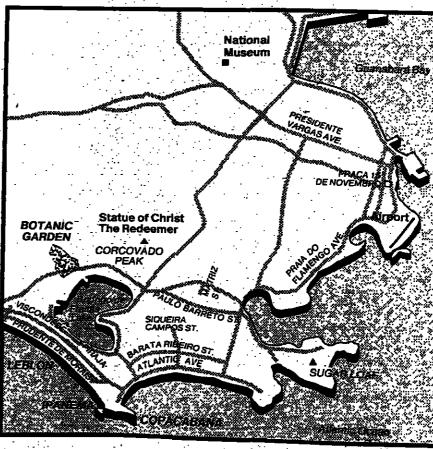
Feronda and other Brazilian specialties are served at Chale on Matriz Street (286-0897). Also typically Brazilian are the ubiq-uitous churascarias, informal, inexpensive halls where you often can eat as much meat as you want for a flat price. Waiters pick giant spits from the open-pit barbecue and carve the meat directly onto your plate. "... Good choices are Marin's on Atlantic Avenue (542-2393) in Copacabana and Plata-forma on Adalberto Ferreira Street (274 4022). Mariu's, \$25; Plataforma, \$21.

In Copacabana and Ipanema you are in ... the midst of things near beach, shops and a ..... restaurants. Most of Rio's top hotels are ... along these famous shores, but it's worth : remembering that these hotels are separated : from the beach by broad avenues and therefore amid a great traffic din. Do ask for a room at the top. Prices listed are for two, breakfast included.

Modern hotels include the Meridien (275- / 9922, \$114) and the Othon Palace (235-7292, \$119) in Copacabana and the Caesar Park (287-3122, \$140) and Praia Ipanema (239-9932, \$79) in Ipanema.

For a less urban setting, the Sheraton, on ... Leblon (274-1122, \$125). Old-timers often favor one of the three aging classics: the Copacabana Palace (257-1818, \$107), an ciegant seafront spa with high ceilings, small beds and a kitchen with less appeal than the hotel's architecture; the Ouro Verde (542- 4 1887,\$88), just a few blocks away, with a fine restaurant (about \$35), liked by businessmen, and the Hotel Gloria, overlooking Guanabara Bay (205-7272,\$54).

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## Airline Overbooking, No-Shows and Bumping

by Roger Collis

S every seasoned traveler knows, "bumping," or "involuntary boarding denial" in airline jargon. is what happens when you are refused a seat on a plane for which you have an "O.K." a confirmed reservation. It's an issue that arrives packer to consign to the small print. Few people get excited about it unless thay have actually been bumped. The horror stories may seem apocryphal.

But if it does happen to you, it's important to Fine what sort of recompense you should expect, which may influence your choice of airline. North American carriers, conditioned by relatively strict rules in the United States, are mostly good, while those in Africa and Eastern Europe are mostly bad. There's a growing awareness in Europe; airlines like British Airways and KLM are pioneering ways of asking for volunteers to accept cash compensation, while others bump with impunity. Some insiders say Alitaba and Iberia

need to improve their approach.

The chances of being bumped obviously vary according to the time of the flight as well as the airline. Overall, in the United States, the number of passengers bumped by the 12 major carriers was 6.39 per 10,000 in the first three months of 1985 compared with 5.53 during the same period last year. British Airways has cited a figure of 7 per 10,000 (Albarah Manalus and Signife and below) Arrways has cited a figure of 7 per 10,000 (although "we've gone significantly below that now on our European and domestic services," a spokesman says). British Caledonian's figures for August work out to 8.12 per 10,000. It could be 15 or more for some carriers. This means that at Heathrow in London, the world's busiest international airport, an average of between 50 and 100 passengers may be humped by the 70 airlines.

airport, an average of between 50 and 100 passengers may be bumped by the 70 airlines operating there.

Passengers get bumped because all airlines overbook to compensate for "no-shows," people who fail to turn up for a flight on people who fail to turn up for a flight on the which they are booked. According to BA, no-shows average about 15 percent, with some services running as high as 30 percent.
Sefik Juksel, general manager for commercial affairs for the Association of European Airlines, says: "A study we did over six Airmes, says: A surely we months showed that in any specific year, our months showed that in any specific year, our twenty member aritines lost one million seats as a result of no-shows, representing a loss in as a resume of \$200 million, or around 1.5 percent of total passenger volume."

Some people try to shift the blame to the business traveler, who often makes multiple bookings or fails to cancel. But it's this

bookings or fails to cancel. But it's this flexibility (promoted by the airlines) that you pay for in the high cost of a business class or full-fare ticket.

The airlines make a distinction in the type of price they charge in relation to load factor, that's why the business gny pays more; the airlines have a moral obligation when they talk about a firm booking," says Geoffrey Lipman, executive director of the International Foundation of Airline Passen gers Associations in Geneva Lipman aca cepts that denied boarding is linked with noshows, but feels "it's not right to penalize an individual because he gets caught in the system. The guy who gets turned off may never have been a no-show in his life. When it's you, it's the end of the world."

To its credit, the AFA recognizes that the blame for no-shows and bumping lies as a denied boarding lounge treated to chammuch with the airlines and the travel trade as pague and other amenities. A BA spokesman with the passenger. Last July it started a says the airline has not only succeeded in winz awareness of the problem. According to Juksel, many agents and booking staff either teers. He cites the case of a honeymoon ter them on the computer. Some unscrupnion to Cyprus and were delighted to spend the might in a first class hotel rather than arrive there's space on a flight before issuing a late at night. One problem, he says, is how to

passenger has left earlier. Airlines often forget to notify other carriers when there are

clays in connecting flights.

Although airlines are allowed, under existing rules of the International Air Transport Association, to impose a penalty for honoring a ticket that shows an uncanceled reservation for a previous flight, it's highly unlikely that any would do so in today's competitive climate. That is why multiple booking, spread among several airlines, is hard to detect. More sensible is the AFA campaign, which indicates that if you are a no-show for the outward leg of a trip, you

### Awareness of problem growing slowly in Europe

may risk having onward and return flights canceled, although Juksel admits that this is

more of a scare than a threat. In the United States, the procedure is infinitely more enlightened than in other parts of the world. Under Department of Transportation rules, an airline must first ask for volunteers to give up their seats in return for cash or vouchers. This is conducted as a kind of auction, sometimes on the plane or at the boarding gate. If there are no volunteers, the airline has to pay compensation to those people who are involuntarily bumped. This amounts to the cost of a oneway fare, up to the maximum of \$200, if the airline can get the passengers to their desti-nation within two hours on a domestic flight and four hours on an international flight. If not, they are entitled to twice the value of the flight coupon, up to a maximum of \$400 and overnight expenses. This system seems to work so well that there is a new breed of traveler emerging, the professional bumpee. All you need to do is judge which flights are likely to be overbooked, make your plans and take the cash.

In Europe, no system is sanctioned by law. The AEA operates a voluntary plan whereby involuntarily bumped passengers are offered 50 percent of the value of the flight coupon. for the single fare up to a maximum of \$200, or the equivalent in other currency, for a delay of at least four hours within Europe and six hours for long hanl. Several airlines do not even apply these minimal conditions and, worst of all, off load passengers on an arbitrary basis. There is no provision for asking for volunteers.

The only European airlines that currently operate on the American pattern are BA at Heathrow and KLM at Schiphol. Neither conducts a U. S.-style auction, but they do ask for volunteers and offer inducements in cash or vouchers. British Caledonian says it will introduce a similar plan at Gatwick, probably in April 1986, when it introduces a new computerized check-in system.

BA does what it calls "queue combing," Likely candidates are asked at the check-in counter if they would be prepared to stand down. If they are bumped, they are taken to bumped, but half of those who are are volunconfirmed ticket. What often happens is that an airline fails to cancel a later flight when a get a seat at the last moment.

## Gasteig Continued from page 9

ture purposes elsewhere, i.e. buying, renovating, rebuilding adequate housing; a special Bavarian folk theater, a special "playhouse factory" for young people, a special chil-drens' theater, another multipurpose music hall and a "German theater" to serve touring musical companies and ball festivities during the Fasching period.

Naturally, most of these new establishments offered a lot of trash during the first months and people stayed away. The city had to ship in large sums in order to keep their own projects going. Everyone was won-dering how quickly substantial "software," attractive productions, new ideas and authors, could be found and hired. Municipal support has remained essential for all these newly founded establishments, and the city authorities must be glad that they do not have to subsidize the two state theaters and the expensive two opera houses in Munich, which are taken care of by the government of

Meanwhile, the Gasteig complex has opened all its facilities. Offering a total seating capacity of 3,500, it means Munich's people can now choose every night between around 50 or more music and theater programs offered to more than 25,000 spectators. The building has been subject to vigorous criticism from the very beginning. Though its main attraction, the amphitheatrical Philharmonic Hall (light brown wooden ceiling and red seats), seems to have been more or less accepted by the experts, the vastness of the entire brick building has been heavily criticized. "Culture Bunker" and "Philharmonic Fortress" are two of the nicer nicknames.
Nevertheless, artists and agents have

heavily booked the building many months ahead and there is no doubt that the Gasteig will become the focus of the city's music activities. The two weeks following the opening festivities, apart from homemade concerts, have offered a great number of international clite artists and ensembles.

This is, however, not the biggest problem It is parking your car. There is hardly room enough to park those of the orchestra members and managers. People are expected to use the subway, which offers special night connections, but acceptance of that idea is doubtful. The traffic chaos repeatedly pre-dicted by the local press was indescribable during the opening; the Gasteig monster seemed almost inaccessible. The city of Munich, a latecomer as far as its cultural center is concerned, has had time enough to muse over the problem. They brooded over the culture but forgot about the cars.

Albrecht. Roeseler is cultural editor of th Munich newspaper Süddeutsche Zeitung.



Munich's new Gasteig cultural center.

### TRAVEL

## America at Table: A Nation Gone Food Crazy

EW YORK — What's cooking in America today? Plenty. The American palate of the 1980s is undergoing changes that are at once exciting, bizarre, dramatic and wildly confusing.

Imagine, even a year or two ago, walking into a suburban Grand Union supermarket to buy fresh cactus leaf, tamarind. purple peppers, fresh tuna and squid, fresh fava beans, horseradish and jicama, and eight different varieties of winter squash. Even run-of-the-mill supermarkets all over the land now offer half a dozen kinds of fresh greens, a dozen types of grind-yourown coffee beans, and, thanks to the Japanese sushi explosion, fresh tuna is now just about as common as the canned. One almost believes that if you can't find a food in America today, it

During the last several years, cottage industries have sprouted all over, and once-exotic foods available almost exclusively

#### PATRICIA WELLS

from France or Italy now proudly bear the stamp "Made in America. Today, Belon oysters, scallops with their coral, sm-dried tomatoes, slender haricots verts, black caviar, fresh foie gras, big-breasted mallard ducks and sea urchins are now being harvested in every corner of the land. Even one of the American food giants, the Campbell's Soup, has jumped on the bandwagon and is mass-marketing fresh Oriental shitake mushrooms. · Until 1981, when a trio of ambitious young American entre-preneurs began a company called Flying Foods, such foods as white-fleshed St. Peter's fish and the bitter Italian chicory known as radicchio rarely found their way to the American table. Today, the company ships six tons of radicchio from Italy to the United States each week. They also bring in game from

Scotland, fresh porcini mushrooms from Italy, foie gras from France and yellow peppers from the Netherlands. Eaters never had it so good. Or have they? Americans have a way of equating quantity with quality. This astounding abundance does not necessarily make for a richer gastronomic life.

There's a lot of bizarre food being served out there. A nation of born-again eaters, the generation of palates weaned on Jell-O molds and fried fish sticks, meat loaf, canned green beans and lumpy mashed potatoes enriched with margarine, is now singing the praises of such unwholesome-sounding combinations as roast beef and Chateau d'Yquem. They are serving tamales sprinkled with white Italian truffles, concorting cheesecake to serve with smoked salmon, and actually asking people to put down hard cash for deep-fried shrimp with strawberry sauce. In

the beverage category, the hottest new gustatory challenge is the Cajum martini: marinate fiery hot peppers in vodka or gin, add a

dose of bravery, and drink. In New York, restaurant madness has reached dramatic heights. Diners with reservations risk being turned away at the door if Warren Beatty and friends walk in unannounced. Frantic diners send little bribes across town to secure the hottest seats in town, and because the demand for tables far outweight supply, people will eat at any hour just to say they've been. You eat not when you're hungry, but when you can get a seat. Some restaurants require reservations months in advance, and it's not uncommon for a business lunch to begin at 11:45, and dinner may commence at the unfashionable hour of 6:30.

The contradiction of the decade is the highly accepted statement that "Nobody in America cooks anymore." Who, then, is buying all those funny things they sell in the supermarket? When the middle class can't be found in restaurants, they're at home eating upscale carryout food or tossing pre-prepared, single portion meals into the microwave oven.

America has always been keen on carryout food, but the pizzeria or Chinese hole-in-the-wall of the 1950s has been expanded to gourmet heights. In Detroit, the highly regarded ondon Chop House now offers a full take-out service that includes every item on its prestigious menu. Diners can order a multi-course dinner for 12 and the food will be delivered to the door in a stretch limousine, carefully packed in bright red-andwhite insulated shopping bags.

In Manhattan, a deliver-to-the-door caterer called The West Side Express offers such daily items as 5-Alarm chili, Buffalo chicken wings, red-leaf lettuce salad, corn bread and chocolate mousse, all charged painlessly on a credit card.

IKEWISE, the microwave phenomenon is affecting traditional family dining patterns both in and outside the percent of all American households will have microwave ovens. Thanks to the convenience and rapidity of microwave cooking and the increasing availability of prepared, single portion foods manufactured expressly for the microwave, the typical subur-ban dinner hour now stretches from 4 P.M. to midnight, and parents and children eat according to when they get home from the office, from baseball practice, or the ballet class.

In the "old days" the family dinner hour was fixed and everyone sat down to a shared meal. You all ate the same food, and downed your spinach, like it or not. Now, not only has the family dinner hour disappeared, but finicky palates are having a field day. Junior pops microwave Chicken Nuggets into the oven, diet-conscious mom may settle for baked potatoes and

dad will opt for a couple of hot dogs. When that same family goes out to eat in a suburban chain restaurant, they continue this individualist eating pattern. The pizzeria — where everyone sits down at a shared meal — is no longer good enough. What the family wants, and what restaurants offer, is an international smorgasbord, not one cuisine, but many, joined together as many courses in a single meal.

So now, instead of the home cook mimicking the restaurant. the restaurant has to compete with the variety of foods bought in the supermarket and stored on pantry shelves.

UT there is danger in this individualistic, inner-directed approach to eating. At the risk of over-romanticizing the importance of the family meal there is something particularly human and unifying about sitting around a table with family or friends, sharing food. Whether in a restaurant or in the home, sharing a platter of spaghetti, a pizza, a casserole, a leg of least to the bound of the platter of spaghetti, a pizza, a casserole, a leg of least to the bound of the platter of spaghetti, a pizza, a casserole, a leg of least to the least lamb, a roast chicken, has a unifying effect. You don't even have to be eating the same food, but it seems that it helps if you're all at least eating a cuisine with vaguely common roots.

Somehow, one's shared frame of reference goes haywire when a group of people is gathered around a table, and one person is drinking Michelob light with nachos and fried potato skins, another is sipping Mondavi red with a taco salad, and another combines Classic Coke and a hamburger.

Likewise, it is impossible to cognitively or (physically) digest a meal that begins with goat cheese salad, followed by pizza with ricotta wrapped in grilled eggplant and sauced with chopped tomatoes, olive oil and fresh herbs, followed by wok-charred spicy blue-fin tuna with mango, tomato and green onion sauce, and, for dessert, an almond daquoise. One does not leave such a

meal satisfied, simply confused.

All, of course, is not bleak. The passion for freshness and the simple abundance of such a variety of foods is the most positive note, for if the base ingredients are of high quality, half the battle of good food has been won. Free-range chickens are multiplying like rabbits, restaurants and carryouts are making marvelously good bread, chefs all over are growing their own fruits and vegetables and cultivating sources for those they can't grow on their own. While sophistication and focus are still lacking, it seems that the food phenomenon of the 1980s is

And who can tell, we may now be raising a generation that will someday look back with fond memories, raving about grandma's famous raclette gratin with radiochio, her red chili pasta, her chicken stir-fry with raisins and Sambuca mayonnaise and long for the old days.

## Inner Torment and Creativity Continued from page 9

ing something to the edge. And at the same time, there's a fear you might become too

STUDY of 47 prominent contemporary British artists by Dr. Kay Jamison, a professor of psychiatry at the University of California at Los Angeles, suggests there is a clinical model for the nugof-war Shepard, Scorsese and so many other artists have described. Jamison found that more than half of the British artists had been diagnosed as manic-depressive, compared to 6 percent of the general population. A study of writers by Professor Nancy Andreasan of the University of Iowa showed that 67 per-



Diane Arbus.

cent suffered from an emotional disorder, while only 13 percent of the control group did. Their findings by no means represent the definitive answer to whether creativity and madness are connected, but they at least indicate that it is more than an empty cliché.

The question, then, is whether manic-depression and other emotional disorders serve the creative process, or actually impede it.
"Most people who are manic-depressive are more reflective, introspective, can deal with more existential issues when they're depressed," Jamison said. "And if you think of a classic kind of manic wit, like Lenny Bruce, there's a rapidity of association and an ability to reach instantly back into the mind. It's clear that if you give hypomania [the medical term for the manic state] to an already creative person you give them a big advantage."
As if to underscore the point, Jamison helped produce a Los Angeles concert last May entitled "Moods and Music." It featured compositions by Handel, Schumann, Wolf, Berlioz and Mahler — all of whom, she maintained, were manic-depressive.

Dr. Barry M. Panter, an associate professor of psychiatry at the University of Southern California and the director of an annual conference on "Creativity and Madness," cites a similar chemistry between emotion and creativity. "The material artists use for their art," Panter said, "comes from the primitive levels of their inner lives - aggression, sexual fantasy, polymorphous sexuality. What we know about the development of personality is that we all go through these stages and have these primitive drives within us. As we mature and are 'civilized,' we suppress them. But the artist stays in touch with and struggles to understand them. And to remain so in touch with that primitive self is to be on the fine line between sanity and

Yet it remains largely an individual matter how an artist handles such powerful forces, or fails to. For a playwright like Athol Fugard, an alcoholic who stopped drinking in 1983, one of the hardest parts of abstinence was giving up the liberating effect of liquor. Anyone who saw "Master Harold"... and the boys," a self-lacerating memory play, can well imagine how an alcohol-fed melancholy helped Fugard touch the old wounds that underlie the work. "When I was writing a play." Fugard recalls of his old process, "I would start drinking after sunset and then fairly steadily into the night. And that last carafe of wine at night - that spell of wildness - was when I would set up the ideas that I'd work on soberly the next day." By the time Fugard began work on the follow-up play to "Master Harold," "The Road to Mecca," he had stopped drinking.

Athol Fugard: Alcohol helped the playwright reach into his "dark side." Above, a scene from a production of his "Master Harold."

The prospect of writing without alcohol was terrifying. "Mecca' was hard for me because act and the critical act are simultaneous, It's terrifying, "Mecca' was hard for me because I didn't have that moment of madness at my dark side forward without the aid of a drug? And, obviously, alcohol was a powerful drug for that. Nothing I could do could replace it. I've found other things - running, biking, Buddhist mantras. And maybe my art now will be more about light than

EW artists as a group so depended on tapping their subconscious urges and indulging their conscious desires, as the Abstract Expressionist painters, the cluster of New York artists who flourished in the 1940s and '50s. The results were groundbreaking work and tragic ends -suicides for Mark Rothko and Arshile Gorky, violent deaths for Franz Kline and Jackson Pollock.

Expressionists still painting, has often spo-ken of the psychological nature of his work; he has described his process as free association — itself a term drawn from psychoanalysis - and "a state of anxiety that is obliquely recorded in the inner tension of the finished product."

"One of my best friends is a psychiatrist," Motherwell said in a recent interview, "and last summer I asked him, if he had to define psychoanalysis in a single sentence, how would he put it? And he said, 'Chris Hardman put it best — psychoanalysis is the study of self-deception. And it may be that the deep necessity of art is the examination

more like you blurt something out and then night," he said. "I had to ask myself, could I analyze it. After each brushstroke, you're still get into my dark side? Could I still put analyzing it. Is this stroke an authentic expression or not? Most painting in the European tradition was painting the mask. Modern art rejected all that. Our subject matter was the person behind the mask. And we all know genuine analysis like that is shattering to go through. There's a terrible price to be paid for the constant analysis, constant doubt."

Robert Motherwell, one of the Abstract

No other art form, perhaps, resembles Abstract Expressionism as closely as modern jazz. Both drew heavily on the psychology of the creator. Both were innovations that had

to light for legitimacy in the cultural world. Outer forces fed the inner fires of both, and that barely contained rage expressed itself in the raw and rending sounds of avant-garde The music became a way to be both beautiful and angry at the same time," said

Jackie McLean, a saxophonist whose 40-year career spans bop, modal and free jazz. There is another parallel between modern

jazz and Abstract Expressionism. Both became fixed in the public mind - correctly or not — with the stereotype of the dissolute artist. Some of the most brilliant jazz musicians literally went mad. The hero of the bebop era was Charlie (Bird) Parker, a ferociously inventive saxophonist and a heroin addict from his late teens until his death at 35. The jazz wisdom once held, "To play like Bird, you got to be like Bird." ■

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## Shakespeare in the Comics Continued from page 9

spend a lot of time rushing out and seeing artists." She has found that the best artists are

those who have not done comics before. They get terribly excited about how you can use illustration as a camera — pan into someone's face, move back over a shoulder, have a close-up inside a mouth."

Oscar Zarate, who illustrated "Othelio," was a lonely and embittered Argentinian, she says, who found himself drawing Othello in battle in Cyprus just when Argentina and Britain went to war over the Falklands. "He lost two stone in weight doing the play, he was a shell when he finished, and I understand that because it's suffering from beginning to end."

Ian Pollock, who illustrated "King Lear," is a well-known illustrator. "His work is absolutely horrible, you have a distorted mind I said and he roared with laughter and said he would like to do 'Lear.' And of course it's the only hysterical and distorted one of

Pollock makes the Fool get larger and smaller and changes Cordelia as the play goes on. "In the beginning she's just a blob, you have to imprint your own idea of what she thought and whether she's got any character or spunk. And by the end she's grown herself a bosom and she's grown up.
"I don't know if any of this is allowable."

Tauté adds, "but why not if it brings the text alive and makes people remember them?" "The Tempest" is next on the list, and maybe a "Merchant of Venice" set in Nazi Germany. She would also like to do Ibsen and Marlowe's "Dr. Faustus," and she would like to redo her Shakespeares with other artists to offer other interpretations just as new stage productions give a different view. In large part, the point of the comic books is to bring the theater to people who do not have a chance to go — to bring the stage to the page, as Tauté put it.
"I mean I couldn't even read a line before.

With the drawings you can almost squeak like the witches one minute and behave like

Lady Macbeth the next. It brings out all the acting potential in a person."

Taute says she is not the first to put Shakespeare in the comics and will not be the last. Probably, as the idea catches on, the plays will come out assembly-line fashion.
"They'll put six people on it with somebody drawing the legs and somebody coloring and the whole concept falls to pieces. The idea that one would churn them out like a Walt Disney studio is totally abhorrent to me."

The books have been sold to Germany, the Scandinavian countries, Canada, Japan. If the United States is stuffy, Australia was so excited that a TV interviewer asked Anne Taute if she would go out with old Bill Shakespeare were he alive. She would.

Still, the comics are in the red and she has bought the title to another series that she hopes will balance the books. It is called "Bluff Your Way," manuals on bluffing your way through philosophy, computers, golf, antiques, music and management.

If, antiques, music and management.

There should surely be a "Bluff Your Way"

"Yes" Tante Through Shakespeare" as well. "Yes," Tauté said, "I suppose you're quite right."

#### DOONESBURY



HE SAID RIGHT NOW WE CAN'T PRO-TECT OURSELVES FROM NUCLEAR NEA-PONS, AND THAT'S NIHY THE PRESIDENT MANISTO BUILD A PEACE SHIELD. IT'D STOP MISSILES IN OUTER SPACE.



.. SO THEY COULDN'T HIT OUR A WAR. AND IF NOBODY COULD WIN A WAR. THERE'S NO REASON TO START ONE. MY DADDY'S SMART.





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NICKEL

U.S. Approves Airline Merger Reuters

WASHINGTON — The U.S. Department of Transportation said Thursday that it had approved the acquisition of Frontier Holdings Inc., parent of Frontier Airlines, by People Express Inc., after concluding that the proposed \$279.2-million merger would not lessen competition in any city where the two airlines compete. airlines compete.

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Commodities **Commodities** 1,699 1,633 1,635 1,705 1,678 1,680 1,727 1,704 1,705 1,745 1,724 1,725 1,746 1,742 1,744 1,799 1,742 1,744 1,774 1,759 1,740 | Prev. | Prev. | Prev. | Dec | 377.00 | 327.00 | 327.00 | 327.00 | 327.00 | 327.00 | 327.00 | 327.00 | 327.00 | 327.00 | 327.00 | 327.00 | 327.00 | 327.00 | 327.00 | 327.00 | 327.00 | 327.00 | 327.00 | 327.00 | 327.00 | 327.00 | 327.00 | 327.00 | 327.00 | 327.00 | 327.00 | 327.00 | 327.00 | 327.00 | 327.00 | 327.00 | 327.00 | 327.00 | 327.00 | 327.00 | 327.00 | 327.00 | 327.00 | 327.00 | 327.00 | 327.00 | 327.00 | 327.00 | 327.00 | 327.00 | 327.00 | 327.00 | 327.00 | 327.00 | 327.00 | 327.00 | 327.00 | 327.00 | 327.00 | 327.00 | 327.00 | 327.00 | 327.00 | 327.00 | 327.00 | 327.00 | 327.00 | 327.00 | 327.00 | 327.00 | 327.00 | 327.00 | 327.00 | 327.00 | 327.00 | 327.00 | 327.00 | 327.00 | 327.00 | 327.00 | 327.00 | 327.00 | 327.00 | 327.00 | 327.00 | 327.00 | 327.00 | 327.00 | 327.00 | 327.00 | 327.00 | 327.00 | 327.00 | 327.00 | 327.00 | 327.00 | 327.00 | 327.00 | 327.00 | 327.00 | 327.00 | 327.00 | 327.00 | 327.00 | 327.00 | 327.00 | 327.00 | 327.00 | 327.00 | 327.00 | 327.00 | 327.00 | 327.00 | 327.00 | 327.00 | 327.00 | 327.00 | 327.00 | 327.00 | 327.00 | 327.00 | 327.00 | 327.00 | 327.00 | 327.00 | 327.00 | 327.00 | 327.00 | 327.00 | 327.00 | 327.00 | 327.00 | 327.00 | 327.00 | 327.00 | 327.00 | 327.00 | 327.00 | 327.00 | 327.00 | 327.00 | 327.00 | 327.00 | 327.00 | 327.00 | 327.00 | 327.00 | 327.00 | 327.00 | 327.00 | 327.00 | 327.00 | 327.00 | 327.00 | 327.00 | 327.00 | 327.00 | 327.00 | 327.00 | 327.00 | 327.00 | 327.00 | 327.00 | 327.00 | 327.00 | 327.00 | 327.00 | 327.00 | 327.00 | 327.00 | 327.00 | 327.00 | 327.00 | 327.00 | 327.00 | 327.00 | 327.00 | 327.00 | 327.00 | 327.00 | 327.00 | 327.00 | 327.00 | 327.00 | 327.00 | 327.00 | 327.00 | 327.00 | 327.00 | 327.00 | 327.00 | 327.00 | 327.00 | 327.00 | 327.00 | 327.00 | 327.00 | 327.00 | 327.00 | 327.00 | 327.00 | 327.00 | 327.00 | 327.00 | 327.00 | 327.00 | 327.00 | 327.00 | 327.00 | 327.00 | 327.00 | 327.00 | 327.00 | 327.00 | 327.00 | 327.00 | 327.00 | 327.00 | 327.00 | 327.00 | 327.00 | 327.00 | 327.00 | 327.00 | 327.00 | 327.00 | 327.00 | 327.00 1,873 1,877 1,972 1,975 1,938 1,979 1,958 1,960 1,965 1,971 2,000 2,010 2,000 2,070 Ask 154.50 154.25 150.25 148.25 148.25 140.25

1,864 1,900 1,930 1,938 1,981 1,995 2,021 1,863 1,905 1,920 1,948 1,966 1,995 2,015 1,865 1,903 1,934 1,960 1,985 2,008 2,025 PSS 1 Dec. 1925 1539 PSS 1 Jen. 1925 1539 PSS 1 Jen. 19500 1959 PSS 2 Dec. 149,00 19000 PSS 3 Dec. 149,00 140,00 PSS 4 Dec. 149,00 140,00 PSS 5 Dec. 138,00 140,00 PSS 5 Dec. 1990 155 Dec. 155 Torts 15 PC 16 PC 16 PC 16 PC 16 PC 16 PC 17 PC ASK 700 715 740 740 740 740 750 740 750 **US.Treasuries** 

Paris Commodities Nov. 21 7,47 7,49 7,81 7,47 7,47 7,81 7.22 7.28 7.29 Yieid 9.92 1,412 1,421 1,466 1,488 1,504 1,360 S0 lone. 1,390 1,425 1,460 1,488 1,515 1,569 085 of 1,413 1,430 1,473 1,478 1,520 1,575 Prev. — 13 — 13 — 12 — 2 — 3 ctual Merrill Lynch Treasury index; 133.66 Change for the day: + 0.30 Average yield: 9.17 %

Source: Merrill Lynch 1,976 1,907 1,935 1,945 1,955 1,955 1,890 1,720 — **DM Futures Options** Nov. 21 Pots-Seiffe
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2,20 — 2,42 Mar 240 1.68 1.12 0.72 Jun 294 228 124 124 9,99 2,110 2,145 2,161 2,200 Dec 1,61 0,81 0,27 0,06 C00 +20 +3 +11 +25 +35 +35 +45 2.120 2.140 2.145 2.190 2.210 2.220

Cash Prices

Year Age 1,38 0,86 473,89 23-39 24-29 47-79 Ciscl. L45 147 Ciscl. The 1.55 0.74 473.09 213.00 73-74 124-19 674-70 8.35 185-102 4.165 Coffee 4 Santos. Ib.
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Iron 2 Fdry. Philia, ton ...
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**Dividends** Nov. 21 Q .50 1-2 12-13 .33 12-13 12-3

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USUAL

**US. Futures** Via The Associated Press 3.41 3.37/ 3.15 2.87 2.864 2.99 3.37% 3.36% 3.14% 2.85% 2.85 2.97 3.40 3.36 3.14 2.86 2.86 2.99 coles 3.36 3.34V 3.12 2.84 2.84V<sub>2</sub> 2.97 2.40/2 2.41% 2.41% 2.43 2.43% 2.31/2 2.31/2 2.32% 2.41% 2.43% 2.44% 2.44% 2.44% 2.32% 2.27 2.33% 2.381/2 2.411/2 2.424/2 2.424/2 2.31 2.241/2 2.324/2 2.39% 2.43% 2.43% 2.43 2.31% 2.31% 2.32% -014 -014 -014 -014 -014 -.07% -.07% -.06% -.02% -.07% -.00% +.00%

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#JUDI Ba-Cerths p 67:22 62:85 61:00 61:09 59:60 58:40 59:80 4,818 67,15 62,82 60,82 60,92 59,27 58,15 59,50 67.00 62.75 60.85 60.80 57.60 58.30 58.30 +.75 +.73 +.30 +.30 +.17 +.55 +.10 -.27 47,45 45,90 41,15 43,17 42,55 39,75 40,40 40,50 47,95 44,42 41,35 43,37 43,60 42,55 39,75 40,40 40,50 47.10 45.55 49.73 42.90 42.30 42.30 39.35 49.20 40.47 47,92 44,30 41,12 43,25 43,72 42,75 77,50 40,45 40,47

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Prev. Day Open Int. 19,109 c ORANGE JUICE (NYCE) 15,000 Ds. Cents per lb. 180,000 111,70 Jon II 177,50 112,50 Mar 11-162,50 113,55 Mar 11-180,50 111,00 Sep 11-114,25 111,50 Nev 117-114,25 111,50 Nev 117-114,00 113,00 Jon 161,25 111,50 Nev 50-Est. Soles Prev. Sole Frev. Day Open Int. 4,488 in A COPPER (COMEX) 25,000 fbs. - cents per li 60,60 fbs. - cents per li 60,60 fbs. - 61,30 fbs. - 61 Nov Jon Mar Mar Jul Sep Dec Jos Mar 57.70 59.85 60.80 61.80 62.80 62.80 62.80 62.80 62.80 62.80 62.80 60.00 60.95 61.20 61.65 61.60 62.50

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US TREASURY BOMDS (CBT)
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Market Guide

FRIDAY, NOVEMBER 22, 1985

tries, thus inhibiting market forces and adding to government costs.

It also suggested that the Bundesbank could raise its money supply growth targets a notch above the current 3-percent to 5-

central bank is believed likely to

The council, a group of universi-

ty economists that reports on the

economy each November, predicts

that the number of unemployed people will drop by 80.000 in 1986, the first decline in years. The report

also said that the number of new

jobs is expected to climb to 300,000

Recalling the period of steady

in 1986 after an anticipated in-

but moderate economic expansion from 1975 to 1980, the report said

that West Germany's economy was

set for stable, non-inflationary

growth through 1987 at its current

3-percent rate. But that prediction,

### Getting Your PC To Be 'An Electronic Secretary'

By DAVID E. SANGER

New York Times Service ALO ALTO, California — Nearly two years ago, Apple Computer Inc. introduced its Macintosh and began to revolutionize the way that people look at computer screens. It banished the cryptic "A" symbol that prompts users of most personal computers to enter their first instruction, replacing it with a visual "tool kit."

Now, sitting in front of the Macintosh and other computers that have mimicked its easy-to-use approach, users are accustomed to picking up a fat or thin pencil, a paintbrush or an elastic rectangle to draw images on the screen and to dispose of old files by simply dumping them into an electronic trash pail.

But in the Silicon Valley, brilliant advances in software barely

You act as the general

software works as the

contractor, the

specialists.

take hold before someone tries to go one better. Already there is a move to leapfrog Apple, building on its intuitive ap-

Much of the action is centered in the artificial intelligence laboratory at Hewlett-Packard Co., which was

AS A LOWS IS

caught snoozing in the early
days of the personal computer boom. Now Hewlett-Packard
researchers are involved in a \$30-million to \$50-million project to
design "software robots" that will perform many of the tasks including designing graphs, scheduling meetings and sifting telephone messages — that the Macintosh still leaves to humans.

"Today's PCs are good toolboxes, but they don't come with a carpenter or a plumber," said Ira P. Goldstein, the jovial director of the Applications Technology Center at Hewlett-Packard Laboratories. Offering the first public glimpse of the project, he explained that "what we want to do is give you some intelligent assistance in how to use those tools — you act as the general contractor, they work as the specialists."

N THE tortured phraseology of the computer industry, what appears on the screen is known as the "user interface." It is best envisioned as a translator: the human speaks one language, the computer processor another and the "interface" software mediates between the two. Ideally, it transforms the human's general wishes into the exact commands demanded by a

Computers can be infuriating to work with, however, because translations are rough at best. To accomplish a specific job, most computers still require excruciatingly detailed instructions. Tell a friend to meet you under the clock at Grand Central State in New York and he probably needs no further guidance. Tell the same thing to a computer and you have to describe precisely how to get there, inch by inch — and then say which of dozens of different clocks you mean.

The idea at Hewlett-Packard, an idea that the artificial intelligence community has toyed with for years, is to develop what Mr. Goldstein calls "agents" that clean up those details.

"It is sort of an electronic secretary or accountant," he said, displaying drawings of colorful cartoon characters who would appear on a computer screen sitting at a desk, bent over a file or scratching on a ledger. "Each one is programmed with a model of your likes and dislikes, a model of the tools available to it and a model of its task."

Consider a basic task for an office agent: setting up a meeting. The computer user would issue a general command, perhaps, "I want to see my top staff at a meeting in the next few days." Either through experience or preprogramming, the agent knows that its lethargic human master rarely rises before 10 A.M., so a breakfast meeting is out. Through electronic mail, it begins to poll the scheduling agents of other staff members. Either a meeting is set for a mutually agreeable time or the boss's agent reports back that

Similarly, the accounting agent could begin to set up a spreadsheet outlining next year's office budget in the format its master e agent might sort phone me ing to a set of priorities, putting the chairman's call on top and (Continued on Page 14, Col. 5)

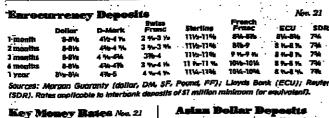
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Sources: Banque du Beneiux (Brussels); Bantos Commerciale Italiana (Milan); Bost Horole de Paris (Paris); Bank of Tokyo (Tokyo); MIF (SOR); BAH (dinair, riyal, di Gosbank (Tokie), Other data from Routers and AP.

### Interest Rates



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**Gold** 

### Volvo Seeks to **Add Units**

Its Profit Rose 61.8% in Period

By Juris Kaza

International Herald Tribune
STOCKHOLM — AB Volvo id Thursday that it was seeking to make acquisitions that would strengthen its position in food and biotechnology. At the same time, it reported pretax earnings for the third quarter had risen 61.8 percent

over the period last year. Volvo said it was bidding to take full control of AB Cardo, an investment company that owns Sweden's private sugar monopoly and con-cerns working in biotecimology and plant genetics, notably the breeding of trees.

Volvo's chairman and chief exec-utive officer, Pehr G. Gyllenhammar, said that together with Vol-vo's current food operations, Cardo's industrial companies would be consolidated in Proven-dor AB, a food group that would be Volvo's third-largest division in terms of sales and profits.

In an interim report, Volvo said it earned 1.597 billion kronor (\$203.9 million) in the third quarter before tax, up from 987 million kronor a year ago, but off from 2.046 billion in the second quarter.

In the first nine months, earnings were 5.855 billion kronor, up from 5.609 billion in the corresponding 1984 period. Sales, at 62.339 billion kronor, were virtually unchanged from a year earlier, reflecting the

reduction of energy operations.

Car sales rose 26 percent in the third quarter, to 7.052 billion kronor, and were up 18 percent in the first nine months, to 25.53 billion kronor, Volvo said.

Volvo's third-quarter operating earnings, which exclude financial net and foreign-exchange effects, rose to 1.245 billion kronor in the third quarter from 1.065 billion kronor a year earlier. Volvo's president, Haakan Frisinger, said the increase was largely due to better profitability from car sales.

Mr. Gyllenhammar said Volvo

as covered by forward contracts against dollar fluctuations, but cautioned that at some point, the lower dollar would affect Volvo's margins in the United States and other dollar markets.

However, Volvo officials said a lower dollar reduced Volvo's dollar-denominated debt service.

Third-quarter foreign exchange gains amounted to 310 million kronor, compared with a loss of 181 million kronor a year earlier. Volvo said it would pay 175 kronor

In the offer to take over Cardo, cash and offer one share in a new company built around Cardo's share portfolio in a package valued at 280 kronor per existing Cardo

By Bob Hagerty stemational Herald Tribune LONDON - Distillers Co.,

Thursday by reporting a 54-percent leap in pretax profit for the fiscal

officials said extraordinary factors

accounted for about 60 percent of Argyll Group PLC, a supermar-

U.S. Spending

Plunged 0.9%

The Associated Press WASHINGTON — Americans' personal spending plummeted 0.9 percent last mouth,

the biggest decline in almost 25

years, the government reported

Thursday.
The Commerce Department

attributed the plunge to a drop

in car sales after an auto-buying

binge in August and September. However, personal income rose 0.4 percent in October, the

best gain since a 1-percent rise

in April. Americans' savings as

a percentage of disposable in-come rose to 2.9 percent in Oc-

tober from the record low of 1.8

high and the personal savings level at a record low. Given

those two factors, analysts had predicted that spending would slow sharply in coming months as consumers take a breathing

spell.
This slowdown is expected to

have adverse affects on the

overall economy. Since con-

sumer spending makes up almost two-thirds of the gross na-

tional product, many analysts

are predicting extremely weak growth in coming months.

percent in September. A spending spurt had left consumer debt levels at a record

In October

### America: A Nation of Truckers

### Pickups, Minivans, Jeeps **Attain Record Popularity**

**New York Times Service** 

DETROIT — When the domestic car makers closed the books on the 1985 model year recently and tallied their sales, they found that the best-selling car in the United States was a truck —

selling car in the United States was a truck —
Ford's F-Series full-size pickup. The second best
seller was also a pickup — Chevrolet's C-Series.

"Trucks have captured the imagination of the
American public," said one new-car dealer.

New models, sleeker styling, greater comfort,
more options, better fuel efficiency and lower
prices than some compact cars have transformed
the once useful but unglamorous vehicle into an attractive option for personal transportation.

In addition, with more leisure time and more

disposable income, Americans in the 1980s are showing that they want a vehicle that offers not only comfort and styling but also versatility. And the new utility trucks — which look good enough to be driven to the country club and have power enough, with optional four-wheel drive, to tackle rough terrain on a fishing or hunting trip — fit that

While 1985 was not the first time a truck was the best-selling vehicle, total truck sales scored a re-cord high this last model year, with U.S. and import dealers delivering a total of 4.6 million units, surpassing the 1978 record of 4.2 million.

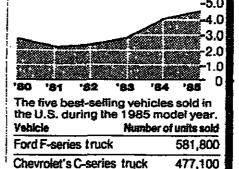
"Trucks are the major automotive growth mar-ket. Variety and car-like comfort are the reasons." said Louis E. Lataif, vice president of sales operations for Ford Motor Co. "Truck sales are up for a variety of reasons, but

the main one is the new products introduced in the light-truck segment over the last few years," said Michael Luckey, automotive analyst for Merrill Lynch Economics.

Among the new products that have proven so popular, Ford's F-series — the F-150, F-250 and F-350 — and Chevy's C-series trucks are considered the workhorses of light commerce and agri-culture. Base-priced at under \$9,000 --- about the

### The Rise in Truck Sales

Total truck sales at the end of each model year, in millions of units.



408,700

394,000

345,200

Chevrolet Cavalier

Chevrolet Celebrity

Ford Escort

same as a mid-sized Chevrolet at \$8,735 - a large portion of them now are also bought for combined business-personal use or for personal transportation alone. These and others offer such luxuries as power windows, stereo equipment, air conditioning and cloth seats as optional features. Other popular new trucks, such as the Chevy S-10 Blazer and the Ford Bronco II, the Jeep Wagoneer and

tige vehicles to some. The label "truck" covers much more than standard delivery or work vehicles. Small pickups and large, utility vehicles such as Jeeps, big vans and the new minivans are all considered trucks. In the case of the minivans, which look and drive much more like a car, the truck designation was given to take advantage of less stringent emission stan-

Chrysler Corp.'s minivans, have even become pres-

(Continued on Page 17, Col. 5)

## **Economic Panel** Sees 3% Growth For W. Germany

By Warren Gerler International Herald Tribuni FRANKFURT - The West German government's Council of Economic Advisers, in an annual report that argues strongly against yielding to pressures for reflation, has provided some encouraging news to the center-right govern-ment of Chancellor Helmut Kohl.

but with a caveat. While growth in gross national product was expected to rise to an inflation-adjusted 3 percent next year, the report said, the moderately faster pace would not be sufficient to spark a short-term reduction in the country's unemployment rate, which hovers crease to 200,000 this year. around 9 percent.

But the report supports the government's position of refraining from any extraordinary efforts to bring unemployment down by creating jobs. It urges Bonn to continue to rely on market forces, chiefly rising capital investment, to ease a high jobless rate that largely reflects a wave of young workers en-tering the labor force.

The report, parts of which were disclosed to the International Herald Tribune on Thursday, is to be released Friday.

The report criticized Bonn for having moved too slowly in dismantling subsidies to troubled steel, coal and shipbuilding indus-

it said, hinges on the government maintaining a market-oriented ap-proach to the economy and West Germany's powerful trade unions not pushing for major wage hikes. Average consumer price inflation is expected to remain at this

year's 2-percent level, depending largely on whether wage increases are "in the neighborhood" of those of last year, the report said. Economists are concerned that labor unions will push for a marked wage increase rather than shorter working hours.

The council said that any attempts by Bonn to slash unemployment or appease trading partners by pumping the economy would be

"An exaggerated widening of money-supply targets or a sharp increase in government spending as a means of expanding current domestic demand — and thus the demand for imports," the advisers reported, "would not lead to greater balance in world trade, but rather would lead, with great probability,

(Continued on Page 14, Col. 5)

## BP Net Grows 9% on Strong Refining, Marketing

International Herald Tribune
LONDON — A record performance from refining and market-ing helped push British Petroleum Co.'s net profit up 9 percent in the third quarter, the company reported Thursday.

BP said net profit on a historicalcost basis was £416 million (\$597 million), up from £383 million in the year-earlier quarter. For 1985's first nine months, net advanced 21 percent to £1.28 billion from £1.05 billion.

On a replacement-cost basis, which excludes gains or losses on inventory values and which BP considers more meaningful, net profit soared 52 percent in the quarter to a record £477 million from £313 million. For the nine months, replacement-cost net to-taled £1.34 billion, up 42 percent from £943 billion.

The results were well above most forecasts, and BP shares advanced 15 pence to close at 605 pence on the London Stock Exchange.

David Gray, oil analyst at Jame Capel & Co., predicted that BP would raise its dividend for the

to make a takeover offer for the

the present time." Because of that

Distillers shares slipped 5 pend

Thursday, to close at 493 pence. That compares with a low of 270 pence earlier this year, before bid

rumors arose, and gives the compa-

ny a market value of £1.79 billion.

Some analysts said that the price might have risen beyond Argyll's reach, but Tom Curran of de Zoete & Bevan, a London stockbroker-

age, said chances of a bid remained "fairly high."

The company, whose top brands include Johnnie Walker and Dew-ar's Scotch whisky as well as Gor-

don's gin, reported net profit of £74.4 million, up 82 percent from £40.8 million, partly reflecting a lower average tax rate. Per-share

earnings rose to 20.73 pence from

12.45 pence, and the dividend was

increased to 5.5 pence a share from

Sales totaled £641 million, up 16

The extraordinary factors that boosted profit consisted mainly of

a rush to buy spirits in the United

States in advance of a rise in the

excise tax Oct. 1 and of strikes last

year, which delayed sales into the

Even discounting those factors, Distillers described the results as "outstandingly good." In the five

years ended last March 31, by con-

trast, per-share earnings showed al-most no growth despite a 22-per-

"I think we have pulled out of

the pit of our recession," David

Connell, a director, said at a press

briefing. He added that whiskey

consumption was unlikely to return

to the rapid growth of the 1960s and 1970s but that unit sales vol-

ume appeared to be growing at an

underlying rate of 2 to 5 percent a

(Continued on Page 14, Col. 5)

current fiscal year.

cent rise in sales.

percent from £554.5 million.

Distillers, Expecting Bid,

Says Profit Jumped 54%

bracing itself against a takeover whiskey giant, Ou Sept. 2, Argyll threat, shored up its defenses confirmed its interest in Distillers Thursday by reporting a 54-percent but said it did not intend to bid "at

first half ended Sept. 30.

The company, by far the largest Scotch whisky producer, said pretax profit rose to £124.3 million (about \$179 million) from £80.5

On the London Stock Exchange, Distillers shares slipped 5 pence

full 1985, 21 percent above 1984's ed for all of 1984. Earnings per share on a historical-cost basis climbed to 22.7 pence reduced raw-material costs in local-

and to 69.7 pence from 57.6 pence in Europe and Asia. Michael Unsin the nine months. Sales in the quarter edged up 0.7 percent to £9.42 billion from £9.35 billion. For the nine months, sales

year to 36 pence from 30 pence in at £153 million, was 10 times that 1984, and would report historical-cost net profit of £1.7 billion for well above the £113 million record-Since crude oil is priced in dol-

lars, the decline of that currency from 21 pence in the third quarter currency terms for BP's refineries worth, chief oil analyst at Scott, Golf, Lavion & Co., estimated that this factor accounted for £30 million to £40 million of the rise. He Operating profit from refining benefit, as well, from its closure of and marketing in the third quarter, excess refining capacity.

BP's oil output when expressed in pound terms. But the company boosted worldwide production in the quarter to 1.39 million barrels a day from 1.23 million.

The contribution to operating profit from Standard Oil Co. (Ohio), owned 55 percent by BP, slipped to £556 million in the quarter from £571 million a year before. For the nine months, however, Sogained 14 percent to £30.87 billion. said the company continued to hio's contribution rose to £1.85 bil-

lion, or 53 percent of the group's

total, from £1.73 billion.

to the contrary."

Conspicuously absent from the report is a call for Bonn to move forward the second stage of a legis-

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HONG KONG - The repeated levaluation of the yuan is forcing some of the new foreign joint-ven-

By Dinah Lec

International Herald Tribune

The second se

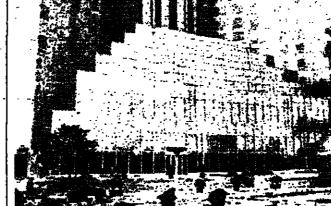
ture hotels in China to start quoting room rates in U.S. dollars rather than in the Chinese currency. Foreign hotel managers based in China said that they took the decision in order to maintain a steady revenue flow with which to repay syndicated hard-currency loans used to build the hotels.

In October, China devalued the yuan twice, leaving it at the current official rate of 3.2015 to the U.S. dollar, compared with 3,0008 at the start of October, and about 2.5 this time last year. Hong Kong-based analysts see the devaluation as only one of many recent moves to reduce China's merchandise-trade deficit and diminish the impact of inflation. China reported a \$7.8billion merchandise-trade deficit for the first seven months of this The failure of the Great Wall

Hotel in Beijing to keep up with its loan repayments provides other ho-tel managers in China with a salu-tary Jesson. Bankers in London lose to the financing refused to disclose how far the hotel was behind in its payments.

The joint-venture owners of the Great Wall are negotiating with a syndication of 14 banks in London over the refinancing of the cost of the hotel, which was originally \$75 million, but rose to \$81 million because of delays. A source close to the talks said in a telephone interview that the hotel had paid all interest due so far, but he declined to give further details because of the political sensitivity of the talks, which involve Chinese government officials.

The Great Wall Hotel is a joint venture between the Beijing branch of the state-owned China International Travel Service, and a consortium led by E.S. Pacific Development Corp., based in California.



Guards on duty outside the Great Wall Hotel in Beijing.

Last March, Sheraton Corp. been linked to the U.S. dollar since signed a 10-year management and October 1983. The money to build marketing contract to run the hotel. the hotel was borrowed from 12 to Like the major joint-venture ho- 14 foreign banks. The room costs. tels in the southern provincial capi-tal of Guangzhou, near the border mained relatively stable. with Hong Kong, the Great Wall Niklans Leuenberger, general has quoted its room rates in U.S. manager of the Garden Hotel, said dollars from its opening in late the Guangzhou municipal authori-

this year, and will raise the price to nese officials in \$110-\$120 next year. of the new foreign joint ventures in time and that the U.S. dollar rates Guangzhou, the 1,000-room Gar- should not be published inside Chiden Hotel, issued travel agents with na. Some observers think this latter details of its new room rates, which condition was imposed for reasons will be quoted in U.S. dollars as of Dec. 1. All but about \$10 million of The Chinese officials also insist-

1983. It has been charging ties had no objection to the change \$89-\$100 for its standard rooms in hotel currency policy. The Chiisted however. that at least two hotels in Guangz-On Monday, one of the glossiest bou should go ahead at the same

the Garden Hotel's total cost of 700 ed that guests should still pay their million Hong Kong dollars (\$90 hotel bills in the special Foreign million) was borrowed in Hong Exchange Certificates issued in Kong dollars, a currency that has yuan denominations by the Chi-

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ment in the depressed construction

industry is set for a major turn-

around, bodyed by a major rise in

public outlays, to a 1-percent in-

2.5 percent for 1985.

- which measures the total value

Currency Squeeze Affects China Hotels eling inside China Bills at major restaurants, hotels and so-called friendship stores have to be paid in these "FECs," which are traded at official exchange rates by all the banks in China for foreign currency or travelers' checks.

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People on the street in most major cities will offer double the Chinese official exchange rate in yuan for FECs, but foreigners find it difficult to use yuan in the cities. People trying to spend yuan in the big hotels are frequently charged up to 50 percent more for meals and other consumer purchases.

Mr. Leneaberger said that the exchange rate between the U.S. dollar and the year used to calculate a guest's bill would be adjusted. monthly, by averaging the ex-change-rate fluctuations of the previous mouth.

Standard rooms at the Garden Hotel will now cost \$45 to \$50 a night, and suites \$100 to \$110.

"I heard some time ago that it was the government's intention to bring the years down to a rate of four to one U.S. dollar." he said. We hope that we'll be doing business in more stable conditions by the end of this year or soon after."

The new policy was negotiated with the Chinese authorities by the manager of the 1,017-room China Hotel in Guangzhou, Josephin Bur-ger. Mr. Burger says his hotel has repaid \$28 million out of its total loan of \$129 million scheduled dur-ing the next eight to nine years. The repayments are composed of hotel profits, and cash flow from the hotel's office and residential tower used by foreign companies.

The first of the Guangzhou jointventure botels, the White Swan, may follow suit, said the deputy general mininger, Jiang Zuogong. The White Swan has so far repaid \$17 million of its \$50 million in loans from the Bank of China, the central bank for foreign exchange.

### Panel Sees 3% Growth for Germany

(Continued from Page 13)

In a special report to the government last June, the council urged

not bothering to pass on annoying

economy appeared to be slowing or sharply next year, climbing 3 perlated two-phase income tax cut if the U.S. economy, a major loco- cent from a projected 1.5-percent slated for 1986 and 1988 and total- motive to West German growth in rise this year. ing 19.4 billion Deutsche marks (about \$7.43 billion.) recent years, appeared to be flagging. Neither of those possibilities ging. Neither of those possibilities

seem to be on the horizon. West Germany's GNP, has been Because of the first 11-billion sluggish since the early 1980s but is

Bonn to consider bringing forward DM phase of the tax cut, private expected to replace export growth the second leg of the tax cut if the consumption is likely to pick up next year as the key motor to eco-

Putting 'Technicians' Into PCs (Continued from Page 13) Xerox's Palo Alto Research Center, where many of the early ideas for

the Macintosh started. reminders from bill collectors. And there are doubters. "It's "These make you the director of pretty far-off stuff," said Bill Gates, the chairman of Microsoft, the show," Mr. Goldstein said. "The agents are your actors." Hewlett-Packard, of course, is which did much of the key pronot alone in its work. Apple, while gramming for the Macintosh and tight-lipped about Macintosh fol- the IBM PC. "For many things low-ups, is working closely with setting up meetings, drawing up the crease after a projected 8.5-percent artificial-intelligence specialists at guest list for a picnic — I think drop this year. the Massachusetts Institute of people want to do it quickly them-Technology. Allan Kay, is one of selves. Life is full of variety, and

Apple's top scientists and a former you can't have agents generalizing colleague of Mr. Goldstein's at all the time about what to do."

(Continued from Page 13)

year after more than five years of decline.

of its profit from spirits, plans to diversify, but the chairman empha-Even so, the company remains sized that Scotch would remain enormously overstocked.

John Connell, chairman, noted that the company had recently re- that Distillers would show pretax placed its much-criticized commit-profit of £265 million to £270 miltee-style management with a sys- lion for the fiscal year ending tem under which the four division March 31, up from £236.2 million heads report directly to him.

West Germany's merchandise trade surplus, the report predicts, will widen to 83 billion DM in 1986 from this year's anticipated record high of 76 billion DM. In 1984, the trade surplus was 54 billion DM a post-war record. No predictions Distillers Profit Surged 54% in Half were made for the current account, the broadest measure of trade per-Distillers, which draws nearly all formance. The Deutsche mark is likely to

appreciate further next year against the dollar but even more so against "the backbone of this company." non-dollar currencies, the council De Zoete's Mr. Curran forecast predicts. But it said that a marked drop in the dollar's value is unlikely as long as U.S. interest rates propped up by the U.S. budget deficit — remain several points above those in Europe and Japan.

Great Lakes S+L 97: Gf Western 72/95 Grindlays 92 Grindlays 94 Gl Western 82/94:

#### Credit Ceilings Are Abolished by Bank of Sweden Private consumption, which contributes to about 55 percent of

STOCKHOLM - The Bank of Sweden abolished credit ceilings Thorsday as part of a reorzanization of the domestic credt market.

The central bank said the measure should be seen as a technical alteration and not as an easing of its restrictive mon-etary policies. Credit growth was cut earlier this year to 2 percent from 4 percent.

The abolition will be compensated from Jan. 13, 1986, by increasing banks reserve reconferences to 3 percent from 1 Dercent

The central bank also introduced a tiered system of interest rates aimed at replacing the enalty rate, at pre cent, as the main one at which commercial banks borrow marginal funds.

From Dec. 9, the rate charged on loans above the levels obtainable at discount rate, convently 10.5 percent, will depend on the proportion of the commercial banks' share capital and reserves that the loans represent. On loans of up to 25 percent of share capital and reserves, the rate charged will be 10.5 percent.

It will go as high as 18.5 percent on loans representing more than 175 percent of share capi-

## Floating-Rate Notes

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**COMPANY NOTES** 

an internal restructuring and cost-

automaker on 1986 models.

and electronics group, is planning to enter the insurance field by tak-

ing over Sweden's Sirius Atlas

Mitsubishi Heavy Industries said

group. Terms were not disclosed.

cutting program.

# **BUSINESS ROUNDUP**

## Japan's Trading Houses Predicting Slow Growth

TOKYO — Japan's four major 23.93 billion, because of a 47.8Comp. Sumitors — Mitsubishi percent fall in dividend income Corp., Sumitomo Corp., Nissho Iwai Corp. and Mitsui & Co. check their business growth in

1985-86, the four said. Mitsubishi predicted parent company profit of about 52 billion yen (about \$256 million), much the same as \$1.72 billion in 1984-85, Hideo Mabuchi, vice president, said. He said he expected sales of THE WAR LONG 16.2 trillion, down from 16.4 tril-

The company
29.17 billion yen profit in the line.
half ended Sept. 30, up 31 percent
from a year earlier, on sales of 8.3
up 4.1 percent, helped han country from a year earlier, on sales or or irillion yen, up 4.1 percent, helped by a 31.1-percent increase in interest income.

the field and the latter Sumitomo expects its 1985-86 profit to be about even with the 4.35 trillion yen sales, up 6.1 per-20 to 20 to company president, Tadashi Itoh, said. Sales are expected to be 14.2 trillion, up 1.5 prilion a year earlier. trillion, up 7.9 percent from 13.16

The company reported that first half sales rose 12.1 percent from a year earlier, to 7.12 trillion yen, but

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Iwai Corp. and Mitsui & Co. —
face slow business growth in the year ending March 31, 1986, company spokesmen said Thursday.

Further trade friction, the year's appreciation and slow domestic economic growth are expected to check their business or north in 20 1-nervent year-on-year rise in the properties of the proper from overseas affiliates. 29.1-percent year-on-year rise in

first-half profit. Mitsui's first-half profit rose 29.1 percent from a year earlier, to 20.57 billion yen, on sales of 7.75 trillion. up 8.7 percent. This was helped by a 26.9-percent increase in dividend income and a 10.5-percent fall in interest payments.

Nissho Iwai's vice president, Sozaburo Tsuji, said 1985-86 profit will rise marginally from 19.13 bil-lion yen in 1984-85 on sales of 9 trillion, up 5.2 percent from 8.55 trillion a year earlier. Nissho Iwai earlier reported first

Net profit in the first half fell 21.1 percent from a year earlier, to 2.40 billion yen, because of an 11.3percent fall in interest income and an extraordinary loss of 5.16 billion yen, including a loss from liquidat-

half profit of 7.81 billion yen, up

0.1 percent from a year earlier, on

#### **Boots Reports** 6.2% Rise in Pretax Profit

LONDON - Boots Co., the British pharmaceutical concern, said pretax profit rose 6.2 percent during the six months ending Sept. 30.

Profit was £84.9 million (\$121 million) compared with £79.9 million in the like 1984 period. Sales rose 6.6 percent to £980.9 million, from £920.1 million, Boots said.

Sales in the industrial divison rose by 8.1 percent and profit by 10.1 percent, Boots said. Pharmaceutical sales increased 8.8 percent. The Nottingham-based concern cited good performances from Kan-dolt, its new West German unit, and operations in France, Italy, India and Pakistan.

Consumer products sales increased 6.8 percent, it said. In the retail division, sales rose by 6.8 percent and profit by 14.4 percent. In Britain, sales of the Boots pharmacy chain increased 6.8 percent.

The Canadian unit increased sales by 8 percent in local currency and continued to trade profitably. In France, the expansion of the Sephors chain

### **Texaco Confident on Overturning Damages**

By Richard W. Stevenson New York Times Service

NEW YORK - Texaco Inc. has strong grounds for overturning a Texas jury's decision that it has to pay a record \$10.53 billion damages to another oil company, Penazoil Co., according to Texaco's general counsel, William C. Weitzel Jr. He said Wednesday he was con-

fident that the jury decision would be overturned, either by Judge Solomon Casseb of a Texas State District Court in Houston, who heard the case, or on appeal.
On Tuesday, a 12-member jury

in the Houston court found unanimously that Texaco, the third-largest U.S. oil company based on an-nual revenue, had improperly enticed Getty Oil Co. to back out of merger last year with Pennzoil. Texaco later acquired Getty.

Texaco headquarters in White Plains, New York, Mr. Weitzel took issue with the way Judge Casseb had instructed the jury.

He said of the verdict: "We feel very confident that this is just an

outrageous travesty and that there

Speaking to securities analysts at

is no way it can withstand review." But investors took a wary view. Texaco's shares, the most actively traded issue on the New York Stock Exchange Wednesday, fell \$1.50, to \$34.75, after dropping \$3 on Tuesday. They were recovering some ground in early trading

Thursday.

the same Houston court. Judge the middle of the trial and he was Casseb could uphold the jury deci-not familiar with the evidence." he

decrease the size of the award. If Texaco does not get a favorable ruling, it can appeal to a Texas intermediate appeals court and the instructions to the jury were virtu-Texas Supreme Court. "We don't ally a directed verdict for Pennexpect to have to follow that full zoil.

chain," Mr. Weitzel said. Mr. Weitzel detailed a number of points that Texaco feels could be the trial. used to get the decision reversed. For one Judge Casseb "came

into the trial as a second judge in

sion, reverse it grant a new trial or said.

"He basically accepted the requested instructions put forth by Pennzoil," Mr. Weitzel said, "The

He also claimed some evidence had been improperly excluded at

Mr. McKinley also said there had been no settlement talks with Pennzoil during the Houston trial.

### Renault de España to Receive Subsidies

ernment has agreed to provide Renault de España SA. Fabr Automóties, with 2 billion pesetas (\$12.4) enduction of their work forces. million) in subsidies to enable the French-controlled firm to update its production line, a government spokesman said Thursday.

The offer is part of a 50-billion peseta modernization program that Renault has agreed to to gear up its Spanish plant for competition thin the European Community, which Spain joins in January. Spanish car industry sources said

that the government was concerned about demands by French trade unionists for the clesure of Renault's factory in Spain to protect

The next hearings in the case are scheduled for Dec. 5 and Dec. 6 in program for its car industry last

month that calls for providing in-MADRID - The Spanish gov- centives to stimulate an outlay by

> The government is asking leading commercial banks to help fund

enhance their competitive position against more recent arrivals, Ford España SA and General Motors España SA.

employ about twice as many worktiating a takeover by Volkswagen

expected to last for six months. it and Kawasaki Heavy Industries and Fuji Heavy Industries will sup-ply parts worth about \$500 million

the modernization program. The industry sources said that the plan was aimed at helping the Spanish subsidiaries of French companies Renault and Peugeot to

The French producers and Spain's state-owned SEAT each

General Motors Corp. will lay off ,600 workers in Flint and Pontiac. Michigan, beginning Dec. 16. largely because of decreased demand for big cars. The lavoffs are

for 300 aircraft to Boeing Co. of the United States. MIM Holdings of Brisbane. Australia, said a Queensland state industrial commissioner ordered 2,300 miners at its Mount Isa base metal mine to return to work by Friday. The workers walked out Nov. 8 to protest alleged safety

ers as Ford and GML SEAT is nego-

Allied-Signal Inc., a technology open-ended amount, according to company based in Morris Townbanking sources. ship, New Jersey, said its common stock repurchase program, inter-

Pohang Iron & Steel Co.'s plas to borrow \$57 million to help :irupted Nov. 9. will resume. It plans nance mill expansions has been apto spin off \$3.2 billion in assets into proved by South Korea's Finance a separate company and carry out Ministry, Lazard Brothers & Co. Lid, the London merchant bank. will lend \$44 million and Voest-Ai-pine AG of Austria \$13.2 million

American Motors Corp. will offer rebates of up to \$700 on its Schering AG, a West German U.S.-made Renault Alliance and Renault Encore subcompact cars. pharmaceutical and chemical group, expects record group and parent company net profits in 1985, according to Klaus Pohle, a It is the first rebate from a U.S. ASEA AB, the Swedish electrical

board member. Schloemann-Siemag AG, a Duss-seldorf plant-builder that is a subsidiary of Gutehoffnungshane Aletienverein, expects incoming orders to be near record levels this year. helped by strong demand from China, the chairman, Heinrich Weiss, said.

STET, Italy's state telecommunications company, and the private group Montedison are to let up a joint subsidiary called Televas covering data communications.

Tandy Corp. has introduced a computer compatible with international Business Machine Corp.'s most powerful personal computer. the PC-AT. It said the machine was much less expensive than the IBM model and 33 percent faster.

United Canada Insurance Co. of Toronto has had its assets seized by the government, following an order Nestle Capital Corp. has mandatby the Iowa state commissioner of ed Swiss Bank Corp. International insurance that the U.S. parent. Ltd. as sole dealer for a Euro-com-Carriers Insurance Co., be placed mercial paper program for an under supervision.

### Company Results

### Revenue and profits or losses, in millions, are in local currencies unit otherwise indicated. **Britain**British Petroleum 1985

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By Peter Behr ington Post Service WASHINGTON - In the opin-%% ion of many experts, the foremost center of technology in the world, for most of this century, was Bell Telephone Laboratories. Bunk of Sun 15 Hot was a fabulous hothouse of discov-

ery and invention, with 26,000 scientists, engineers and other employees, 20,000 patents to its credit and an annual budget of \$2 billion. "Before divestiture, a young en-gineer driving up to Bell Laboratories for his first day of work might have spotted the vast, glittering building across an immense stretch of grass fields and felt as if he were approaching a scientific Oz," wrote Carol Fletcher, contributing editor of Spectrum, the magazine of the Institute of Electrical and Electronics Engineers. "In a sense, he would not have been wrong," Ms. Fletch-

The breakup of AT&T's monopoly in January 1984 and its transformation into a competitive high-

## Pantry Pride Will Sell

meant profound changes for AT&T's Bell Labs - the loss of 8,000 employees and new marching orders for those who remain.

Before the court-ordered break-up of American Telephone & Tele-will be eroded by the change, weakunique commitment to research graph Co., its Bell Labs complex ening one of the United States' greatest technological outposts just as the telecommunications industry is entering a new, crucial round of global competition.

An impressive investigation of this issue, along with other repercussions from the breakup, is contained in this month's issue of Spectrum.

The partitioning of Bell Labs acmally occurred in two cuts. A 1980 ruling by the Federal Communications Commission permitted AT&T to enter the computer field - but required it to create a separate subsidiary for this business. About 4,000 Bell Labs employees joined the new subsidiary. A rough-ly equal number transferred from Bell Labs in 1984 to a new, independent research organization serving the regional telephone companies. Some of AT&T's scientific

AT&T Breakup Brings Profound Change to 'Scientific Oz' technology manufacturer have od, people like Texas Instruments came out with the transistor radio," Mr. Ross added. "We weren't allowed to sell transistor radios."

Now, the overriding mission at The fear among some experts

Bell Labs is to connect scientific
and onlookers alike is that AT&T's

work with products that AT&T can sell, as it swings into competition with International Business Ma-

"Next time around, when we have a breakthrough invention, we can do the equivalent of a transistor radio," Mr. Ross said.

AT&T's gain is likely to be its competitors' loss, however. As Spectrum noted, until the 1980 FCC ruling and the breakup, Bell Labs had provided a rich lode of technology for other companies.

"As part of the resolution of an earlier antitrust case, Bell Telephone Laboratories published its but other creditors would have to work readily and let other compa- wait until the assets of the banks nies use its patents --- among them the transistor — for reasonable license fees," the magazine said.

Mr. Ross denied that Bell Labs is Wednesday night that the failure of closing its doors to outsiders. Its the banks could hurt negotiations focus on the commercialization of its technology will bring more of its foreign debt, unless the governdiscoveries more quickly into the

ity, however, are demon- 7 trillion cruzeiros (\$785 million). strated by the case of an AT&T mathematician, Narendra Karmar kar, who devised a radically new technique for solving complex equations that promises to speed up large computer-programming

Spectrum noted that such equations also could be used for airline scheduling or other such uses While other mathematicians praise Mr. Karmarkar's theoretical breakthrough, they have been unable to duplicate the results because details of his work are not available. Spectrum said.

#### Making the New Bell Labs Competitive Lenders Exposed In Collapse of 3 Brazil Banks

RIO DE JANEIRO - Brazil will not guarantee repayment of all \$450 million of medium-term loans extended by foreign creditors to three failed Brazilian banks, Dilson Funaro, the finance minister, said

"The foreign banks will have to stand in line along with other credi-

tors," he said. The Brazilian central bank has said it will honor \$160 million in interbank credit lines held by Banco Auxiliar, Maisonnave and Banco do Comercio e Indústria de São Paulo, or Comind, the private banks whose liquidation was announced Tuesday.

Mr. Funaro said small savers with deposits in the three banks would be paid in full after Dec. 2, had been sold to see what funds

Foreign banking sources said to reschedule Brazil's \$103-billion ment agreed to honor all their commitments. The banks collapsed The concerns of the scientific with liabilities exceeding assets by

a professional and flexible service to those looking for personal and confidential private banking. Our wide range of deposit accounts enables customers worldwide to meet their exact requirements.

Attractive rates of interest paid on call and fixed term deposit accounts. Minimum US \$5,000 or £1,000.

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63/4% Bearer Bonds of 1985 (1993)

### Kreditanstalt für Wiederaufbau

Offer for Sale Kreditanstalt für Wiederaufbau, Frankfurt am Main, issues 64/4% Bearer Bonds of 1985 (1993) in a total amount of

### DM 600,000,000.—

The net proceeds of this issue will be used for long-term investment loans. DM 550,000,000.— of this amount are offered for sale by the syndicate of banks listed below.

991/4% plus Stock Exchange Turnover Tax with adjustment of interest. 6¾% p.a., payable annually in arrears on November 15 of each year. The first interest Interest:

coupon will be due on November 15, 1986. DM 100.- or a multiple thereof.

Denomination:

Lifetime/Redemption:

8 years. The Bonds will be redeemed on November 15, 1993 at par. Redemption prior to maturity is excluded.

Ranking as Trust Investments/ Eligibility for Investments by Insurance Companies:

Eligibility as Collateral for

("lombardfähig"):

Delivery:

Sale:

The Bonds rank as trust investments and are eligible for investments by insurance companies, according to the German laws. The Bonds will be admitted for trading and official quotation on all stock exchanges

of the Federal Republic of Germany, including Berlin. The Bonds are eligible as collateral for loans by Deutsche Bundesbank ("lombardfahig") Loans by Deutsche Bundesbank upon admittance for trading and official quotation.

> The Bondholder receives a Central Deposit Advice from the bank appointed by him. Definitive Bonds will not be available. The Bond issue will be evidenced by one Global

The Bonds will be offered for sale by the undersigned banks as from today. Stock Index Number: 276 031. The detailed Offer for Sale to be published in the Bundesanzeiger (German Federal Gazette) is available from the banks.

Allotments of Bonds will be at the discretion of the selling banks. Frankfurt am Main, November 1985

#### **A** Kreditanstalt für Wiederaufbau

ADCA-Batik Aktiengesellschaft Allgomeine Deutsche Credit-Anstalt Allgemeine Deutsche Crei Arab Banking Corporation – Daus & Co. GmbH Bankhaus H. Authauser Baden-Wurttembergische Bank Aktienzesellschan Badische Kommunale Landesbank - Giroterarale -Bankenunion Frankfurt am Main Aktiengesellschaft

Bankers Trust ConbH

Aktiengesellschaft Bank für Handel und Industrie whengesenschaft Baverische Hyputheken- und Wechsel-Bank Aktiengesellschaft Baverische Vereinsbank Aktiengesell Joh Bereiberg, Gossler & Co. Berliner Bank Aktiengesellschaft Bertinge Commerchaft Aktiengesellschaft Beriner Commerzbank Aldiengesellschaft Berliner Handels- und Frankfurter Bank Bankhaus Cobrüder Bethmann

Bremer Landesbank Kreditanstalt Oldenburg Commerzbank Aktiengesellschaft Commerz-Credit-Bank AG Europariner

CSFB-Effectenbank AG Delbrück & Co Deutsche Bank Aktiengesellschaft Deutsche Bank Berlin Aktiengesellsch Deutsche Bank Saar Aktiengesellsch Deutsche Genossenschattsbank und die genossenschaftlichen Zentralbanken

Deutsche Grozentrale

Deutsche Kommunalbank –
Deutsche Länderbank Aktiengesellschatt Deutsche Westminster Bank Akhengeselischaft
Dresdner Bank Akhengeselischan
Bankhaus Max Flessa & Co.
Furst Fugger-Babenhausen Bank KG
Furst Jhum und Tayis Bank Albert Furst von Thurn und Tavis nder Bank Aktie Hamburgische Landesbank

– Girozentrale – Handels- und Privatbank Georg Hauck & Sohn Bankiers Kommandingesellschaft auf Aktien Hessische Landesbank Von der Heydt-Kersten & Söhne Bankhaus Hermann Lampe

Landesbank Rheinland-Pfalz Landesbank Rheinland-Pialz
— Girgzentrale —
Landesbank Saar — Girozentrale —
Landesbank Schleswig-Hulstein
Girozentrale
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Theiland brainpower has defected, to start up new ventures. Revion Units to Beecham The 18,000 Bell Labs people who United States remain must cope with a new kind Remers of research and development insti-Uniroyal LONDON - Beecham Group PLC said Thursday that it had agreed to buy Norchiff Thayer and tution. The commitment to research has not slackened, said Ian Ross, president of Bell Labs. But Reheis, the health-product and chemical divisions of Revion Inc., the goal of R&D has shifted, he for \$395 million from Reviou's paradded. ு ர: loss. "When the transistor was inventent, Pantry Pride Inc. Winn Enterprises Beecham said it would not retain ed in this company" in 1947, he 1985 322.1 (a)2.54 Reheis. Pantry Pride took over said, we had to wait 10 years be-Revion Nov. 3, defeating Revion's fore we got it reliable enough to go plan to be acquired by Forstmann into switching and transmission 1985 462.2 (a)2.35 st Half Little & Co., which would have equipment in the network, which sold the two units to American were the only businesses we were loss. 1985 quarter net includes allowed to be in. And in that peri-Home Products for \$355 million. - ADVERTISEMENT INTERNATIONAL FUNDS (Quotations Supplied by Funds Listed) Nov.21, 1985 Net asset value quotations are supplied by the Foods fisted with the exception of some quotes based on issue price.
The marginal symbols indicate frequency of quotations supplied: (d) = daily; (w) = weekly; (b) = bi-monthly; (r) = resularly; (l) = irresularly; 

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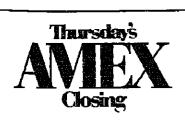
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This October, November and December, First Class passengers on our nonstop flights from Tokyo to Los Angeles will enjoy a menu including Pumpkin Bisque, Shrimp and Chicken Curry, Four Seasons Lobster in Savoy Cabbage and Vacherin Glace, prepared to This October, November and December, Plast Class passengers on our nonstop nights from Toxyo to Los Fingles and Vacnerin Glacé, precipes created exclusively for Singapore Airlines by Four Seasons of New York. Accompanied, as always, by such pleasant diversions as Dom Perignon, Malossol Caviar and Hennessy X.O., served by our gentle hostesses in their sarong kebayas.



mileage

suburbs.

(Continued from Page 13)

dards. The lower standards allow

for more power and better gasoline

well in certain parts of the United States for their utilitarian value;

along the spine of the Rocky Mountains, in the farming areas of

the Southwest and the Plains states.

But now they are popping up in less likely places. "Here we are in Bloomfield Hills and we sold more

trucks than cars last month," mar-

veled William Hickey, general manager of Alan Ford. Bloomfield

Hills is the wealthiest of Detroit's

Varsity Ford in Ann Arbor.

Michigan. "But lately we see young

director of Ford's Truck Sales Pro-

motions. "They like the reliability

and handling and perhaps some of

them no longer want to be associat-

ed with the suburban station-wag-

on set." Trucks, he added, have

play back there and my wife and I

can sit up from and listen to the

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## YSE Names Europeans to New Advisory Board

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positive is headed by Sar-unaini, president of KLM Dutch Airlines. The other are Umberto Agnelli, s are umberto Agnelli, ecutive of AD Lacones Kenneth Durnam, Constitution of Secretary Unilever PLC; Jacques Secretary Unilever PLC, saucité

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(Continued from Page 16)

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Hans L. Merkle, chairman of Rob-ert Bosch GmbH; Jacques Maison-manager of the London branch. tive director of Union Bank of Switzerland; Eberhard von Kuenheim, chairman of Bayerische Motoren Werke AG, and Sir David Nicolson, a director of several Brit-

general manager of its branch in the bank's services in Africa. He Los Angeles from Feb. 1, succeed-ing Thomas Bierregaard. Mr. Bier-the London branch of Banque Inregaard is being transferred to the ternationals.

Copenhagen head office to take dentale SA banking relations department

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ish companies who was named a

consultant to the NYSE last Febru-

Andre Leysen, vice chairman of London, continues as the bank's adviser.

Gevaert Photo-Producten NV; regional manager for Britain, Ire-

rouge, managing director of L'Air
Liquide SA; Robert Studer, execu-Lalarge Coppee, the French coment and building materials concern, has appointed Evan G. Gal-

braith to its international advisory

board. Mr. Galbraith is a former U.S. ambassador to France. Amsterdam-Rotterdam Bank NV said Bruce A. Jewels has joined its London branch as manager, Africa Copenhagen Handelsbank A/S desk, and will take over responsihas appointed Peter Schmaltz-Joer-bility for controlling the existing geosen senior vice president and leading particlic and marketing

over from Mr. Schmaltz-Joergen Nomana Securities Co. of Tokyo sen as head of the international has named Yoshihisa Tabuchi president, succeeding Setsuya Ta-

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Générale de Belgique SA; Sir Tre-Bank of America has promoted buchi, who assumes the post of vor Holdsworth, chairman of Jeremy G. Fair to senior vice president Munetada Murata, who Guest, Keen & Nettlefolds PLC; dent. Mr. Fair, who is based in was chairman, becomes a senior and the senior senior senior and the senior seni

First National Bank of Chicago in London said G. Alun E. Michack who has been named to the new post of business manager, Britthe Middle East and Africa, has been succeeded by Ian Hitchman as head of energy, Europe, the Middle East and Africa.

Adam Opel AG, the West German unit of the U.S. automaker, General Motors Corp., has ap-pointed Walter Pihan a member of its board and director of production. He succeeds D. Michael Ross. Korn/Ferry International, the executive search firm, said Aimery de

office. He was an executive search consultant of CPM Entreprise. Atlas Copco AB, the Stockholmbased maker of pumping and drill-ing machinery, has appointed Ber-il Eriksson chief operating officer.

Rochechouart has joined its Paris

happens to the economy, trucks sell well," said Louis Stanford, owner ternationale pour l'Afrique Occi-He was president of the group's air people buying trucks for their first power division. car." There is "a perceived image of the vehicle, especially by young people," he continued, "that it ele-Div. Ykt. PE 1985 High Low Goot. Chy vates them socially."
Women, meanwhile, "are a fairly large portion of primary drivers of light utility vehicles, like the Bronco II," noted Roger C. Olsen,

Sales in Net Div. Yid. 100s High Low 3 P.A. Orge

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> become socially acceptable. Pete Tambeau, a mechanic who ives in the small town of Algonac, Michigan, said he recently bought a Ford pickup as a second family car **AMEX Highs-Lows** because he often has things to haul. But that is not the only reason. "I like the security of riding in a truck," he said. "My wife has a small car, a Chrysler Omni, but when we took a vacation down South not long ago, we drove the truck," he explained. "I have a cab on the back and my little boy can

CURRENCY MARKETS U.S. Sales Of Trucks

## Dollar Tumbles in Europe and U.S.

Compiled by Our Stoff From Dispatches NEW YORK - The dollar turn-

bled against major currencies Thursday as dealers had second thoughts about the strength of the latest U.S. gross national product figures and on a belief that Congress will pass a balanced budget port price of 2.60 Deutsche marks. amendment

Dealers said the dollar also was affected by report in Nihon Keizai Simbun, a leading Japanese economic newspaper, that the U.S. Federal Reserve was seeking to stabilize the currency at a level be-tween 190 and 200 Japanese yen.

The U.S. Commerce Department said third-quarter growth of GNP was 4.3 percent. "The dollar ran up slightly on the GNP report and we left it Wednesday at relatively firm levels," said Earl Johnson, vice president at Chicago's The U.S. currency ended in New was fixed in Paris at 7.899
Harris Bank. "But Asia decided York at 2.5835 DM, down from francs, down from 7.911. overnight that the dollar had no 2.6110 on Wednesday. Earlier in

upside momentum and dealers sold

The dollar fell to a 58-month low against the Japanese yen, an 18month low against the Swiss franc, a 16-month low on the Italian lira and dropped below the major sup-

Mr. Johnson said the major factor in the loss was an indication that "the balanced budget amendment may pass. The market is saying this will bring down interest rates and that is bad for the dollar." Mr. Johnson said traders also

had second thoughts about the GNP, which measures the total value of a nation's goods and services. "A lot of the increase was due to inventory and government purchases that won't be repeated so the fourth quarter will be weak," he

Frankfurt, it was fixed at 2,5888 DM. Financial markets were closed

عِلَدًا مِن النَّصِل

in West Germany Wednesday. In Tokyo, the dollar closed at 202.00 yen, down from 202.85. Later in New York, it dropped to

201.60 from 202.85. The pound closed at \$1.4415 in London, up almost a cent on the previous European close of \$1.4335, after briefly touching a high of \$1,4485. In New York, it closed at \$1,4465, up from \$1,4355.

Other late rates in New York, compared with late rates Wednes-day, included: 7.8740 French francs, down from 7.9575; 1.741.00 Italian lire, down from 1,761.00. and 2.1150 Swiss francs, down from 2.1425.

Earlier Thursday in Europe, the dollar closed in Zurich at 2.1233 Swiss francs, down from 2.1400. It was fixed in Paris at 7.899 French

(UPI, Reuters)

#### THE EUROMARKETS

### U.S. Rally Lifts Primary, Secondary Markets

By Christopher Pizzey

Rewers LONDON - The dollar- & Gamble Inc. that had 150,000 straight sector of the secondary Enrobond market ended firmer to co-managers by auction. The Thursday, although below the host bond is callable after four Thursday, although below the day's higher levels, after an active years, pays 9% percent a year and session. In addition, the primary market sprung back to life with a variety of new issues emerging,

they added. Wednesday's after-hours rally on the U.S. credit markets sparked a rush of buying at the start of trading and some longer-dated dollar straights jumped to show gains of ½ to 1. Although prices later came back, the market still showed rises of between 14 and 16 at the

The day's most novel new issue was a development in the so-called "harmless warrants" formula recently developed by Morgan Stan-ley International, dealers said.

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Morgan Stanley lead-managed a graph & Telephone Corp., which \$150-million bond issue for Procter warrants attached. They were sold

was priced at 101%. The warrants are exercisable into identical, non-callable bonds. If the warrants are exercised in the first four years, the host bond must be surrendered; thereafter, exercise is in cash. The warrants were auctioned at an average price of

Bids were received for the warrants in a range of \$12 to \$25 and the lowest accepted price was \$16. At the end of the day, Morgan Stanley quoted the warrants at \$20 to \$22 each and the host bond at a discount of about 1%.

Another top-quality borrower to enter the market was Nippon Tele-

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issued a \$100-million bond paying 9½ percent a year over 10 years, priced at 100%.

A/S Eksportfinans issued a \$100-million bond paying 10 per-

cent over 10 years, priced at 1001/2. in the floating-rate-note sector, Merrill Lynch launched the anticipated issue for Spain that emerged as a \$100-million note paying five basis points over the six-month London interbank offered rate. The 15-year issue was priced at 100.05 and was quoted at about 99.92, against the 15-basis-point

total fees. In other sectors, the Swedish power company, Sydkraft AB, of-fered 300 million kroner of bonds paying 9% percent a year and priced at 99%. The seven-year issue was jointly lead-managed by Enskilda Securities and Privatbanker

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DENNIS THE MENACE

V New York Times, edited by Eugene Maleska.

MIND CHANGING

JUMBLE THAT SCRAMBLED WORD GAME
by Henri Armold and Bob Lee

WHAT A PERSON WHO BELIEVES IN FORTUNE-

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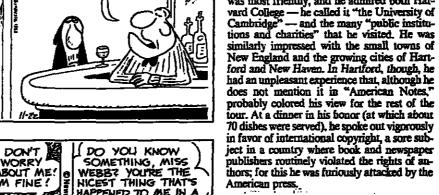
YOUR LIFE















By Alan Truscott

American press.

amonds, showing in his methods 8-14 points with five pades and at least four hearts. Two spades by North showed a strong takeout in the major suits, and North-South reached six diamonds, the only Six diamonds, unlike six

clubs, is not exposed to a cuff. North-South supporters left the room cheering, but had a

tained of America as a land of freedom." Fork By Charles Dickens. 254 pages. Paper-

**BOOKS** 

AMERICAN NOTES: A Journal

Fromm International Publishing Corp., 560 Lexington Avenue, New York, N. Y. 10022.

N the first week of January 1842, Charles Dickens and his wife, Kate, left Liverpool

aboard the steamship Britannia en route to the United States by way of Nova Scotia. Dickens was then a month short of his 30th birthday and most of his best work lay before him, yet already he was famous for "The Pickwick Park". "Whenday

pers." "The Old Cariosity Shop." "Nicholas Nickleby" and "Oliver Twist." A vast follow-ing awaited him in the United States, and

throughout his tour would subject him to adu-lation as passionate and incessant as that now accorded such lesser figures as Bruce Spring-

But acclaim was not what Dickens went to

the United States for. After reading accounts

of the New World, he had convinced himself

that it must be a more agreeable, less barbaric

place than they had depicted, one to which he,

with his ardent democratic sympathies, would respond more enthusiastically; he proposed to go to America and write a book, and his publisher eagerly embraced the scheme. The result, published the following year, was "American Notes." It caused considerable up-

roar at the time but has since fallen into ne-

elect: that it is available once again is a plea-

sure, for it is, in every sense of the word,

Dickensian — funny, picturesque, compassionate, exuberant, indignant at injustice.

That is not to say that this is an especially useful edition of "American Notes." The sketch of Dickens on its cover is misleading;

the Dickens who came to the United States in

1842 was not the familiar bewhiskered gent of

middle age but a clean-shaven young man with long hair. The text here is riddled with minor

but annoying typographical errors. Most im-

portant, no space has been found for introduc-

tory or explanatory material; the contempo-

rary reader is left in the dark as to the circumstances of Dickens's visit and the expla-

nation for the sudden and rather startling

change in his view of America as the trip

Dickens found the United States not exactly

what he had cracked it up to be. At first all

signs were favorable; his reception in Boston

was most friendly, and he admired both Har-

had an unpleasant experience that, although he does not mention it in "American Notes."

tour. At a dinner in his bonor (at which about

70 dishes were served), he spoke out vigorously

thors; for this he was furiously attacked by the

This did not deter Dickens from addressing

himself to the subject on other occasions, but,

as his biographer Edgar Johnson points out, they "altered the visionary image he had enter-

steen and Michael Jackson.

Reviewed by Jonathan Yardley

back. \$8.95.

WHAT'S THE MATTER WITH

MRS. BUNGTEA

the rest of his tour Dickens was ever on they alert for signs of hypocrisy and squaled both of which turned out to be in ample supply. He was especially revolted by "the prevalence of those two odious practices of chewing and expectorating," in which virtually all American men seemed to engage.

Yet, Dickens being Dickens, he could item help finding life and humor even in squalor. It new York, strolling along Broadway. "the great promenade and thoroughfare." he made the acquaintance of a pig, the description of which must be recorded in full:

"Here is a solitary swine lounging homewar by himself. He has only one ear, having parte with the other to vagrant dogs in the course of his city rambles. But he gets on very well without it; and leads a roving, get manly vagaboud kind of life, somewhat answering to that of our club men at home. He leaves his odgings every morning at a certain hour throws himself upon the town, gets through hi day in some manner quite satisfactory to him only in some immer dunie sanisation of minimum self, and regularly appears at the door of his own house again at might, like the mysteriou master of Gil Blas. He is a free and easy master of Gil 1948. He is a new according to the careless, indifferent kind of pig. having a very large acquaintance among other pigs of the same character, whom he rather knows by sight account to the careless are considered to the careless are considered to the careless are considered to the careless are careless. than conversation, as he seldom troubles self to stop and exchange civilities, but goe grunning down the kennel, turning up the new and small-talk of the city in the shape of cabbage stalks and offsi, and bearing no tai but his own: which is a very short one, for his old enemies, the dogs, have been at that too and have left him hardly enough to swear by He is in every respect a republican pig. going wherever he pleases, and mingling with thest society on a named if not constitute for best society, on an equal, if not superior four ing, for every one make, way when he appears and the haughriest give him the wall, if he prefer it. He is a great philosopher, and seldon moved, unless by the dogs before mentioned Scottering including the prefer in the seldon moved. Sometimes, indeed, you may see his small eye twinkling on a slaughtered friend, whose car cass garnishes a batcher's door-post, but he grants out, 'Such is life; all flesh is pork! buries his nose in the mire again, and wadd down the gutter: comforting himself with the reflection that there is one snout the less anticipate stray cabbage-stalks, at any rale.'

Dickens was better as an observer of th American scene than as a delineator of the American character. He liked American by nature, frank, brave, cordial, hospital and affectionate," though he imagin be "of a duli and gloomy character." He w not taken by their distrust of strangers, the "love of 'smart' dealing" or their bottomic appetite for trade; he especially disliked the incentious Press," which he considered "monster of depravity" because of its abase of the freedoms it had been accorded; when returned a quarter-century later he found, like the nation, much mainred and improvand was at pains to say so in a postscript added to "American Notes" in 1868.

To be sure there is more to be learned abo 19th-century America from Tocqueville by there is far more fun to be had from Dicke 'American Notes" is as fresh and vigorous as i it had been written yesterday; its second chapter, describing Dickens's storm-crossed Atlan tic voyage, is as funny as anything he ex-

Jonathan Yardley is on the staff of The Wash

### BRIDGE

O West opened with two di-

shock when they returned: international match point misguessed in clubs.

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**World Stock Markets** Via Agence France-Presse Nov. 21
Closing prices in local currencies unless otherwise indicates

JPM DAVES

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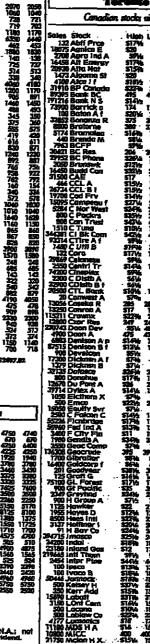
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### SPORTS

By Ira Berkow New York Times Service

A NEW YORK - Without trying to put words máo Charles Dickens's pen, it is a good guess he would have known exactly what to write about the coming college basketball season. "It was the best of times," we can picture the old chroni-

cler noting, "it was the worst of times."

Rollie Massimino put it another way. "I'm happy," said the Villanova basketball coach, "and I'm sad."

Massimino was responding to a question about the 1985-86 season, which, on its most The state of the s general terms, is post-Patrick Ewing and post-Tulane.

"I'm happy that Patrick's gone — so we don't have to play him anymore," said Massimino, "and I'm sad about the tragedy at Tulane — but not just at Tulane, at the other places where where hearing about possible scandals and viola-

Massimino coached his Villanova Wildcats to the National Collegiate Athletic Association championship last April Fool's Day, in a game that tricked a lot of experts. Georgetown, with the winged Ewing, a 7-foot (2.13-meter) shotblocking menace, was heavily favored to win its

second straight NCAA title. Villanova had not finished in the top 20 in any postsesson poll. But Massimino, his crown of graying hair and the tail of his tan suit jacket in constant flight on the sideline, coached Villanova to a 66-64 vic-

tory over John Thompson's Georgetown team. The game was one of the finest exhibitions of basketball by two college teams in recent memory, and one of the high points of college basket-ball at any time. "The NCAA championship is one of the premier sports events in the country now, like the Super Bowl and World Series and heavyweight championship fights," said Jim Valvano, coach of North Carolina State.

# College Basketball: Amid Anticipation, Danger

backing in its brightest spotlight, two events were taking place that would define the sordid underside of college sports. Shortly before the championship game, John

(Hot Rod) Williams and two other players at Vulane were arrested on charges of sports bribcry - point shaving, in this instance. At the same time, virtually as the champion-

ship game was being played at Rupp Arens, the home of the University of Kentucky, an investigation by the local newspaper, The Lexington Herald-Leader, was under way. The investiga-tion looked into possible violations involving Kentucky players from 1978 to perhaps the present accepting money, up to thousands of dollars, for performing phony jobs, for having played a good game or for speaking engage-ments that paid well in excess of NCAA rules.

Now, as a new season is about to commence, the old season is still with us. Williams, after a mistrial in the summer, is expected to be standing trial again soon; the NCAA is investigating the Kentucky reports and, on the other hand there is the legacy of Patrick Ewing and what his four years of college ball meant to the game.

Massimino says Ewing was one of the four most dominant college players in the last 30 years — Bill Russell, Wilt Chamberlain and Kareem Abdul-Jabbar were his other choices while Thompson says, "Patrick set a standard. Besides his natural talent, he was in the best tradition of college basketball. He played hard

But the departure of Ewing does not diminish the anticipation for this season. There will be Look for John Salley, a 7-foot senior at Geor-gia Tech, to be one of the key players in the nation and possibly the first pick in the National Basketball Association draft. Salley, along with the all-America guard, Mark Price, have elevated Tech to the top of preseason polls. Up near the top are Illinois, with the forward Efrem Winters; North Carolina, with the guard Kenny Smith and the freshman off-guard Jeff Lebo;

Michigan with all five starters returning; Syracuse, with the guard Pearl Washington; Kentucky, with the forward Kenny Walker, and yes, Georgetown, with the forward Reggie Williams. And Villanova? Nowhere in the polls, but the Wildcats have recruited two freshman, the forward Barry Bekkedam and the center Tommy Greis, who may or may not help Villanova

surprise people come next April Fool's Day. On the flip side, though, there is the dour aspect of big-time college basketball seen as hypocritical amateurism, as enmeshed in a "win-at-eny-cost" syndrome.

David Berst, director of enforcement for the NCAA, investigated an actual case in the nottoo-distant past that began like this:

Under an assumed name and with \$5,000 in cash stuffed into his briefcase, a man boarded an airliner for a clandestine rendezvous. Upon arrival, he headed for a hotel room where he was to meet with a high-school senior -- a basketball whiz - and the whiz's parents.

He was not immensely clever as undercover characters go because, though he did not wear Groucho Marx eyebrows and mustache, he did make himself rather conspicuous. The hotel

By Ian Pedley

Agence France-Presse

sport, is pouring millions of dollars

into the search for new champions.

Australians have been overtaken in

all the glamour sports where suc-

Nowhere is this more glaring

than in the world of international

tennis, where Australia no longer

has a player ranked in the top 10 of

either the men's or women's divi-

has been sorely felt in the Olym-

trics, where her runners and swim-

mers have rarely been among the

In cricket, considered this coun-

try's national sport, Australia is not

even a pretender to the throne after

huge defeats by teams from the West Indies, England and New Zealand in the past two years.

For a few weeks recently hopes

of international success have been

pinned on, for Australia, the un-

likely sport of soccer. But Wednes-

day night the Socceroos lost to Scotland, 2-0, in Glasgow in the first leg of their playoff for a place

in an effort to regain lost

ground, the Australian government

has embarked on a costly program

intended to encourage potential

champions in many sports, al-though the investment so far has

Private enterprise also has taken

up the challenge, pumping millions of dollars into junior sports, partic-

cession of Australians occupying Centre Court, as if it were their

right. Lew Hoad, Ken Rosewall,

Smith Court and Evonne Goola-

in next year's World Cup finals.

medalists in recent years.

Australia's sporting decline also

cess once was taken for granted.

After decades of global glory,

SYDNEY --- Australia, once one of the world's superpowers of

out a credit card with his real name to pay for and West Virginia, "how much more money

Eventually, he obtained the keys and met with the family. The man was a booster of a college with a lofty sports reputation, and he into some 30 to 40 rules violations — 2 normal was there to try to persuade the family that his complement, said Berst. One of those cases is college offered the young man the greatest educational benefits.

To prove it, he had the \$5,000, promises of more thousands plus a car, a stereo, a job for the father in the town of the college - it was out of state - and other assorted finits of academia. The family, which was poor and with the father out of work, was persuaded. The whiz wound up at the booster's school, received \$2,000 more upon arrival, and his father got the

and his family left town. Berst received confirmation from the family about the recruiting violations. He also got the goods on the booster, who was tripped up by his bumbling of the phony name at the hotel.

job. But the player soon grew unhappy, and he

The school was put on probation because the booster "was so intimately involved in the program, it was as though he were employed by the miversity," said Berst. Penalties included a reduction in the number of athletic scholarships our school," said Waters. and a ban on television appearances, thus cutting off a handsome source of revenue. The guilty booster was banned altogether from association with the college's sports programs. This story illustrates one of the fears of some

in the college ranks.

superb players, terrific games, hot tournaments.

Look for John Salley, a 7-foot senior at Georthe register with an assumed name and fished television commentator who coached at Duke would it take to make a deal a second time - a deal to shave points or even throw a game?"

> The NCAA now is investigating allegations the strange affair of Tito Horford, the 7-1 freshman from the Dominican Republic who enrolled at the University of Houston, then was not allowed to attend because of recruiting violations, then transferred to Louisiana State

> University, then vanished from there. Sometimes, it is the player who takes the initial step toward special inducement.

> "One time," said Massimino, "a fellow we were interested in said to me, 'Well, Coach, you know it gets cold in the winter, and I'm going to need some extra money for hamburgers to keep warm.' I told him, 'You're going to have to keep warm someplace else, because we don't pay athletes.

> Sometimes a high-school coach is looking for something special. Waters recalls a time at Duke when he was trying to recruit a high-school star and asked the player's coach how his grades were. "We have to know if we can get him into

"Just tell me what he needs," the coach re-

Above all, the disgrace in big-time college sports is that in the past so many players have gone to college under the guise of being studentathletes, but wound up as simply athletes — as "If a player can be bought in a recruiting deal Hessians of a sort in a huge and highly profit- It's not going to fall over a cliff."

able entertainment business for the university Thompson believes the experience involved in high-level competition can be positive for a college sundent, given the proper context. He is known to demand classroom performance from his athletes at Georgetown. "But it's also ridiculous for schools to assume a moralistic stance about athletes when they're caught in violations of rules," he said. "The schools have often used these athletes to raise funds or to bring attention

to the university."

"The responsibility ultimately lies with the university president," said Eamon M. Kelly, president of Tulane. After the point-shaving scandal hit his school, he elimmated the men's

intercollegiate basketball program.

The presidents have banded together and decided to impose stricter penalties on rules violaters, such as the so-called "death penalty" in which a school caught in a second serious violation within a given period will not be allowed to participate in postseason play and

share in television money. That is tough stuff, especially when a team that goes to the final four of the NCAA basketball championship can earn as much as \$750,000, and a football team that goes to a major bowl as much as \$2 million.

There also may be severe limits put on recruiting and scholarships. This could hurt schools such as Kentucky, where basketball is a quasireligion and where Rupp Arena traditionally draws sellout crowds of 23,000 for its home games - this year there will be 18 - and where

the basketball revenue last year was \$2,350,000. Thompson says that there is "a crisis in educational institutions" today. But, he said, "You regroup, you monitor, you police," he said. "College basketball has gone through crises before and has come through. It will do it again.

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#### Basketball

#### **National Basketball Association Standings**

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Baseball oloobie players: 1985 — Don Mattinely, New York 1985 — Don Maritinely, New York 1984 — Willie Hernandez, Detroit 1983 — Call Riolen, Bolfimore 1982 — Robin Youni, Milwaukee 1981 — Rollie Fingers, Milwaukee 1980 — George Breit, Kanass City 1979 — Don Baylor, California 1978 — Jim Rics, Boston 1977 — Rod Corew, Minnesota 1974 — Therman Marson, New York

1975 - Fred Lynn, Bost

1968 — Denny McLain, Detroit 1967 — Carl Yashrzemski, Bosk 1964 — Frank Robinson, Ballim 1965 — Zolla Versalles, Minnes

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Nance 9-14 8-13 24, Adams 9-12 5-6 22; Johnson 9-13 3-4 21, Gilmore 7-10-4-7 18. Rebounds: San Antonio 53 (Gilmore T1); Phoenix 52 (Ad-

### Hockey

**NHL Standings** 

CAMPBELL CONFERENCE

WEDNESDAY'S RESULTS Terente I 1 1-3 K.Y. Rospers 3 3 1-7 Brooks 3 (7), Ridley (7), Miller (5), Sond-

Krushelnyski (5), Smith (1), Napler (4), Gretzky (15), Messler (11): Walter (5), Trembley (2), Naslund (14), Nilon (1), Shets

seel: Edmenton (on Penney) 6-7-12-1—26; ntreel (on Moog) 14-12-7-0—33. Savard (11), Yaremakuk (3). Shets on you!:

Vancouver (on Bannermen) 7-4-4—17; Chico-go (on Brodeur) 11-9-29. St. Losis 8 6 1-1
Winnings 1 1 1-3
McBoin (2), Howerchak (11), Wilson (1);
Mullen (10), Shots se goot: St. Louis (on Hoyword) 124-15-36; Winnings (on Millen) 9-10-6-25.

#### Transition

BASEBALL

PITTSBURGH—Named Jim Leyland man-

FOOTBALL National Featball Leasue DENVER—Placed Rick Perros, running

gie, sugnd.
PHILADELPHIA—Signed Jeff Christen-

sen, quarterbock.

5T. LOUIS—Piaced Benny Perrin, solety, on Infured reserve. Signed Tony Mumford, running bock. Clothed Egmest Groy, wide receiver, from watvers.

SAN DIEGO—Released Keith Ferguson, defensive and, Signed Scott Garmett, nose trackle.

SEATTLE--Cloimed Rick Porros. running back, from walvers. WASHINGTON—Resigned Babe Laufen-

HOCKEY
Neitlenet Hockey League
MINNESOTA—Colled up Jon Casey, sealtander, from Springfield of the American
Hockey League.
QUEBEC—Recoiled Gord Donnelly, deferseman, from Frederiction of the AHL
WINNIPEG—Traded Dave Bobych, deferseman, to Hartford in exchange for Ray
Neurield, right wins.
COLLEGE
VIRGINIA—Reinstated Don Malkowski,
quarterback to the football team after a onweek suppension for violation of team rules. HOCKEY

#### Soccer

Monoco 1, Nortes 1 Standings: Paris-SG 23: Bordeaux 29; Monies 27; Lens 23; Monoco 22: Metz, Moncy, Lavaj, Ausserre 21; Toulouse, Nice 20; Rennes 12; Toulon, Marsellie, Le Horrie, Brest 16; Lille, Sochoux, Bostlo 15; Strosbourg 14.

But times have changed.

Don Mattingly was upstaged by his son, Tayler, at the presentation of the American League's most valuable player award. His wife, Kim, declined any role in the proceedings.

### **Mattingly Easily Wins AL Award as MVP**

By Murray Chass

New York Times Service NEW YORK — Don Mattingly, who did just about everything this year except put the New York Yankees into the playoffs, achieved a runaway victory Wednesday in the voting for the American League's

most valuable player award. He easily defeated George Brett, who led the Royals into the playoffs and then the World Series championship. Mattingly became the first player on a non-championship team to win the award since Jim Rice of the Boston Red Sox won in 1978.

In the voting, conducted before the playoffs by a panel of 28 members of the Baseball Writers Association of America, two from each league city, Mattingly received 23 first-place votes and 5 second-place votes for a total of 367 points. Brett, whose September slump might have cost him votes, was

land and Betty Cuthbert were the

queens of the track. In the pool

Dawn Fraser — the fasiest free-

- headed an impressive array of

swimmers that included Lorraine

The men were pretty slick, too,

with such track stars as Herb El-

liott, unbeatable over 1,500 meters,

and Rainh Doubell. Swimmers like

Murray Rose, John Henricks, Jon

Devitt, Murray Wenden and John

Crapp and Shane Gould.

styler at three successive Olympics

on 20 and third on three for a total of 274 points. They were the only players named on all 28 ballots.

The Yankees' Rickey Henderson was third with 174 points, followed by Wade Boggs of Boston with 159. Eddie Murray of Baltimore, 130; Donnie Moore of California, 96, and Jesse Barfield of Toronto, 88.

Willie McGee won the National League award on Monday, giving the Yankees' minor league system a sweep of most-valuable honors. Mattingly and McGee began their professional careers in the Yankee system and played together at Nashville of the Southern League in 1981. McGee then was traded to the St. Louis Cardinals, but the Yankees kept Mattingly.

In only his second full season in the majors, Mattingly, 24, led the majors with 145 runs batted in, batted .324 (third in the AL) and hit 35 home runs (fourth in the AL). He led the majors in doubles (48) and the AL in total bases (370) and extra-base hits (86). Defensively, he topped league first basemen

with a .995 fielding average. "I never dreamed of putting those kinds of numbers up." he said at a news conference Wednesday night. "There's no way you can say I'm going to get 140 or 150 RBI and

Yet, last spring, on the night that the Yankees renewed his contract for the 1985 season, he angrily said his time would come. "I'll have the

hammer next time," he said. He said Wednesday that he had made those remarks out of frustration over his failure to achieve what he thought he was worth as 1984batting champion. But reminded of the "hammer" comment, he said, "I

million next season, and his pro-

duction this year exceeded theirs.

Pirates' Manager

The Associated Press

a coach for the Chicago White Sox

who calls his style "aggressive and

unpredictable," was hired Wednes-day as the Pittsburgh Pirates' new

manager, completing the club's

new ownership and management

PITTSBURGH — Jim Leyland,

Jourads swept all before them. But the bubble burst and gold guess I do have it now." medals have been few and far be-There will be one major differtween at recent Games. When ence in negotiations this year: If Glynnis Nunn won the heptathlon there is no agreement on a one-year in Los Angeles last year - in the or multivear contract. Mattingly absence of the Eastern European can go to salary arbitration, where stars — it was the first Olympic he can show that seven first basegold medal Australia had won on men will be earning more than \$1

the track for 16 years. The government's response was to set up the Australian Institute of Sport (AIS) in Canberra.

A hybrid of the U.S. college sys-Leyland Becomes tem and the Eastern European "factories" that keep churning out new sporting stars, the AIS now has 280 scholarship holders in residence, mostly teenage students who continue their normal education outside the institute.

Now in its fifth year of operation, the AIS has an annual budget of 11 million Australian dollars (about \$7.4 million). A large part of this money is used to send promising athletes overseas for top international experience.

Track and field athletes comprise the biggest contingent at the AIS. Other sports include swim-ming, squash, hockey, diving, basketball, gymnastics, rowing, water polo, weight lifting and tennis. Several AIS swimmers managed minor medals at the 1984 Olympics although, ironically, Jon Sieben,

the only Australian to win a gold, was not from the AIS ranks. An AIS spokesman said it was still too early to gauge the project's success. "The East Germans gave themselves 30 years to get to the top," this official said. "We've not

Leyland, 40, who spent 11 years as a minor league manager in the Detroit Tigers' organization, re-placed Chuck Tanner, who was fired Oct. 7 after the Pirates' second consecutive last-place finish in the National League East.

miracle worker," said Leyland, who got a one-year contract, "We will have to have patience. We have a lot of good players, but they're young players." He coached third base for the

White Sox for four years, and re-

cently was a finalist for the Hous-

ton Astros' job as manager that

"I'm a hard worker but I'm not a

**SPORTS BRIEFS** 

### U.S. to Participate in Soviet Games

ATLANTA (AP) — Ten of the 18 national sports governing bodies in the United States have accepted invitations from the Soviet Union to participate in the Goodwill Games, officials said Wednesday. The games, to be held July 5-20, 1986, will be the first time since the 1976 Olympics that U.S. and Soviet athletes will compete against each other in summer world-class competition. Athletes from more than 40

nations have been invited to participate in Moscow. To date, the U.S. national governing bodies for track and field, symmastics, swimming, weight lifting diving, team handball, water polo, volleyball, termis and rowing have accepted the invitations.

#### Clemson Punishes Coach, Six Players

WASHINGTON (WP) - Danny Ford, the Clemson football coach, was reprimanded and placed on one-year probation by the South Carolina university Wednesday for screaming obscenities at officials during Saunday's 34-31 loss to Maryland, and was told he cannot be on the sideline for next year's game against the Terrapins. In addition, four of his players were suspended for this week's game for

an audition, four or ms players were suspended for this week's game for attacking Maryland's Lewis Askew, and two players were reprimanded and placed on probation. Of the six players involved, all three underclassmen were suspended from next year's game at Maryland.

After the final play at Clemson, on which Askew made a tackle on the After the imal play at Clemson, on which Askew made a tackle on the Clemson sideline, replays indicated that at least six players attacked Askew while he was on the ground and beat him about the head and body. Several times Clemson players pulled his face mask and tried to take off his helmet. At least one Clemson player used his own helmet to

### Chiefs' Bell Indicted on Cocaine Charge

KANSAS CITY, Missouri (AP) — Mike Bell of the Kansas City Chiefs, the second player selected in the NFL's 1979 draft, has become the latest sports figure indicted on federal cocaine charges.

The defensive end, one of the most popular athletes in this community, was escorted from Arrowhead Stadium by federal marshals before Wednesday's practice. He and his twin brother, Mark, were among 31 persons indicted by a federal grand jury in Wichita, Kansas; a brother of Tyler Lockett, a justice of the Kansas Supreme Court, also was indicted,

but no other athletes. The Bells, 28, were charged with use of a telephone in cocaine distribution and attempted possession of cocaine. Each could receive a maximum of five years in prison and a \$35,000 fine.

### Quotable

 Don Shula, coach of the NFL's Miami Dolphins, on his attention to detail: "Someone once asked me if there wasn't benefit in overlooking one small flaw, and I asked him, "What's a small flaw?" (LAT)

### 1939 — Joe DiMaysio, New York 1938 — Jimmy Forc, Philodelphia 1937 — Charley Gehringer, Detroit 1904 — Luciary Gentrique, Derrot 1905 — Honk Greenbers, Detrott 1904 — Mickey Cochrone, Detrott 1904 — Jimmy Fooc, Philodelphio 1902 — Jimmy Fooc, Philodelphio 1901 — Lefty Grove, Philodelphio

# American Leasue TORONTO--Named Rick Amos director of operations and general measure of St. Cathorines in the New York-Penesylvania Leasue.

back, on waivers. GREEN BAY—Placed Tim Huffman,

erg, quarterback. Signed Joe Phillips, wide

WORLD CUP QUALIFYING riands 2. Belgiom nd 2. Australia 8

FRENCH FIRST DIVISION

finals among themselves.

gong Cawley led the way.

paid few dividends.

ularly tennis.



Australia Is Paying for Athletic Decline

Australia's Charlie Yankos wrapped up Frank McAvennie before Scottish teammate Kenny Dalgleish could arrive to help. But Scotland won the World Cup qualifier, 2-0.

Wimbledon procession came to an end with Newcombe in 1971. Per-Postwar Wimbledon saw a pro-ession of Australians occupying ary national coach, Harry Hopman, shifted his operations to the United States the following year. Ashley Cooper, Roy Emerson, Tony Roche, Rod Laver and John

For a while it was understand-able that the Americans, tradition-For a while it was understand-Newcombe played out many of the ally the Australians' main rivals, should hold court. But the rise of In the women's ranks, Margaret Sweden, Czechoslovakia and West Germany left Australians in no

doubt that they had been caught

major corporate-sponsored training program, believes the country is back on the right track with such as Pat Cash and last year's top-ranked world junior, Mark Kratzman. The Olympic sports have gone

Newcombe, now director of a

much the same way as tennis. The 1950s and 1960s are recalled with nostalgia as the golden years

when Australian girls really flew, whether on land or in water.

Marjorie Jackson, Shirley Strick-

been going five years."

Fake Arrow Holes No Longer Will Fool West Virginia's Game Wardens ed, "They could run an arrow all the way through

> and meat." One loophole in the system is the checking station itself. An honor system prevails, and Farley acknowledged there is little the DNR can do if the

but you would still have lead fragments on the hide

checker winks at the misdeeds of his peers. "But if we do have some suspicion, we can follow up on it." he said. "We can look through the checking tags and if there is a known violator

among them we may want to look at his deer.

"There are always certain families, or two or three habitual violators, who will go to any extreme to get game. Whole families have been known to check in deer — every member, down to 6- and 7-year-old kids."

#### MACARTHUR, West Virginia - Time was, Farley. Inside the compact kit, about the size of a fishing disposable scaloels. Rauze, you could sneak into the woods and drop a big buck with a buffalo-sized gun, then jam an arrow into the deer's wound, twist it a time or two, and tackle box, are some disposable scalpels, gauze,

By Mannix Porterfield

United Press International

head on out to a checking station.

The game warden would offer the obligatory congratulations, before sending you home with a hunk of venison, and no one was the wiser.

In West Virginia, the Department of Natural Resources now is resorting to Dick Tracy-style crimestopping to keep up with the times. Introduced a couple of seasons ago to crack down on deer being shot in the bow season, a lead detection kit has put a big dent in illegal kills.

"It's a relatively common practice, shooting a deer with a gun, then sticking an arrow in the wound to make it look legal," said Sergeant Dan

But for the men, at least, the flatfooted at the baseline.

nitric acid and sodium rhodizonate. "When you suspect a deer has been killed with a

gun." said Farley, "you cut off a small portion of the hide where the wound is, shave the hair around it, then mix your chemicals and put them on the wound, liberally. Then you wait for about one minute. If the

animal was shot with a gun, the wound will turn purple. That's the chemical reacting with the lead when it made the entry into the skin."

Often, the illegal hunter will not even wait for

\$20 to \$300 and spend up to 100 days in jail. That, on top of four points being tacked on to a demerit list. Ten points results in the automatic suspension Already this season, the DNR has bagged sever-

the examination, but confess. With much agony.

And with good reason. Poachers can be fined from

al poachers, including a woman and her two sons who were fined \$3,800. "Some will try to argue their way out of it," said Farley. "But unless you're using an arrow with a

lead tip — and there aren't many of them around — you can look at the wound and tell if a broadhead arrow was the cause. "It's just hard to explain why a bow killed a deer

with a round hole in it."

For those who remain unconvinced, Farley add-

### Conservative Madhouse

By Russell Baker

NEW YORK — Triumphant conservatism is now splitting into so many sects that it's hard to keep track of what they are and where they are going. Here are a

Neo-conservatives. Thirty years ago these people were called "egg-heads" and admired Adlai Stevenson. Misinterpreting Heary Kissinger's career in Washington, they believe that what the United States needs is more professors with access to the atom bomb.

New neo-conservatives. These are neo-conservatives who weren't born 30 years ago, so they don't bear the stigma of having once been eggheads. Being beneficiaries of a modern college education, most have never heard of Adlai Stevenson. Those who have think Adlai Stevenson was a leftist col-lege that taught the arts and scices of welfare cheating and went bankrupt

Antique neo-conservatives. Now diminishing in numbers, antique neo-conservatives believe Chiang Kai-shek could have reconquere China and led it into the United States as the 51st state if highly placed Washington Reds hadn't treated him badly. Some antique neo-conservatives believe Chiang is not dead but living in Mexico and writing popular music under the name Barry Manilow in hopes of winning the hearts and minds of China's young people.

Knee-jerk conservatives. These are the modern counterparts of the old knee-jerk liberals, who created such embarrassment for the Democratic Party before its death. When their favorite issues arise, knee-jerk conservatives first salivate, then demonstrate, and finally accuse their leaders of double-crossing them. As the defunct knee-jerk liberals once did, the knee-jerk conservatives smell heresy and betrayal on every side, insist that their issues are the only issues that matter for the honor of conservatism. and threaten to blow up the party if they are not given satisfaction. Big issues at the moment: reworking the Constitution to allow school prayer, outlaw abortion.

Let-Reagan-be-Reagan conservatives. An offshoot of the branch of the knee-jerk conservative bloc that believes President Reagan has dou-

that, to the contrary, President Reagan would die on the barri-cades if necessary for the big kneejerk issues, if only he could regain control of himself. Unfortunately, the theory goes, control of the president has been seized by White House bureaucrats who refuse to let the president be himself.

Scoop-Jackson-Democrat conservatives. This is one of the more important branches of the so-called back to the Stone Age conservative military division. They believe that anything that threatens to slow the worldwide competition in weapons acquisition will be cata-strophic to all humanity. Their name invokes the calm spirit of Senator Henry (Scoop) Jackson, a Democrat whose progressive poli-tics did not preclude a strong dislike of Soviet militarism.

Bang-bang conservatives. Con-temptuous of the pussyfooting they believe characterizes the Scoop-Jackson-Democrat conservatives, the bang-bang conservatives frank-ly declare that they love everything that kills and want the Pentagon to go ahead and build it, no matter what it costs and whether it works

Voodoo conservatives. Their name comes from Vice President Bush's infamous description of the president's economic policy. They believe the way to balance the budget is to cut taxes while spending more money than anyone has ever spent before and, if that doesn't work, to pass a law saving they will have to balance the budget by nding less sometime in the comfortably remote future.

Seat-belt conservatives. These people believe government assaults human freedom when it passes laws requiring motorists to buckle their seat belts. They believe people should have the right to stay unbuckled if they want to.

Does it seem a bit like a madhouse? Of course. When something as radical as what we now call conservatism becomes the most successful political event in a generation, the excitement it generates is likely to bring the nuts out in force. There is nothing the least bit crazy happening with the Democrats these days. Mausoleums are always

New York Times Service



Retired superwoman Carol Orsborn now spends more time with her family.

### 'Enough Is Enough' for Ex-Superwoman

By Georgia Dullea
New York Times Service

A SELF-HELP group for women troubled by Superwoman Syndrome has been formed in San Francisco. The group, said to be the first of its kind in the United States, will hold no meetings, elect no officers and raise no funds. "It's the perfect organization for women who are already doing too much," said Carol Orsborn, founder of the 200-member Superwomen Anonymous.

Orsborn, 37, is the president of a public-relations agency, a novelist, a brown belt in karate, a magazine columnist, the wife of a country-and-western and rock musician and the mother of Grant, 6, and Jody, 1, who are not being reared as Superchildren. "But I was starting down that path," Ors-

born said, adding that Grant had "been exposed to everything" required to create the state-of-the-art child, including soccer, Sun-day school, karate, the Suzuki method of music, gymnastics, Scouts and lessons in French, skiing, swimming and acting.
Grant was also exposed to techniques es-

poused in the book "How to Teach Your Baby to Read" by Glenn Doman. "You label everything in the house — CHAIR, TABLE - until you're living in alphabet soup," his mother said.

Family life is more low-key these days. Three months ago, shortly before forming Superwomen Anonymous, Orsborn detected in herself signs of Type E behavior, a term coined by a Los Angeles psychologist, Dr. Harriet Braiker, for "high-achieving who are everything to everybody."

At this point, Orsborn decided to embrace "a lifestyle of downward mobility" to the delight of her husband, Daniel, and the surprise of her Marin County neighbors.

The first downward step was to move from a large house in San Rafael - with a view of San Francisco Bay, a hot tub, a sauna, three fireplaces and maid's quarters — to a more modest house in nearby Mill Valley. "We got rid of the live-in, cut our mortgage payments in half and our commuting time on the highway from 40 to 20 minutes," Orsborn said. She and her husband then went from working 50 to 30 hours a week at the Orsborn Public Relations Group in San Francisco, giving him more time for music and her more time with family and friends. "Td always judged good friends by how many times I could break a lunch date with them," she said.

Other Superwoman feats no longer being performed by Orsborn: volunteering for every community group, chauffeuring children to enriching activities, shopping for "success" suits, dieting and "going for the burn" in Jane Fonda workouts clad in turquoise tights and leotards.

Nowadays, on balmy mornings she wears sweatpants as she drives to Sausalito and then rows a rented boat on the bay: "I row out to the middle and then I just sit there for about 45 minutes, doing nothing but bobbing

While bobbing one morning, Orsborn was inspired to create Superwomen's Anonymous as a forum for other recovered Type E per-sonalities. For \$12 a year, members receive a quarterly newsletter — "guaranteed not to teach you how to cope, juggle or manage," she said — plus a membership card and a poster, suitable for framing, proclaiming the group's motto, "Enough is Enough."

She sales explained that the head home exister.

She acknowledged that she had been guilty of promoting Superwoman Syndrome in a column she writes for a small magazine for California businesswomen. Her most recent column hinted that it might not be possible "to have it all," she said, adding, "I'm not sure how long I'll be around."

Another irony is that Orsborn, who con-tends that advertisers exploit women, may be leaving herself open to the same charge by making money on the newsletter. "But I don't see it that way," she said. "I already know how to make money promoting products. Now I'm taking my talents to promote ideas I and other women believe in."

The four-page newsletter carries the Superwomen's Anonymous logo — a big S in a circle with the last few letters of Anonymous falling off the page. Its first issue contains articles on Superwomen's stress and the joys of doing nothing for a full five minutes. Future issues will carry letters from members: for example, the lawyer and mother of two who wrote to say, "I'm living in a house we can barely afford and writing this at 4

#### PEOPLE

## Paging Doctor Landers

ers and Lane are in august company — two 1985 Nobel Prize winners, Dr. Michael S. Brown and Dr. Joseph L. Goldstein of the University of Texas at Dallas, were named winners of Albert Lasker awards general of the So for basic medical research, as was Dr. Bernard Fisher of the University of Pittsburgh. The winners receive \$15,000 each. Dr. Michael DeBakey, chairman of the 25-member jury that selected the winners, said Landers reached more people through her column in a day than a doctor could in a lifetime. . . In Athens, President Christos Sartzetzkis of Greece presented the annual Onassis Awards on Thursday to Professor Sem On Infusnay to Professor Sent Dresden, representing the Erasmus Commission of the Royal Nether-lands Academy of Arts and Sci-ences; K. K. Framji, secretary-gen-eral of the India-based International Committee for Irrigation and Drainage: Hermann Gueiner, founder and president of SOS Children's Villages, a founda-tion that cares for orphans in 85 countries; and Léopold Sédar Senghor, 79, president of Senegal from 1960 to 1980. The Erasmus Commission and Framji shared the Olympia Prize for international contributions in scholarship and

the environment; Gmeiner won the Aristotelis Prize for social service and Senghor received the Athinai Prize for contributions to human rights. Each prize is worth \$100,000. ... "My daddy would like to be with you this morning, but he can't because the government won't give him his passport," 8-year-old Allan Boesak Jr. said at Georgetown University in Washington, accepting his father's Rob-ert F. Kennedy Memorial Human Rights Award. The three South African activists named to receive the awards, whom Senator Edward M. Kennedy called "the moral leaders of our entire planet," were the Reverend Allan Boesak, Winnie Mandela and — the only winner able to

attend the ceremony — the Rever-end C. F. Beyers Naude, an Afrika-

ner clergyman. Mandela, the wife

of the imprisoned black nationalist

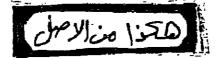
Ann Landers is being honored leader Nelson Mandela, and Book for her contribution to medicine: sak, a mixed-race minister of the sak advice columnist and Lane Ad-The advice columnist and Lane Adams, chief executive officer of the American Cancer Society for 25 years, will receive Albert Lasker public service awards today. Landers and Lane are in august compacts of the column of the Court of the column of the Court of the Co the Christian Institute, aimed at influencing white churches against apartheid, succeeded Bishop Des mond Turn this year as secretary, general of the South African Coun-

> Sargent Shriver has announced in Beijing that he will help Contains approximately retarded. Shriver, married to the former Eunic. nedy, noted that the Kenned ily set up the International i sports competition first # 1968. After the Special Olyr-Hong Kong last year, formed a sports associatio retarded. Jean F. Smith, in Rome to help lally's first arts festival for the capped, announced that a Italian singer would be non-American invited to at Washington's Kenne under a new internat change program.

Princess Anne of i guest of honor at a cer Fanzania marking the op 192-mile (310-kilometer the biggest British-aided p Africa. The Songea-Mak Road links the southern agri al region of Ruyuma with the zania-Zambia Highway. The cess is on a four-nation Africa t as president of the British-base Save the Children Fund.

Placido Domingo will sing in the Verdi opera "Simon Boccanegra" in January, the Royal Opera has announced in London. The tenor had been scheduled to take the lead in Verdi's "Otello" before deciding to devote a year to fund-raising after the Mexican earthquake claimed four of his relatives. Sir John Tooley, director of the operat, said Domingo agreed to sing in "Simon Boccanegra" because his role—that of Gabriele Adomo would be smaller and need less rehearsal. The performances will be Jan. 14, 18, 22, 25 and 29.

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